The Weather
Today—Fair and warmer. Yesterday—High, 84; low, 73.

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UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA LIBRARY JUL 30 1945

Six Jap Warships Damaged at Kure Base

Sen. Wheeler Touches Off Angry Debate On Charter

Colleagues Hotly Protest His Vow For Future Fight On Use of Troops

By Robert C. Albright

Senator Burton K. Wheeler (D., Mont.), yesterday touched off a stormy Senate round on the San Francisco Charter by declaring "reluctantly" for ratification with the intention of waging a "real fight" later on to restrict use of American troops by the world organization.

His denunciation of the treaty in the same breath as a "declaratio nof pious intentions" and his notice of a later fight when member nations fix their military quotas brought Administration Senators to their feet in sharp protest.

In a twinkling the smooth flow of Charter indorsements that marked the opening "debate" became an angry dogfight over how and in what form the armed quota agreements will come before Congress.

Challenges Wheeler

Challenging the Montana isolationist to offer a reservation if he had "objections" to the Charter, Senator Carl A. Hatch, (D., N. Mex.), told the Senate.

"I'd like to have every issue fought out frankly and honestly here and now."

One by one, Senators Scott W. Lucas (D., Ill.), J. William Fulbright (D., Ark.), Claude A. Pepper (D., Fla.), and Lister Hill (D., Ala.), took the floor to deny Wheeler's assumption that the agreement on troop quotas will ever come to the Senate as a treaty.

They insisted the agreement covering use of troops should be submitted instead as a Congressional joint resolution, requiring a simple vote of both Houses.

As a treaty must be ratified by a two thirds vote of the Senate, a minority of one third plus one of the Senate could block a treaty, but it would take a majority of either House to kill a simple resolution.

Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.), pitched into the debate to charge it would be a "violation of the Charter" to dodge obligations undertaken by member powers to supply troops to back up any decisions against aggressors by the world Security Council.

"The time (to decide) is now," said Connally. "If we are not going to live up to the Charter, we ought not to ratify it."

Said Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.):

"It would be inconceivable to ratify the Charter and then hereafter undertake to nullify it."

The argument over whether the armed quotas would come back to the Senate as a treaty; or as a legislative resolution was technical, but may vitally affect America's role under the Charter. As one Administration Senator put it to newsmen:

"If it's a treaty, Wheeler would need only a handful of votes to win on the troop issue."

Police Seek Waif's Mother



Post Staff Photo

An abandoned boy waits for his mother at the Children's Receiving Home.

Lonely Child Weeps At Receiving Home As Search Goes On

The young woman who left a chubby 2½-year-old boy with a taxicab driver Monday night may be interested to know the youngster cried and whimpered in his loneliness yesterday.

The child is in the Children's Receiving Home while police search for the blonde young woman who left him with a taxicab driver with instructions to take him to a boarding home at 3930 Livingston rd., Hyattsville, Md.

When the driver, George Platt, 4616 Hanna pl. se., attempted to deliver his charge, Mrs. Margaret Palladino, head of the nursery, said she did not know the child and that no arrangements had been made there for his care. Platt took the boy to a police station.

"Sonny," the name given him until his identity is established, was taken to Gallinger Hospital, given treatment for minor heat rash and then turned over to the Receiving Home.

Meanwhile, as search for the mother went forward, Capt. Rhoda Milliken, of the Women's Bureau blamed the extreme shortage of child boarding school facilities in the District for the adandonment.

Platt, the cab driver, described the woman as about 5 feet, 5 inches tall, with blonde hair. He said she was wearing a blue and white cotton dress and white snood.

Petain Called Nazi Plotter By Ex-Premier

Reynaud Testifies Marshal Weakened Defenses of France

Paris, July 24 (U.P.).—Marshal Henri Philippe Petain, sitting white-faced and restless in a crowded courtroom with his accusers, today heard former Premiers Paul Reynaud and Edouard Daladier assail him as a pro-Nazi plotter who weakened the defenses of France before and during the war with Germany.

On the second day of the trial, Reynaud charged that Petain, "eaten by a desire for power," had been in league with the Nazis since 1934 and headed a plot to make an armistice with the Germans despite the pleas of Reynaud and others that France carry on the war from North Africa.

After the armistice, Petain offered him the French ambassadorship to Washington and he refused, Reynaud testified.

Was Not Refused

On cross-examination, he denied that President Roosevelt had refused to accept him as Ambassador, saying "Roosevelt had nothing to do with this." He said, however, that "it is true that Roosevelt did not want me to represent a government dominated by Germany."

Speaking with the fire and vigor of his best Parliamentary days, Daladier accused Petain of urging an armistice with Germany as early as May 27, 940, when the Belgian army still was in the war, and before the British expeditionary force was driven from the continent.

Daladier charged that Petain, as far back as 1934, when Hitler was rearming Germany, reduced credits for French war construction and told a Senate committee that the Ardennes sector of the frontier—where the Germans broke through in May, 1940—was fortified and that the enemy could not break through.

Daladier also testified that at the time of the armistice "more than 2000 modern planes were ready to

See PETAIN, Page 2, Column 7

Big 3 Talks To Pause For British Tally

Churchill, Eden, Attlee Will Fly To England to Get Election Results

By Daniel de Luce

Potsdam, July 24 (AP).—The Big Three conference will pause temporarily late tomorrow while British leaders go home to learn election results and discover who shall speak finally for Britain in the history-charting negotiations.

Prime Minister Churchill, Foreign Secretary Eden, and Clement Attlee, Labor Party leader, will fly to London for Thursday's announcement of the July 5 balloting.

On Friday at the earliest the victor is expected back—either Churchill, the Conservative Party head, with Eden still his foreign expert, or Attlee with a new foreign secretary of his choosing.

Hold 8th Session

A formal British announcement said:

"There is no question of the Berlin conference being over by Wednesday when the Prime Minister, the Foreign Secretary, and Mr. Attlee are returning to England for the election results."

President Truman, Premier Stalin, and the British leaders held their eighth formal conference session today, but no details were disclosed. Another formal session may be held tomorrow before the Britons depart, marking the close of the "election interim" phase of the conference.

What special plans Truman and Stalin have for Thursday were not disclosed, but it was said they would not discuss matters of the agenda between themselves until the British governmental chiefs return. They might, however, confer on matters of purely Russian-American interest, such as continuing lend-lease, or postwar loans,

Attlee's presence at Potsdam has permitted the tripartite negotiations to progress with less uncertainty than otherwise would have been the chase. It has been obvious that no final responsibilities could be undertaken until Truman and Stalin knew for certain which Briton would head the new government.

Make Allowances

Whether this situation has tended to curb British influence in the the negotiations thus far is a topic of pure speculation. It is believed, however, that both the Soviet and American delegations have made understanding allowances for the unusual political position of the British spokesmen. The long-range objectives of interallied cooperation were regarded as too great to be jeopardized by any other attitude.

Further, in the British elections

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 6

Navy Reveals Point System For Releases

By the United Press

The Navy last night announced establishment of an age-service point system which will release some 30,000 older officers and enlisted men to civilian life by next December.

The plan, approved by Undersecretary of the Navy Artemus L. Gates and referred to all commanding officers, applies to both the Navy and Coast Guard.

Minimum points required for discharge or release to inactive duty range from 53 to 57, depending on the branch in which the men are serving. A man's "service age" is computed by allowing one point for each year of age, plus an additional point for each four months of active duty since September 1, 1939.

The Navy said a "comparatively limited number" of men are eligible for immediate release, but there will be delays of from 90 days to six months in acting on their application.

Moral Laxity In Mich. Prison Is Charged

Reports Reveal 'Cupid Club' Where Medley Was Once a Trusty

Lansing, Mich., July 24 (AP).—Charges of general maladministration and moral laxity that permitted inmates of the State prison of southern Michigan to receive women in the prison hospital, to visit houses of prostitution in Jackson and operate gambling games within the institution were made today by State Attorney General John R. Dethmers.

The charges were contained in the first of a series of reports the attorney general said he would make to the State Corrections Commission following four months of investigation.

The prison, which cost eight million dollars, sometimes is called the largest walled penal institution in the country. It is located near Jackson and houses only male prisoners. Its population today was 5197.

Called "Cupid Club"

Describing the prison as "a veritable cupid club for lovelorn inmates," Dethmers said:

"Some inmates were permitted the solace of wives or sweethearts in screened hospital beds. A witness stated that by giving $1 to a nurse, an inmate could be admitted to the hospital.

"Some inmates were transported by prison employes to houses of prostitution in the City of Jackson. Inmates have testified to being taken and employes have admitted taking inmates to such places.

"Some stole prison produce with which to pay prostitutes. . . . Inmates were taken for a weekend party with women to the resort cottage of a prison official."

Other charges in Dethmer's re-

See PRISON, Page 2, Column 1

300 Planes Hit Shanghai District Hard

3 Ships, Including Destroyer, Sunk; 10 Others Blasted, MacArthur Says

Manila (Wednesday) July 25 (AP). More than 300 Far East Air Force bombers and fighters gave the Shanghai area one of its heaviest air attacks Monday, sinking three ships, probably sinking 10 and wrecking numerous small craft, General MacArthur announced in today's communique.

MacArthur said one destroyer, one 3000-ton freighter and a smaller freighter were sunk. Probably sunk were a destroyer escort, two submarine chasers, a 1000-ton transport and six freighters.

An estimated 45 planes were caught on the ground and destroyed or seriously damaged at Kingwan, Tachang and Tinghai airfields, where the attackers caused large fires and explosions.

Bomb Airdrome

Search planes ranging over coastal sectors bombed Fusan airdrome in Korea, scored hits on a munitions dump at Amoy, causing large explosions, and destroyed a river boat near Saigon, French Indo-China.

Returning to Japanese skies after a typhoon enforced absence of a few days, patrol bombers of the Far East Air Forces, attacked Miho and Yonago airfields on southern Honshu at night.

They caused large fires and explosions which lighted the entire area.

Other FEAF bombers and fighter planes attacked air facilities and military installations on Tanega and Amami Islands in the northern Ryukyus.

Downs Jap Plane

A Seventh Fleet reconnaissance bomber downed a Japanese plane and destroyed another aground near Kota Baharu in Malaya.

To the south, a Navy patrol bomber destroyed a freighter and a lugger off the west coast of Borneo.

In the East Indies, heavy bombers and fighters of the Australia air force struck enemy shipyards and air bases in Java and the Celebes. Coordinating their attack with light naval units of the Seventh Fleet, they harassed coastal areas, heavily damaged two schooners and sank two ammunition-laden barges in the Halmaheras.

In the Lesser Sundas, search planes strafed watercraft and caused fires at a barge staging point on Timor.

Raiders Intercepted

Four Japanese night fighters intercepted the Yonago raiders without causing any damage and three others heckled patrol bombers over Kyushu.

Nine Australia-based RAAF Liberators, making a near-record 3000 mile hop, hit populous Samarang, third largest commercial city in Java, 150 miles west of Soerabaja, and bombed shipyards. It was the longest flight yet made by the RAAF.

Refused Request To See the Judge



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PAT CLARK,

a minor whose movie contract is under jurisdiction of Superior Court in Los Angeles, tried to see the judge to ask for $300 above her allowance. The court clerk took one look at her sharkskin clamdiggers, bare legs and moccasins and refused to let his honor see her. However, he took her petition to the judge himself and the money was granted. The young actress said she needed it "because my summer wardrobe is inadequate"

Gen. Twining Will Command 20th Airforce

Gets Post Vacated By General Le May, Assigned to Staff

By the United Press

Appointment of Lieut. Gen. Nathan F. Twining as commander of the Twentieth (Superfortress) Air Force was announced yesterday by Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker who also revealed that U. S. Airmen soon will be bombing Japan at a rate greater than that which levelled Germany.

At the same time he announced that construction of B-17 Flying Fortresses had been halted, since there are enough of these big bombers to meet "all foreseeable requirements" in the Pacific war.

Twining, commander of the Fifteenth AAF in the Mediterranean, will replace Maj. Gen. Curtis E. Lemay, effective August 1. Lemay becomes Chief of Staff to Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, commander of strategic air forces in the Pacific. Eaker denied that Lemay was "being kicked upstairs." He said he has done "a magnificent job" and is being placed in a pasition with more seniority.

Orders Cancelled

Eaker, deputy commander-in-chief of Army Air Forces, also told a news conference that:

1. The Army has cancelled orders for 44,300 planes scheduled for production this year. This represents a saving of $7,600,000,000 and releases 750,000 tons of steel and 9

See FLY, Page 2, Column 2

Fliers Hit 2 Battleships, 3 Cruisers And Carrier

More Than 1000 Fleet Planes, Nearly 700 B-29s Batter Mainland in Day

Guam (Wednesday), July 25 (AP).—Tuesday's 1000-plane carrier raid on Japan's great naval base damaged six warships, including two battleships, one carrier and three cruisers, Admiral Chester Nimitz announced today.

The battleships were identified as the Ise class—heavy battleships converted into aircraft carriers by conversion of the after structure into a small fight deck. The aircraft carrier was not identified.

Two of the damaged cruisers were heavies; the third, light. Nimitz said the heavy cruiser Tone and the light cruiser Oyodo were left "badly burning." The heavy cruiser Aoba, both battleships and a large aircraft carrier were reported "damaged," without elaboration.

Guam (Wednesday), July 25 (U.P.). The largest force of carrier planes ever sent aloft has scored hits on at least four of Japan's remaining warships in a daylong assault against remnants of the Japanese fleet anchored at Kure naval base, it was revealed today at the close of the heaviest single air onslaught on Japan to date.

Two were blasted with heavy bombs and United Press correspondents with the carrier fleet reported that "a number" of others were set on fire. The correspondents "many" enemy naval vessels were at Kure and thus were subjected for hours to fierce bombing and strafing.

2000 Planes Engaged

Climaxing a 13-day series of victories for Admiral William F. Halsey and the famous "dirty tricks department" of his Third Fleet, more than 1000 American dive bombers, fighters and torpedo planes fought through desperate aerial opposition and ackack to press home their devastating attack upon parts of Nippon's sequestered navy.

Carrier planes attacked "virgin" target areas around Kure, including areas where the Japanese have hidden their suicide planes in preparation for an Allied invasion.

It was a day of disaster for Japan. The skies resounded to the roar of more than 2000 American Army and Navy planes striking a seemingly coordinated blow and underlining with tons of explosives the Allied ultimatum of unconditional surrender or total destruction.

Between 600 and 700 Superfortresses, attacking while Vice Admiral John S. McCain's carrier pilots were dogfighting with reactivated Japanese interceptors, dumped a huge load of bombs on five war plants in the Nagoya and Osaka industrial areas. It was the heaviest B-29 raid yet.

Many Cities, Airfields Hit

Tokyo radio reported waves of Superforts hit Koke, Okayama, Tokushima, Himeji, Wakayama and Kuwana on Honshu and scores of Iwo-based Mustangs and Okinawa-based Army bombers and fighters struck at airfields and other targets in central Japan.

Zooming off Admiral McCain's flattops into the clear dawn, the planes took the defenders of Kure, Japan's biggest naval base, by sur-

See PACIFIC, Page 2, Column 5

Jap Academy Rendezvous Called 'Supreme Insult'

Guam (Wednesday), July 25 (U.P.).—A fleet dispatch said that the American carrier fliers had inflicted the "supreme insult" on Japanese military leaders by rendezvousing over the Imperial Naval Academy for a mass divebombing plunge on Kure. "Pilots said as they left the area that there were a number of burning craft," United Press Reporter Ernest Hoberecht messaged. He described the targets at Kure as "sitting ducks."

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Md. Wife Asks Court to Enjoin 'Other Woman'

Cumberland, Md., July 24 (AP).—A petition was filed in Circuit Court here today by Mrs. Evan Reinhardt of Cumberland asking an injunction and restraining order against a woman she said was a rival for her husband's affections.

William A. Gunter, attorney for Mrs. Reinhardt, cited that the Maryland Legislature at its last session abolished the right to bring suit on charges of alienation of affections, and that an injunction is the only legal method of preventing the unmarried woman named in the petition from associating with Mrs. Reinhardt's husband.

Chief Judge William A. Huster and Associate Judge Walter C. Capper signed an order for Miss Ruth Corrick to show cause by August 10 why an injunction should not be issued and that she be restrained from interfering in the domestic affairs of the Reinhardts or harboring or associating with Reinhardt.

Chaplains in Holy Land

Telaviv, Palestine, July 24 (U.P.).—Twenty American Army chaplains arrived in Jerusalem by plane today from Italy for the first of a three-month series of weekly tours of the Holy Land by chaplains in the Mediterranean theater of operation. The party was composed of 12 Protestants, including a Negro, seven Catholics, and a Jewish rabbi.

Father of 29 Leads In African Families

Capetown, South Africa, July 24 (U.P.).—H. M. Ebrahim, 69, four-times married resident of Capetown, recently became the father of a twenty-ninth child, making him the head of the largest family in South Africa, it was learned today. Twenty of the children are living.

One of the great moments of his life, Ebrahim said, came when the government presented him with a large income tax refund he had overlooked for some years. He learned, then for thte first time, that a substantial rebate is allowed for every child.

75,000 Men Sought

Senate Unit Acts to Provide Badly Needed Rail Workers

By Mary Spargo

The Senate War Investigating Committee took action yesterday to assist the railroads in obtaining an additional 75,000 workers to prevent a breakdown in the redeployment of two million servicemen and the westward shipment of munitions to the Pacific.

Two hours after Col. J. Monroe Johnson, Office of Defense Transportation director, warned the committee that present schedules cannot be maintained without additional manpower, the committee sent investigators to the War Department, the Office of War Mobilization and the War Manpower Commission.

Johnson urged the release of railroad workers from the Army, disclosing that one whole battalion comprised of skilled railroad employes had been turned into an artillery unit and sent to the Pacific.

President Truman, as Commander in Chief, can order the release of the necessary men if he wants to, the ODT Director told reporters. He said that the President was fully appraised of the situation. Just before he left for the Big Three conference, President Truman issued an urgent appeal for the recruitment of 65,000 workers.

The present goal of the Senate Committee, headed by Senator James M. Mead (D., N. Y.) is to get 10,000 men released from the Army for railroad duty and to see that 65,000 more are recruited.

Mead also disclosed that the committee is attempting to have the Army declare surplus some 1000 passenger-type Army airplanes not

See TRAVEL, Page 2, Column 6

Shangri-La Diary

Decker Stepped From Plane As It Turned Into Furnace

(When Wac Corpl. Margaret Hastings crowded into an Army transport plane at Hollandia Airport in New Guinea she looked forward to a brief aerial glimpse of fabulous Hidden Valley, before her swimming date later in the afternoon. But the plane crashed into a mountainside on the rim of the valley, which for months had been a mecca for aerial sightseers, but where no white person had ever ventured on foot. When Margaret Hastings stumbled from the flaming wreck she found only four other survivors from the original holiday crowd of 24. Among those still alive was Sergt. Kenneth Decker and Lieut. John McCollom, with whom she was to share an amazing 47-day adventure before their rescue.)

CHAPTER FOUR

By Wac Corpl. Margaret Hastings

Written Exclusively for International News Special Service (World Copyright and All Rights Reserved)

Owego, N. Y., July 24 (INS).—If Sergt. Decker had been a supernatural figure, his sudden appearance could not have been more astounding. The front of the plane, from which he had appeared, was now a furnace in which no one could have lived 10 seconds.

Decker's head wound gaped horribly. He stood swaying on his feet, muttering over and over:

"Helluva way to spend your birthday; helluva way to spend your birthday."

None of us tried to figure out this remark at the moment. But later we discovered that this May 13—about which none of us had been the least bit superstitious—was Decker's thirty-sixth birthday anniversary.



Corpl. Hastings

"My God, Decker, where did you come from?" McCollom demanded.

But the sergeant couldn't tell us then, or ever. He could never remember a thing that happened from the moment he stepped in the plane at Fee-Ask, until he stumbled around the plane to join us.

Later on, McCollum discovered a big hole in the front of the plane fuselage. Decker and McCollom presumed that the sergeant had been thrown or blown to safety through that opening.

I still stood there, rooted to the ground, and might be standing there still if it hadn't been for McCollom.

"Hastings, can't you do something for these girls?" he suddenly snapped at me. It was as crisp a command as any I had ever heard him give at Fee-Ask. It partially snapped me out of the shock which had held me almost rigid after crawling from the plane.

The two girls were lying together, where McCollom had carried

See SHANGRI-LA, Page 2, Col. 3

English Will Build Big Penicillin Plant

A four million dollar penicillin factory, reportedly the largest in the world, is being built near Liverpool, England, the Department of Commerce said yesterday.

The factory is being established with the "full cooperation" of American producers, the Department said. Much of theequipment and rabbits and mice for testing purposes will be shipped from the United States. Technical employes of the factory will be trained in this country.

July 5 Was 'Fatal Day'

Morgenthau Reveals Truman Asked Him for Resignation

New York, July 24 (AP).—Former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau today told a New York State War Finance Committee luncheon that "this departure from the Treasury was not one of my own choosing."

Later, he said at a press conference that his resignation had been requested by President Truman and that he submitted it immediately.

Morgenthau also told the luncheon:

"My 12 years under President Roosevelt's magnificent leadership I felt ended when he died."

Asked by reporters to elaborate, he declared, "It all happened the 5th of July. I would have liked to stay to VJ-Day. It didn't work out that way."

He added that President Truman had requested the resignation by letter.

In his extemporaneous talk at the luncheon, Morgenthau said, referring to his recently acquired status of private citizen:

"I'm just 24 hours old and it feels good."

"Yesterday, when the telephone people came to my bedroom and snapped the wires to the White House and to the Treasury I felt I was once again a free man."

He said he planned to complete a book dealing with the "Morgenthau plan" for control of Germany.

This so-called "hard peace" plan was said by many commentators to embrace the demobilization of Germany's industry to the extent of reducing Germay to a second-class agricultural power.

Morgenthau said he planned to complete the book by August 6 and then go to his Fishkill, N. Y., farm for a rest.

Japs Hint U. S. Fear Of Rising Red Power

Americans' Drive Is to Save Prestige, Tokyo Radio Says

San Francisco, July 24 (AP).—Japanese broadcasters worked overtime today announcing the latest American raids on the homeland and stepping into diplomatic matters to argue that the United States was trying for a quick knockout of Japan to avoid playing a secondary role to Russia in the postwar world.

On the military side, radio Tokyo acknowledged the huge scale air attacks by Yankee superforts, carrier and land based planes, and said the stepped-up air blows in the Shanghai area were a prelude to landings on the China coast to protect the Allied flank once they invade Japan proper.

In another broadcast, Tokyo announced that the Japanese Political Association, the totalitarian party, would meet tomorrow and the first item on the agenda would be a report "on the latest state" of th ehealth of Emperor Hirohito.

Various cabinet members, headed by Foreign Minister Shigenori Togo, will discuss Japan's current problems. Hirohito's health will be discussed by Dr. Hiroshi Shimomura, board of informatino president.

"Finally," reported Tokyo, "led by President Minami, all members will join in shouting 'banzai' three times, and the meeting will be brought to a close."

Domei News Agency, in a broadcast to America, declared that operations had already reached the "all out" stage in the bid for speedy victory, a pace necessitated because of "fears" that the Russians, "already freed from the war against Germany and already carrying out peacetime reconstruction efforts," might gain the ascendency.

5000 Fighters Left

Adm. Fitch Says Jap Air Power Gone

Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch expressed the opinion last night that the Japanese have only about 5000 combat planes left.

"Not many," he commented, "when you recall that the Japs lost over 4000 planes around Okinawa."

Fitch expressed his opinion in a talk prepared for the "Navy Hour," the Navy's own radio program broadcast over NBC.

Admiral Mitscher Concurs

Fitch said his opinion of Japan's remaining air power was also held by Vice Admiral Marc C. Mitscher, commander of Carrier Task Force 58 who will soon succeed Admiral Fitch as deputy chief of naval operations for air.

"The Jap air chiefs, once so cocky," Fitch said, "shot their bolt in the perimeter defenses of their once vast Pacific empire. Today those war lords find themselves in the sad position of having too little—of being too late. The Divine Wind, or Kamikaze boys, carried the pitcher to the well once too often. Now they are shocked to find the Divine Wind blowing in the wrong direction.

Jap Fliers Now Flee

"Today Jap aviators often hightail for cover when the roar of our approaching planes is heard. Suicide crashes appear less frequently. Why?

"Because the enemy is possibly making every effort to save available planes and to build up reserves for the next air offensive and an impending invasion. Again, they may be short of gas, of trained pilots or aviation parts. And finally the output of their aircraft factories, arsenals, and metal industry plants has been seriously crippled by our pinpoint carrier plane attacks teamed with the Superfortresses."

Admiral Fitch said the 70,000,000 people cramped in the Japanese homeland "are taking a beating as no nation has ever received in history."

The war, he said, "is on schedule, but it is not over. We are climbing into the ring. This is the main bout. Our enemy is tough, crafty, unpredictable and treacherous. But all of us, swinging together, can deliver the knockout punch."

PRISON

From Page 1

port included:

A group of prisoners exercised "improper control" over inmate assignments, exacted tribute from prisoners, got them favorable assignments and arranged conferences of "big shot inmates and visiting gangsters or hoodlums."

Large and small gambling was carried on among inmates with as much as $1500 at stake in dice games.

Liquor was smuggled into the prison from outside.

Sexual perversion has increased among inmates and insufficient measures taken to control it.

Monopoly rights were held by certain inmates on concessions and the manufacture of articles which did an aggregate business of more than $100,000 a year.

Took Trips Unattended

Inmates were allowed to leave prison and visit various cities, alone and unattended.

Lack of regular prison-wide "shakedown" searches permitted liquor, gambling devices, money and other contraband to go undetected.

Dethmers asserted that certain inmates with "imposing criminal records" went to outside shows and other places as they chose, to ball games and county fairs, traveled to Detroit in an official's car, but were always counted as present in the prison.

"There was testimony," Dethmers added, "that at least 10 bookies were operating in the prison. One inmate who wrote tickets on horse races had several other inmates as runners taking bets."

Warden Makes No Comment

Warden Harry H. Jackson, a former Detroit police executive, has been head of the prison since 1939. He made no immediate comment on the Dethmers report.

Among the prisoners Dethmers said enjoyed unusual privileges was Joseph Medley, who escaped from the prison last November 27 and now is under sentence of death in Washington following the slaying of a woman there.

Men with bad records, the Attorney General said, were made trusties.

"Here again," he said, "the case of Medley is in point. He enjoyed the status of trusty with minimum supervision under which status he might have been allowed such privileges as going to Chicago unattended."

Tattoo Artist Jailed For Nudes on Youths

Elkhart, Ind., July 24 (AP).—Jesse O'Banion, 58, who admitted tatooing figures of unclad women on the forearms of 16 boys ranging in age from 12 to 16 years, has been sentenced to 60 days on the penal farm and fined $35 on an assault and battery charge.

Prosecutor D. Russell Bontrager charged in City Court that tatooing of a permanent mark on a minor without the parents' consent was equivalent to assault. One mother compelled O'Banion to trace a dress on the nude figures on her boy's arms.

FLY

From Page 1

million pounds of aluminum for war or civilian uses.

2. The Army will use 2,130,000 air force personnel against Japan, 270,000 fewer than its peak strength. More than 40,000 air crewmen and 50,000 ground crewmen have returned from Europe for redeployment.

3. Production of B-29 Superfortresses has not been increased because losses have been lower than expected. Losses of 10 per cent were anticipated. To date, they have been only about 1 per cent. Four thousand B-17s already have been returned from Europe.

4. The bombing program for Japan has been revised a little in light of results in Germany.

5. U. S. airmen alone soon will drop a greater bomb tonnage on Japan per month than was dropped on Germany by Anglo-American airmen combined. Japan eventually will feel the weight of 270,000 tons a month. The most ever dropped on Germany was 185,000.

No Disagreement

6. Maj. Gen. Claire L. Chennault did not resign as commander of the Fourteenth Air Force in China because of disagreement with Lieut. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer, commander of United States forces in China.

7. There were 625 B-29's in Monday's raid on the Japanese homeland—largest Superfort attack ever made.

Spaatz' command includes the Twentieth Air Force, headed by Twining, and the Eighth AAF commanded by Lieut. Gen. James H. Doolittle, who recently arrived at Okinawa, where his headquartres will be.

Tactical air forces arrayed against Japan are commanded by Gen. George C. Kenney, who has been Gen. Douglas MacArthur's top air officer since the start of the war. The strategic forces are charged with the task of bombing out behind-the-lines facilities of the enemy, while the tactical forces in closer cooperation with the front-line fighting forces, bombing communications and other facilities close behind the enemy's lines.

Eaker denied that Maj. Gen. Claire L. Chennault resigned as commander of the Fourteenth Air Force in China because of any disagreement with Lieut. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer, commander of U. S. Air Forces in China.

"I talked to Chennault when I was in China last April and he said then that he was considering resigning," Eaker said. "He was very tired and when he took action I was not surprised, because he needed a rest badly.

Are Close Friends

"I know that Chennault and Stratemeyer are vyery close friends of long standing and have always worked smoothly together," he continued. "I would suggest that friends of Chennault wait until he comes back before they raise issues. They may not be serving his best interests."

Members of the Senate Military Affairs Committee recently questioned both Eaker and Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson about Chennault's resignation. They indicated they would talk to Chennault himself about it when he returns.

Harsh Meat Rationing Scheduled for Canada

Ottawa, July 24 (AP).—Meat rationing in Canada when it is resumed soon will be stringent, the Dominion Prices Board said today.

Each Canadian will have a weekly allowance of about 2 pounds, carcass weight (1 1/3 pounds, clear weight).

The new ration adds up to about 130 carcass weight pounds annually per person, some 5 pounds more a year than the estimated United States meat ration allowance.

After the Crash Came the Savages



International News Drawing

Corpl. Margaret Hastings, marooned in Shangri-La Valley by the crash of an Army transport plane, has her first view of the terrifying savages

SHANGRI

From Page 1

them. I knelt down by one. But even I, who had had no experience with death, could see that she was dying. She was badly injured, but in absolutely no pain.

There was nothing anyone could do for Eleanor. She looked up at me. Her chubby, vivacious little face broke into a smile.

"Let's sing," Eleanor suggested. That's what she was always saying back at Fee-Ask. That was her prescription for everything. We tried our best to sing, but none of us could even croak. The sounds just wouldn't come out of our throats.

Laura Hysterical

I went over to Laura, to see what I could do for her. She was hysterical, but as far as McCollom and I could see she wasn't injured except for one or two superficial burns like my own.

All of this took only a few seconds. Suddenly, McCollom darted around toward the front of the plane. He thought he heard someone calling for help. The flames from the plane were spreading now, and it took him a long time—or so it seemed—to get there.

McCollom found that Capt. Herbert Good of Dayton, Ohio, must have been tossed also through the forward hole in the fuselage. But he had been thrown with much greater force than Decker and had died either of shock or concussion. There was not a mark on his body.

It seemed a long time before McCollom worked his way back to us through the jungle and the wreckage the plane had made of it. Fire was spreading and I was getting more and more nervous.

Lieutenant McCollom, we have to get out of here," I finally called. "We're going to be surrounded by fire if we don't."

"You're all right," McCollom called back in his easy unexcited way—a way that was to be a tremendous blessing to all of us.

But when he came back, McCollom picked up Eleanor and started to move her to a safer place. I had already started off through the jungle toward a little ledge I had spotted.

It was not more than 25 yards from the burning plane. But that can be an interminable distance in the jungle.

Not only did we have the jungle to contend with, but the indescribble wreckage caused by the plane as it snapped trees and further matted the undergrowth in its fall.

I remember having to climb over the crotch of a tree to get to the ledge. The tree had been felled by the plane. As I started to step over this stump I noticed that I didn't have any shoes. Not only did I have no shoes, but I saw for the first time that my right foot was badly cut and bleeding.

I sat down and took off my half socks to look at my feet. To my amazement, the sole of my left foot was badly burned, but that my left sock was not even secorched!

Later we discovered that one of the girls was badly burned on her legs and body although there was not one mark of fire on any of her clothing.

I can't explain any of this. I only know that it is true.

Found Legs Burned

Later, too, I was to discover that my legs were burned. Much of my hair was burned off and the left side of my face was blistered. But neither Decker nor I ever felt any pain from our burns as such. It was only later, when they became infected, that we suffered.

As I sat on the stump, I automatically pulled off my shirt. Then I took off my brassiere. I put my shirt back on and carefully buttoned it up as for inspection.

Next, I tore the brassiere in two and tried to bandage my feet. It was silly to expect a little strop of cotton to be any protection to my feet in the jungle. But I wasn't reasoning then.

I took off my khaki trousers and removed the rayon underpants that are standard equipment for Wacs. As I stepped back into the khaki trousers, I kept thinking that the underpants would come in handy as bandages for the others.

It wasn't until then that I saw my left hand was also bleeding from cuts around the burned places.

When McCollom caught up with me, I asked him for a handkerchief. He gave be a fresh one and I bound up my hand. But I was still suffering from shock. Although I had taken off my underpants for bandages, it didn't occur to me then to tear them up to bandage my own hand.

One girl was right behind me, struggling along in our attempt to reach the ledge and safety. Badly hurt as he was, Decker was in the rear, trying to help McCollom move the other.

We had crashed at 9000 feet and already we were chilled to the marrow. Now the daily and eternal rain of New Guinea began to fall. Soaked clothing was added to our miseries.

McCollom made repeated trips back to the plane to see what he could salvage. The fuselage was still burning. But never once did McCollom by word or expression let us know the agony he was enduring.

Brother Died in Plane

In that funeral pyre was his twin brother, Robert. They had seldom been separated in their 26 years. Even war could not separate them, only death.

In the tail section of the plane, which had broken free of the fuselage, McCollom found emergency life rafts, designed for forced landings at sea. He stripped them of everythings we could use. He brought back the big, bright yellow tarpaulins that cover such rafts. He salvaged the emergency rations, small tins of water and hard candies, which were to be our only food for days. He saved a signal kit with flash gun and flares.

The lieutenant worked tirelessly. He dragged a life raft and put the other girls on it. He put a tarpaulin over them. As he did, Eleanor smiled weakly and whispered again "let's sing."

McCollom gave her a little morphine, hoping she would sleep.

Then, exhausted, he crawled under a tarpaulin with the other Wac and myself. McCollom had saved some cigarettes and his lighter still worked. So we huddled under the tarp, smoking and not talking. We knew the Army would soon be searching for us.

There was nothing to do now but lie down and sweat out one of the two longest nights I have ever known. When dawn came, McCollom dragged himself up and went over to see how the other girls were.

He knelt by one for a few moments. Then he got up and said quietly:

"Eleanor's dead."

(World Copyright, 1945, King Features Syndicate.)

(Tomorrow: Struggle for Survival.)

Arline Judge Gets Divorce

Chicago, July 24 (AP).—Arline Judge, former film actress, has divorced her third husband, a British army captain, her attorney said today. Philip R. Davis, Chicago lawyer, asserted that the Mrs. Mary Ann Addams who was granted a divorce May 17 from Group Captain James R. Addams of the British army on grounds of desertion, was in fact the former film star.

PACIFIC

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prise. Attacking in successive waves, they wrecked installations with bombs, rockets and gunfire and left them a holocaust.

Richard W. Johnston, United Press war correspondent with the Third Fleet, said the pilots found "many Japanese warships" at Kure, on the Inland Sea.

Returning pilots reported "weather fine—results excellent." First pilots over the target radioed back: "Come on in—weather fine."

Fight Back Savagely

While the airmen were delivering what could be a coup de grace to the Japanese fleet, the defenders recovered from their surprise and fought back savagely.

The Japanese air force, goaded into action last month by both "Bull" Halsey and an imperial suggestion from Hirohito, went up to fly through intense flak and challenge the carrier raiders.

"Despite dogfights and the most intensive flak they ever encountered, the Helldivers (naval divebombers) pressed home their attacks against many Japanese warships," Johnston reported.

He said one veteran squadron battled 12 enemy fighters when it came out of a bombing dive, and the pillar of antiaircraft fire "looked like a Christmas tree" in the early morning sky.

Message From Throne Reported

Japanese pilots may have been inspired to emerge from retirement by a message from Emperor Hirohito, who again evinced impatience at the lack of opposition to Halsey's sea-air bombardments.

Tokyo said the emperor sent his military aide, a "Colonel Ogata" to air bases with a "message from the throne." The pilots, Tokyo reported, were "visibly inspired and pledged every effort to clear the sky of enemy planes."

Maj. Gen. Curtis E. Lemay's Superforts smashed at the Sumitomo light metal industry plant, the Kawanshi, Nakajima and the Aichi aircraft plants. Enemy broadcasts said 30 Superforts assisted the carrier planes at Kure.

Called Pre-Invasion Attack

Tokyo said a fleet of 100 Liberators and Mitchells, escorted by 100 Lightning fighters, raided the Chushan Islands at the mouth of the Yangtze River off Shanghai, Monday, in what was described as a pre-invasion attack.

At Adak, it was disclosed officially that surface vessels of Rear Adm. John H. Brown's command had bombarded military installations and a Japanese fish cannery at Suribachi Bay at the southern tip of Paramushiro in the Kuriles, a major northern naval base.

The target area of the bombardment included two important air fields.

TRAVEL

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now being used in Europe.

He said the planes could be used to augment the civilian airlines.

Committee Counsel Rudolph Halley asked Johnson if the planes, DC-3 type similar to the average airliner with a 21-passenger capacity, would "help out."

"They'd be very helpful," Johnson said, "but they aren't here. And I haven't any power to order them back."

The War Department is expected to oppose any move to discharge railroad workers. While the transportation hearing was in progress, Undersecretary of War Robert Patterson was telling the Senate Military Affairs Committee that proposals to release coal miners from the armed forces would "destroy" the point system of discharge and "break faith" with other veterans.

Patterson opposed a resolution by Senator Harley M. Kilgore (D., W. Va.) calling for the release of 30,000 soft coal miners.

Such an action, Patterson declared, would open the way for similar industrial discharges—loggers, stevedores, railroad workers, foundry workers, mechanics, textile workers, metal miners, farmers.

"All offer appealing reasons," he declared, "if we authorized the discharge or furlough of all of those for whom requests have been made, we would have to release as many as one million men from the Army."

Calls Outlook "Gloomy"

If he obtains the necessary manpower, and if "civilians keep on behaving like they're behaving," Johnson declared, further restrictions on domestic travel are unlikely.

"The outlook on getting the manpower is gloomy, however," Johnson added.

Asked how he hoped to obtain the manpower, Johnson replied:

"By yelling my head off. What else can I do? I can't draft anybody."

Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.) yesterday protested against the special pullman service provided for Government officials and "swivel chair" Army and Navy officers.

Would Limit Short Leaves

The Government Reservation Bureau, it was risclosed, books 35 per cent of all pullman space each day for the Army, Navy, War Production Board and OPA. An additional 50 per cent is set aside for organized military travel, leaving 15 per cent for all other purposes.

Senator Harold H. Burton (R., O.) proposed that short-term military leaves involving train travel for pleasure purposes only be limited for the duration of the redeployment period. Thousands upon thousands of servicemen and women with short leaves jam transportation facilities each weekend or holiday, he said.

Stretcher cases are now one of the complicating factors in rail travel, Johnson disclosed. On one day last week, he said, 1700 stretcher cases were moved.

CONFER

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campaign no sharp differences were raised between Churchill and Attlee over foreign policy.

The chief American air is understood to be the earliest and most economical defeat of Japan. Agreement on European issues became chiefly a task of harmonizing Soveit and British views, with American opinion apparently somewhere in between.

The deterination of all three powers to maintain their valuable wartime confidence and coordination through the difficult period ahead has been emphasized by sources close to each delegation.

The Americans particularly laid stress on this feature in belittling the possibly harmful rumor that there was any lineup of two against one in the Big Three meetings.

Japs Generalize

San Francisco, July 24 (AP).—Radio Tokyo today announced the promotion of a Japanese colonel to major general, and then, without a break in the broadcast, rapidly reeled off the names of nine Nipponese generals killed in action during the past year.

PETAIN

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continue the fight in Africa and more than 1000 planes already had gone there." He said these figures were "established" at the Riom trial during the German occupation of France, when Daladier and others were tried on war guilt charges.

Petain obviously suffered from the heat of the closely-guarded courtroom in the Justice Palace, and in the interval between the testimony of Reynaud and Daladier he was led across the hall to the special cell built for him.

The 89-year-old Marshal appeared paler than at Monday's opening session, which was more turbulent than today's. A nervous half-smile appeared on his face during Reynaud's attack. When Daladier spoke, Petain slumped in his chair, his eyes half-closed and his hand cupped over one ear as if he had difficulty in hearing.

As on the first day, Petain wore his seven-starred Marshal's uniform with a single medal.

Reynaud, first witness of the day, resumed testimony where it was broken off at adjournment yesterday. Erect, wiry and nervous, he spoke without notes to a tensely quiet courtroom.

A stir ran through the spectators at one point when he said that "we must some day realize the Franco-British union which (Prime Minister Winston) Churchill suggested just before France collapsed."

Conspiracy Charged

Reynaud charged that a "conspiracy" existed between Petain and Gen. Maxime Weygand, aided by former Premier Camille Chautemps, to prevent the French government and Army from going to North Africa to continue the war.

At a meeting of the French cabinet June 15, 1940, at Bordeaux, Chautemps said that France must ask terms from the enemy, Reynaud testified, and the proposal was approved 13 to six. Reynaud said he offered his resignation to President LeBrun and Petain was immediately named to head a government.

Reynaud asserted that Petain promptly produced a sheet of paper from his pocket listing the names of his cabinet. Pierre Laval, later Vichy chief of government, was not on the list, Reynaud said, "but he retained close contact with the marshall."

On June 18 Petain offered him the Ambassadorship to Washington and he refused, Reynaud testified. Five days later he received information about the French-German armistice terms and Adm. Jean rancois Darlan assured him that all measures had been taken to prevent the French fleet from falling into German hands.

Reynaud then launched a biting, personal attack on Petain's record. The marshal eyed him closely and occasionally winced at his words.

Petain's reputation as "Victor of Verdun" was assailed by Reynaud as a "myth" and "sheer piffle." He charged that the Marshal long had lived under a mantle of false prestige, and that during World War I Petain had contemplated a withdrawal from Verdun, only to be checked by his superiors.

Opposed Defenses

Long before the armistice, Reynaud continued, Petain tried to seize power for himself, as far back as the Place De La Concorde riots of February, 1934. He charged that Petain opposed extension of the Maginot Line along the French-Belgian frontier, a step which he said even Weygand wanted taken.

In February, 1940, Petain told workers' representatives that "in five months you will have defeat and dictatorship," Reynaud continued, and on March 30 of the same year Petain declared that "in the second fortnight of May they will need me." Petain's first step after the armistice was to overthrow the republic, he charged.

"If we were beaten, it was because the parliamentary regime did not function properly," Reyneud said. "Petain tried to destroy what remained of France's soul." He charged that Petain did nothing, uttered "not one word of protest," against German annexation of Alsace-Lorraine, and that the "Darlan regime was still worse."

After Reynaud's testimony came one of the few outbursts of the day.

Reynaud Assailed

Defense Attorney Fernand Payen leaped up, brandishing his fist, and ment as "calumnies." He assailed described the entire Reynaud state-Reynaud as a biased witness and asked him if it was true "that you belonged to the government which supported the Munich agreement" to dismember Czechoslovakia. Reynaud calmly denied that he had pressed the Czechs to accept Nazi demands.

Payen, during this exchance with Reynaud, quoted Admiral William D. Leahy, then U. S. Ambassador to Vichy, as saying in June, 1942, that the United States must maintain its traditional policy of friendship with the people of France "no matter what the government of France may be," and that Leahy maintained his "personal high esteem for Petain, who is under continual restraint."

Payen asked Reynaud if, had he been ambassador at Washington, he would have had "such a good policy as that for France." Reynaud replied that he would have remained at Washington and would have acted "in contrary fashion."

Juror Pierre Block intervened to ask if there were any secret clauses in the armistice with Germany and Reynaud said he could not reply because he was "not a party" to the armistice.

"Better ask Petain," he said. Payen immediately charged the reply was "unfair" because Petain had announced he would answer no questions.

Daladier, whose hair is almost white, gave his name as "Edouard Daladier, 61, a university professor." He said he was going to testify "in sorrow but without hard feelings."

Between 1934 and 1939, Daladier said, Petain "enjoyed incomparable prestige both in the army and in the nation. At that time, he was over and above political life."

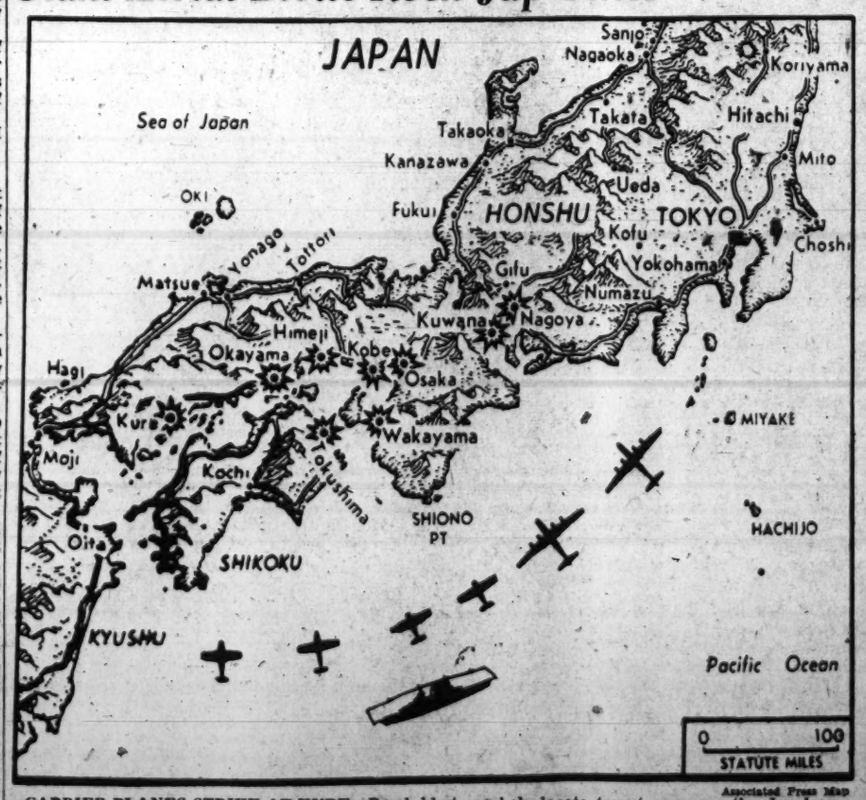
Filled All Posts

He said that after 1918 no important military post in France was filled without Petain's approval. He said that in 1934, France refused to accept Hitler's proposal to share arms manufacture and that "Petain (then a cabinet minister) had all information about our armaments that had to be manufactured, but nevertheless reduced credits for construction of war materials."

Daladier then reviewed France's situation at the time war broke out with Germany. He asserted that "had wenot fought for Poland, the Germans would have had time to organize 50 more divisions." Poland, he said, was a wall against the Germans in the east, preventing them from reaching the Ukraine and its war materials.

In 1936, he continued, France had only "40-odd tanks." He said Germany attacked France "not with 10,000 or 12,000 tanks, which people quoted as the figure in order to soften the blow we received, but only 3000, as (Gen. Heinz) Guderian testified." He praised Russia, the "glorious Russia of the Soviets," for fighting on even after the Germans were far into their territory.

Giant Aerial Blows Rock Jap Cities



Associated Press Map

CARRIER PLANES STRIKE AT KURE—Bomb blast symbols locate target areas on the Jap home island of Honshu hit by more than a thousand carrier planes from Admiral Halsey's Third Fleet, a record number of more than 600 Superforts and Iwo Jima and Okinawa-based aircraft. Carrier planes striking at the Jap naval base at Kure pounded warships in the harbor. The Superforts, according to Jap reports, hit Okayama, Himeji, Tokushima, Kobe, Osaka, Wakayama, Kuwana and Nagoya

U. S. Fosters Free Politics For Berliners

Berlin, July 24 (U.P.).—American authorities in Berlin not only are permitting political activity by the Germans in the Reich capital—They are encouraging it.

"We want Berliners to become politically minded," Col. Frank L. Howley, military governor in the American-occupied sector of Berlin, said. "There has not been enough good, healthy politics here."

Political meetings have been approved, Howley said, but no "hoopla" will be allowed. The Communist party, for example, has been granted permission to hold rallies Sunday with the stipulation that no meeting may be attended by more than 1000 persons. In the rest of American-occupied Germany meetings of more than five persons have been banned.

U. S. policy in Berlin coincides with that of the Russians, who have encouraged political activity by anti-Nazis.

Berlin's four parties—the Social Democrats, Communists, Christian Democrats, and Liberal Democrats—have formed a national front with a five-point program for the reconstruction of Germany.

The program emphasizes that all vestiges of Hitlerism must be wiped out and the Nation be rebuilt on a Democratic basis free from militaristic ideas.

Act to Curb Black Market

Berlin, July 24 (AP).—Allied authorities said tonight that 500 Berlin residents and more than 20 American and British soldiers had been arrested in a two-day drive against the black market, including a raid on street traders near the wrecked Reichstag. German police made the arrests.

War Trial to Open

Darmstadt, Germany, July 24 (U.P.).— Eleven German civilians, including two women will go on trial tomorrow as war criminals for the murder of six American airmen on August 26, 1944.

The aviators were being escorted through Russelschiem to a prison camp when they were slain. One of the airmen reportedly had a piece of slate driven through his skull.

Sailor Freed In Slaying of Nude Woman

Miami, Fla., July 24 (U.P.).—William Parker, 19-year-old sailor from Toledo, Ohio, today was acquitted of manslaughter in the death of Mrs. Ella Mae Eames, the wife of a former Boston minister, whose nude body was found in a hotel courtway the morning after Parker picked her up in a nearby tavern.

Courtroom spectators applauded and cheered when Criminal Court Judge Ben Willard made his ruling only a few minutes after the State prosecutor charged that Parker had beaten the 42-year-old woman with a beer bottle and thrown her body out the hotel window.

Reputation Good

The youth is free to return to the Navy where, authorities said, his reputation was "very good."

Willard, presiding without a jury, ruled that "the State has failed to make a case and I find the defendant not guilty."

Earlier Willard had ordered the charge against Parker reduced from second degree murder to manslaughter. The judge denied a defense motion for acquittal at the end of State testimony.

Parker took the stand for half an hour late today. He told of drinking in the Midget bar, across the street from the Senate Hotel in which he rented a room for last weekend. His memory was vague on his conversation there with Mrs. Eames, but he remembered arranging to meet in his room.

She went to the room first, he said, about 11:30 the night of July 15, and when he reached the room she was nude, according to his testimony. Parker said they had an argument and "this bottle come zooming by my head so I slung mine at her."

It was the blow from the beer bottle which was believed to have caused the woman's death. Parker said his memory "blanked out" after he threw the bottle.

Lake Winnepesaukee, in New Hampshire, has as many islands in it as there are calendar days in the year.

Airline Offers Md. Service at 6 Cents a Mile

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—Officials of Pan Maryland Airways, Inc., told the Maryland Public Service Commission at a hearing today that they were ready to start air service to Maryland points at 6 cents per passenger mile.

Prior to the hearing, the commission received an application for air service from another company, the third major concern to plan for intrastate operation, to approve a set of routes nearly identical with those over which Pan-Maryland wants to fly.

The new petitioner was the White Airlines, Inc., headed by Edwin White, Baltimore airplane engineer and manufacturer. Columbia Airlines, Inc., is the third.

Proposed Routes Listed

The routes he applied for, which would also to a large extent be flown by Pan-Maryland, run from Baltimore to Annapolis, Leonardtown, and back; from Baltimore to Westminster, Frederick, Hagerstown and Cumberland; from Baltimore to Salisbury, Elkton, and from Baltimore to Ocean City. There are also a number of subsidiary schedules.

G. Bernard Fenwick, director of Pan-Maryland, said his company would charge $1.62 for a Baltimore-Annapolis trip of 14 minutes; $3.85 from Baltimore to Cambridge, a 34-minute trip; $1.85 from Baltimore to Chestertown, 17 minutes; $7.20 to Cumberland, 1 hour and four minutes; $7.40 to Crisfield; $2.87 to Easton; $3.28 to Frederick.

He said a trip to Ocean City would cost $5.65 and last 52 minutes, that to Salisbury, $5.64 for 51 minutes.

Plans Taxi Service

He declared the company would use Taylorcraft three-passenger single-engined planes of about 125 horsepower. A special muffling device would lessen engine noise, he said, and the planes would be in constant radio communication with their bases.

The airline, which planned a flight every hour with "taxi service" if demand should warrant, providing additional flights, said it would operate in "contact weather only."

Contact weather is an aeronautical term meaning sufficient visibility to enable the pilot to navigate by sight. A ceiling of 1000 feet must prevail for contact weather.

Fenwick said the Taylorcraft could land on the smallest of fields at only 40 miles an hour.

PSC Challenged

Columbia Airlines, Inc., in filing a petition for its proposed intrastate service, said there was no law authorizing the agency to rule on anything but common carriers "by land or by water, or both."

Dr. Horace Flack, director of the department of legislative reference, agreed that jurisdiction did not yet extend over air routes. Joseph H. A. Rogan, attorney for Columbia, asked the commission "to rule" on the matter.

Columbia seeks routes between Cumberland, Hagerstown, Baltimore and Ocean City, and, alternately, Salisbury and Cambridge. The petition said it could place in immediate use three passenger planes carrying two pilots each.

The firm said it had applied for or already engaged landing field facilities in the designated cities.

Airfield Plan Weighed

Richmond, Va., July 24 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission took under advisement today the petition of Falls Church Airpark Co., to allow establishment and operation of an airfield near Falls Church. No witnesses appeared against the company as a hearing today.

The commission set August 20 at 10 a. m. as time for hearings on applications of the Atlantic-Western Airlines, Inc., authorizing air passenger service between Norfolk and Alexandria, Alexandria and Winchester, and return, and also between Pulaski and Roanoke, by way of Blacksburg, and return. It was specified that Blacksburg would be a flag stop.

West Virginia Irked

Charleston, W. Va., July 24 (AP).—West Virginia's board of aeronautics, irked by the sudden withdrawal of two major airline stops in the State, strongly hinted today to the Civil Aeronautics Board that it should hold hearings on such things.

David Giltinan, board secretary, and Col. Hubert H. Stark, director of aeronautics, referring to cessation of service to Morgantown and Clarksburg by Pennsylvania-Central Airlines said in a joint statement:

"Sooner or later, the civil aeronautics board, in establishing new routes, with authorized stops, must adopt the policy that no changes in such routes may be effected without a public hearing before that body; only in that way can we expect air carriers to serve the public in the manner intended by their franchises?"

County Educators Draft Film Program

Manassas, Va., July 24 (Spl.).—Plans for an expanded program in visual education in the Prince William County Schools are now being worked out by a committee comprised of Richard C. Hayden, district school superintendent; Miss Sue Ayres elementary school supervisor; R. W. Peters, principal of Manassas schools; C. O. Bittle, principal of Nokesville High School, and Miss Carrie Lanford, assistant principal of Osbourne High School.

Tentative plans call for acquiring moving picture projectors, both sound and silent, for each large school and a portable projector. Cost of the new equipment will be met by special allocations to Prince William County from a special visual education fund appropriated by the last General Assembly.

Peter Saunders, 54, Is Dead; Secretary to 5 Va. Governors

Richmond, Va., July 24 (AP).—Peter Saunders, secretary to Gov. Colgate W. Darden, jr., and to four predecessors, was found dead in his hotel room here today. Death was attributed to heart disease.

Saunders, who was 54, had received all visitors at the Governor's office since 1922 with the exception of the four years when James H. Price was Governor, 1938 to 1942. When not retained by Governor Price he was named chairman of the Board of Motion Picture Censors by Attorney General A. P. Staples.

A bachelor, he had lived at a hotel here for many years. He was born at Rocky Mount, Va., August 1, 1890, the son of the late E. W. Saunders, a former speaker of the House of Delegates, a former Congressman and a justice of the Supreme Court of Appeals.

Widely Known in State

He is survived by his mother, Mrs. Nancy Dabney Walker Saunders, and a brother, E. W. Saunders, professor of engineering at the University of Virginia.

"Pete," as he was known to his intimate friends, had a wide acquaintance throughout Virginia and knew practically every member of the General Assembly for the past 20 years by his first name. He was a familiar figure on Capitol Hill from 1922 until his death.

Mr. Saunders was educated at Hampden Sydney College and Washington and Lee University, from which he received his law degree in 1914. He practiced law from 1914 until 1922 when he came to Richmond as secretary to Governor Trinkle.

He was editor and owner of the Franklin Chronicle, a weekly newspaper, from 1918 to 1929 and has been Democratic chairman of Franklin County since 1918. He is a member of the Kappa Alpha fraternity.

Byrd Mourns Death

In Washington Senator Harry Byrd said:

"The untimely passing of my beloved friend, Pete Saunders, is a shock and deep sorrow to me. One of the greatest pleasures of my life was my intimate association with him when he served as my secretary during my term as Governor. A finer and nobler character never lived. His outstanding characteristic was a complete and unfailing loyalty. No Virginian had a wider circle of devoted friends and Capitol Hill will never be the same without Pete. His memory will live long in the loving hearts of thousands of Virginians."

Col. Phillips To Leave Post At Fort Story

Cape Henry, Va., July 24 (AP).—Col. Wilmer S. Phillips, CAC, USA, commanding officer of Fort Story, training camp for coast artillery and antiaircraft soldiers will leave early next month for an undisclosed assignment.

Colonel Phillips came to the Tidewarte area in 1942 as a commanding officer of the Second Coast Artillery regiment. The regiment was inactivated in October, 1944. He was made commanding officer of the fort in February, 1944, and since the following March has also been deputy commander of the harbor defenses of Chesapeake Bay, which are commanded by Brig. Gen. Rollin H. Tilton.

Colonel Phillips will be succeeded by Col. Adam E. Potts, CAC, USA, commanding officer at Camp Pickett, and formerly commanding officer of Camp Davis, N. C.

A graduate of St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., Colonel Phillips has been in the coast artillery since before World War I. He will be the guest of honor before his departure at a farewell party planned by personnel at the fort.

Colonel Potts is a graduate of West Point. He was in Hawaii at the time of the Japanese attack.

During Colonel Phillips' tour of duty the large Fort Story convalescent hospital has been activated.

Prince William Ranks Third in E Bond Sales

Prince William County was third in a list of 98 Virginia communities which exceeded their E bond quotas during the Seventh War Loan drive, according to final figures released yesterday by Dr. Francis Pendleton Gaines, State War Finance committee chairman.

All of the northern Virginia communities topped their quotas for E bond sales in the following listing of percentages reported by Dr. Gaines: Prince William County, 163.96 per cent; Alexandria, 120.76 per cent; Arlington County, 111.28 per cent, and Fairfax County, 104.53 per cent.

Each of the four exceeded their overall bond sales quotas as follows: Prince William County by 175.04 per cent, Alexandria City by 167.96 per cent, Arlington County by 140.05 per cent and Fairfax County by 119.85 per cent.

Pointing out that Virginia established the most impressvie record it has ever chalked up in a single war loan campaign, Dr. Gaines denied rumors that war bonds are benig heavily cashed in Virginia. Citing Treasury figures, he said that through May, only 15.09 per cent of the total amount of money invested by Virginians in bonds had been redeemed.

Martin Employe Indicted in $4958 Invoice Fraud

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—A former Glenn L. Martin Co. employe was indicted today by a Federal grand jury in a charge of having sent fraudulent invoices through the mails and thus cheating the firm out of $4958.70.

Sherwood Albert Wiseman, the former Martin employe, also known as Henry Crawford and Paul J. Smith, in collaboration with James Henry Darling, formed a fictitious business firm professing to sell precision instruments, the indictment charged.

The firm, located in Pittsburgh, Pa., and called the Bryson Jackson Co., obtained invoice block stamps from the Martin company as well as OPA certification stamps.

Wiseman then mailed fraudulent invoices to the Baltimore company, which paid a total of $4958.70 for "precision instruments" that never were and nover could be delivered, the indictment stated.

It said that under the name of Henry Crawford, Wiseman had an account with the Farmers & Merchants Bank of Hagerstown, Md.

Capital Schoolboy, 16, Is Reported Missing

John Marsh Smith Hopkins, 16-year-old schoolboy of 2630 Adams Mill rd. nw., was reported missing yesterday by his mother, Mrs. Katherine Hopkins, who told police he may try to join the Marine Corps. Young Hopkins is 5 feet 6 inches tall, weight 132 pounds, has blue eyes and brown hair.

Md. Auto Toll Sets New 1945 Peak in June

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission reported today that traffic fatalities in Maryland hit a peak of 36 during June, the worst month of 1945.

The figured compared with 30 in June of 1944 and 29 during May of this year. June's deaths brought the total for 1945 to 190, compared with 186 during the first six months of last year.

Fourteen of those killed during June were pedestrians, five were in motor vehicles, one was involved in a collision with a train, 12 in collisions with fixed objects and four in noncommission accidents.

Eight of the persons were killed in Baltimore City, which had 280 injured in 638 accidents. In the counties, there were 298 accidents with 28 killed and 21 injured.

Nine counties had a fatality-free month—Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Marys, Talbot and Wicomico.

O'Conor to Attend Naval Academy Centennial Parley

Annapolis, Md., July 24 (AP).—Governor O'Conor will attend the initial meeting of the U. S. Naval Academy centennial commission tomorrow at the Navy Department, Washington.

Other Marylanders named to the commission and invited to the meeting by Secretary of the Navy Forrestal are Senator Tydings (D., Md.), Representative Sasscer (D., Md.) and Paul Patterson, Baltimore Sunpapers publisher.

The Governor said today that with little more than three months remaining before the anniversary day, October 10, no time should be lost in formulating recommendations for the centennial ceremony, programs for which must be submitted to Congress under the special law enacted by Congress establishing the commission.

Under the enabling law, the commission is authorized to cooperate with the State, the City of Annapolis and interested groups in forming a program.

River Yields 7 Bodies 4 More Fliers Hunted

Newport News, Va., July 24 (AP).—Bodies of seven of the 11 airmen aboard the B-24 Liberator bomber from Langley Field which crashed Sunday afternoon in the James River off Battery Park have been recovered and the search for the remainder of the crewmen was being continued today.

It is hoped that the plane will also be salvaged. Meanwhile, a board of inquiry is endeavoring to determine the cause of the crash which occurred, eye-witnesses said after two explosions wrecked the ship, tearing off both wings.

Families of those aboard the plane have been notified that the men were missing, and as the bodies are recovered and identified, the Army changes the status to dead.

Undertow Drowns Soldier at Va. Beach

Virginia Beach, Va., July 24 (AP).—Pfc. Allen Miles, 25, attached to the 1329th Service Command Unit at the Tampton Roads ports of embarkation, Newport News, drowned Sunday afternoon at Virginia Beach when caught in a strong undertow, it was reported today.

The soldier's body was recovered when it drifted ashore shortly afterwards and was removed to the Fort Story Hospital where identity was established. His next of kin was listed as his sister, Mrs. Earl Kultz, Groton, N. Y.

Sect Leader Indignant at Darden Threat

St. Charles, Va., July 24 (AP).—The Rev. Bill Parsons, himself showing the effects of a copperhead snake bite, threatened to wire protests to President Truman in Europe if Governor Darden tries to employ legal means to prohibit further demonstrations by snake-handling cultists in Lee County.

"It is our constitutional right to worship according to the dictates of our conscience, and if Governor Darden tries to interfere, I'll wire the President demanding that we be permitted to enjoy the rights our sons are now dying on the battlefields to defend," he said last night when informed that the Governor had conferred with Attorney General A. P. Staples to determine if the rituals could be forbidden by law.

The leader of the cult, which bases its practices on the scripture passage saying that the "faithful may tread upon deadly serpents and shall be spared by faith," was bitten on the head at a demonstration Sunday night. He reported to his work at a mine yesterday, however, and scorned medical attention, even though his face was red and swollen from the effects of the venom.

The bite was an accident, he asserted. "A good sister was treading barefoot on the snake's tail, and she must have made it mad. I held it above my head as usual and it let me have it right on top."

A mass demonstration is scheduled for next Sunday, with cultists attending from five States. One, according to the Rev. Mr. Parsons, "who sometimes takes poison," may be in attendance.

Despite rumors among cult members that services may be prohibited and wholesale arrests made, the Rev. Mr. Parsons said that the cult would continue with its plans for the national convention at Stone Creek. At least seven poisonous snakes will be used during ceremonies, as well as hot torches, he said.

Va. Sergeant Uses 4 Bullets, Bayonet To Down 6 Japs

Charlottesville, Va., July 24 (Spl.).—The Army called it a classic example of the use of a rifle in combat, but to Sergt. Nelson (Nick) Nicholson, of Brightwood, in the adjoining county of Madison, it was all in a day's work.

No one will ever know what the Japs thought about it—they're dead, all six of them—killed by the sergeant, single-handed.

It happened back on one of the small islands of the Okinawa group. Sergeant Nicholson, a veteran of Guam, Leyte and the Philippines campaign, was leading a patrol in search of the Japs.

Suddenly six of them sprang from their "spider holes" and charged the patrol. The patrol hit the diret—all but lanky, tobacco-chewing Sergeant Nicholson. He dropped to one knee and cut down four of the Nips with four shots. He felled the fifth with a smashing blow from his rifle butt and dispatched the sixth and last man with a bayonet thrust.

The sergeant is home now on a 30-day furlough before returning to the Army hospital in Atlanta, Ga. He ran into some shrapnel after the patrol episode and was sent to his home in Brightwod, where his wife lives.

NHA Approves 41 New Charlottesville Homes

Charlottesville, Va., July 24 (Spl.). — Construction authorizations have been granted for 41 of the 65 new houses allotted to Charlottesville by the National Housing Agency, according to Vincent A. Carlin of Richmond, State Director of the Federal Housing Administration.

Mr. Carlin reports that this figure includes 37 houses for white occupancy, leaving eight more to be approved, and four are for Negro homes, out of 15 designated in this class.

Canned Foods Rationing Held Unnecessary

Easton, Md., July 24 (AP).—Paul Williams of the U. S. Department of Agriculture predicted before the Tri-State Packers Association that all citrus fruit juices soon would be removed from the rationed list, and said he saw no reason why all canned foods should not be similarly handled.

Williams, speaking at a pre-canning conference with members of the association, advised the canners to guard against overproduction on the assumption that the federal government would buy what could not be sold to private concerns and individuals.

He estimated there would be 650,000,000 pounds of frozen fruits and vegetables to compete with canned goods this year, and for that reason suggested removal of all canned vegetables and fruits from rationing.

In the future, Willians said, frozen foods and fast plane transportation for perishable fruits and vegetables will prove matters of grave concern to canners.

The Eastern Shore canneries had planned to begin operations last week, but heavy rains made it impossible to harvest tomatoes in most fields. Early tomatoes were hard hit, as were wheat fields—both cut and uncut.

Also speaking at the conference was Dr. E. J. Cameron of the National Canners Association, who reminded the association that the Food and Drug Act has been so modified that dirt or filth in canned goods is classed as adulteration, with possible prosecution.

Dr. Cameron said the subsidy on snap beans, corn and tmatoes would continue this season, and expressed the opinion that the ceiling price on canned tomatoes would be increased.

12 Fliers Unhurt In Seaplane Blast Near Patuxent

By the Associated Press

Twelve Navy flyers escaped injury when a PBM twin-engine seaplane burned and exploded near Patuxent, Md., on July 18.

The Potomac River Naval Command announced yesterday that the plane was on a routine test flight at the time of the accident. It had landed on the Chesapeake Bay less than a mile from its hangar when the port engine caught fire.

The fire could not be extinguished, and two officers and 10 enlisted men jumped into 12 feet of water, escaping before the craft exploded. None suffered any injuries, the command said.

The pilot was Lieut. V. H. Weaver and the copilot was Lieut. A. B. Cook. The 10 enlisted men were crew members.

Two Reappointed To Potomac Body

Annapolis, Md., July 24 (AP).—Senator L. Harold Sothoron (D., Prince Georges) and George F. Hazlewood of Cumberland were reappointed today by Governor O'Conor for two-year-terms on the State Commission on the Potomac River Basin.

Created by the 1939 Legislature, the commission, including the two men reappointed and Governor O'Conor as chairman, is authorized to act jointly with similar commissions from West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Virginia and the District of Columbia, and an additional three members named by the President to consider matters pertaining to the Potomac River basin.

Flood control and elimination of pollution have been given considerable attention by the commission since its establishment.

Heat Fatal to Railman

Petersburg, Va., July 24 (AP).—George Walter Munford, 44, of Petersburg, died last night at Petersburg Hospital from the effects of heat prostration. Munford was overcome by heat yesterday afternoon while working with an Atlantic Coast Line signal crew at a tower in nearby Dinwiddie County.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 24 (AP) (WFA Office of Market Services).—CATTLE—Receipts, 100; nominally steady; medium beef cows quotable 10.50@11.50; cutter and common, 8.00@10.00; canners, 6.50@7.50; good weighty sausage bulls eligible to 13.50; bulk cutter common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 25; very slow; outlet hampered by quota limitations; all grades 50 cents lower than Monday; mixed lot good and choice 120-250 lb. vealers 15.50 to mainly 16.50; common and medium, 9.50@14.50; culls around 7.50; extreme lightweights down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 100; active; steady with Monday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 120 lbs. up 15.30 the ceiling; good sows 14.55 the ceiling for this class. Above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50; nominally steady; mixed lot good and choice 70-95 lb. spring lambs, buck included, 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.50@15.00; choice lightweight wooled and shorn slaughter ewes 8.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 24 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 6000; total, 11,000; active and fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts at 140 lbs. up at 14.75 ceiling; good and choice sows at 14.00; complete clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts 6500, total 6500; salable calves 700, total 700; choice fed steers and yearlings steady to strong, active early, close slow; all others slow, unevenly steady to 25 cents lower; good grades at 15.50@16.50 showing most decline; top 17.90 on weighty steers; 17.60 on yearlings; bulk fed steers, 14.75@17.35; grassy kinds mostly 13.00@15.00; heifers steady, best 17.00; cows and bulls slow, steady to weak; vealers fully steady at 16.50 down; most beef cows, 9.25@12.50; cutters 8.50 down; heavy sausage bulls to 13.25 and heavy beef bulls to 15.50.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 500; total, 1500; native spring lambs steady to 15 cents lower, Westerns absent, good and choice grades 16.25@16.40, practical top 16.25 with bucks out at 1.00 discount, some good lambs 16.00, few common sortouts 12.50@13.00; shorn old-crop lambs and yearlings practically absent; aged ewes steady, good and choice shorn native ewes 8.25@8.35, common lightweights down to 7.00.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., July 24 (AP).—(USDA) (Prices represent sales on wholesale market).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts, moderate. Market little weaker, 100-lb. sacks Eastern Shore and N. J., 3.75@4.00; poorly graded, 2.75@3.00.

CABBAGE—Southwest Va. receipts fairly heavy. Market weak, 1.50@2.00.

PEACHES—Market lower. Receipts heavy. S. C. and N. C. Hiley Belle freestone, 2.50@3.00, showing waste. Elberta peaches, 3.50@4.00, some poor quality less.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond).—Receipts light. Market firm. Federal-State grading sations: white-browns, U. S. Grade A extra large, 49. Premium for AA quality; U. S. Grade A large, 46@47. U. S. Grade A medium, 40@42; U. S. Grade A small, 34; U. S. Grade B large, 40@43; U. S. Grade B medium, 38; U. S. Grade C large, 37@38; pullets, 29.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond).—Receipts extremely light, not enough to supply demand. Roasters, fryers and broilers, 29.20; fowl, 24.70; old roosters and stags, 20.90.

HOGS—Receipts, 273. Market at ceiling $14.85 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts, 120-330 lbs. up 100-120 lbs., 13.25. Good sows under 350 lbs., 14.10; 350-500 lbs., 14.10; weights over 500 lbs., 14.10; good stags, 14.10.

CATTLE—Choice steers, 16.00@16.50; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 12.00@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef type cows, 10.50@11.50; good dairy type, 9.50@10.00; medium, 7.50@8.00.

Va. Guardsmen in First Week Of Four Training Periods

Virginia Beach, Va., July 24 (AP).—Virginia State Guard members, 150 a week, are being trained at Camp Pendleton in the fine art of quelling riots. The first week of the four training periods scheduled opened Monday, with Lieut. Col. R. E. Goodridge, AUS, commandant of the camp, and senior instructor, and Brig. Gen. E. E. Goodwyn, commanding the guard, on hand.

Each State Guardsman who attends the camp does so without pay. The day begins at 5:45 a. m. and ends at 10:15 p. m., but a part of each day is set aside for swimming and other recreation. Regular Army soldiers are teaching, and soldiers are playing the part of rioters during the instruction periods.

The "modified course" on the rifle range is being held, and the Army is also giving instruction in the handling of tommy guns and machine guns. Men from all over the State are attending the course.

A provisional company was organized at the opening session yesterday with the following officers chosen to head the unit: Capt. L. R. Bartenstein, Warrenton, company commander; Capt. Archie G. Jones, Blackstone, executive; Sergt. James B. Smith, Roanoke, first sergeant; Capt. William C. Hart, Norfolk, commander of the first platoon; Lieut. H. B. Leroy, Arlington, commander of the Second Platoon, and Lieut. C. E. Darragh, Roanoke, commander of the Third Platoon.

Md. Guard in Training

Camp O'Conor, Fort Meade, Md., July 24 (AP).—In spite of a slow rain which began early today, Maryland State Guardsmen marched to the rifle range for a second day's turn at the targets as part of their annual 10-day field training program.

Richard Bird, a 17-year-old Baltimore City College graduate, who qualified as a marksman yesterday on firing a rifle for the first time in his life, will shoot "for the record" today. Yesterday he got 8 hits out of 10 shots at the 200-yard target on the .30-caliber rifle range.

Bird is one of the men in the 10 battalions of troops from throughout the State in the midst of a three-day rifle and machine gun practice under the supervision of war-tried Army instructors and State Guard training officers.

The softball competition for the Maj. Gen. Dwight N. Mohr Trophy begins tomorrow between the First and Fifth Battalions. Semifinals for the trophy will be held on Friday. The finals will be staged Saturday and Sunday. Capt. Rex Sims, brigade athletic officer, is in charge of the athletic program.

Henry Home Restoration Under Way

Richmond, Va., July 24 (AP).—First steps to make Red Hill, last home and resting place of Patrick Henry, in Charlotte County, a national shrine in his memory are being taken this month, the Patrick Henry Memorial Foundation announced today.

Stanhope Johnson, Lynchburg architect, will make preliminary surveys this month, and his representative, Samuel Courtney, is living on the property, which has been tenantless for two years.

Initial restoration already begun include repair and repainting of some of the nine buildings still standing on the estate, and removal of debris accumulated during years of neglect, James S. Easley, president of the foundation, said today.

First restoration project planned is the reviving of an old well, used by Patrick Henry but abandoned during the past century. Other immediate projects include care of trees, shrubbery and more than 1200 feet of boxwood.

Within the next few months, the foundations will be excavated and ruins screened for items that may have escaped the fire. Johnson served with the architect who altered Red Hill at the turn of the century and retains measured drawings of the property made at that time.

22-Foot Sunflowers Grow From Seed.. Dropped by Train

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 24 (AP).—Sunflowers are growing to heights of 22 feet in the yard of Perry Albright, all because of his curiosity while watching a passing freight train.

Albright, an express truck driver, said he was waiting one day last winter for a Baltimore & Ohio freight train to pass and happened to notice seed dribbling from one of the boxcars.

When the train had passed, he picked up a handful for planting just to see what would grow.

The choice sunflowers are now in bloom, and Albright reported that one of them measures 14 inches in diameter.

Angry Citizen Phones Mayor at Wee Hour

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore said he was awakened about 2 a. m. by a telephone call and a query whether he was "still asleep." To a negative reply, the called snapped:

"Good, neither am I. I was, but some dam fool from one of your city departments, working down here on the 700 block of North Charles st. with an air hammer, woke me up. I just thought I'd call and wake YOU up."

Home in Cobb Island Sold to Naval Officer

Leonardtown, Md., July 24 (Spl.).—Lieut. Robert B. Eichholy, USNR, has purchased the home on Cobb Island in the upper Potomac off Charles County shore, from Dr. P. C. Brommhauser of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Higgs of Port Tobacco also sold their large farm and home to Andrew L. Barrett of Arlington, Va.

Elkton Approves Sunday Movies

Elkton, Md., July 24 (AP).—Sunday movies were legal in Elkton today.

Citizens voted yesterday, by a 43-ballot margin, to legalize Sabbath showings. The Town Council had refused to authorize them and scheduled the special municipal election.

Cooperatives Tax Dispute To Get Airing

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—Maryland business interests and cooperative corporations will be heard at a meeting of the Legislative Council tomorrow, when the law makers begin their study of the tax laws affecting cooperatives.

The Senate Finance Committee during the 1945 session of the General Assembly suggested such a study by the Legislative Council.

Business associations at that time indicated they felt coperatives were treated too leniently with respect to taxes.

Under existing laws, cooperatives pay taxes on personal property but their earnings are not subject to income taxation, Dr. Horace Flack, of the Department of Legislative Reference, explained.

He said, "representatives of cooperatives and heads of business interests opposing the present form of taxing the coperatives will be permitted to express their views before the council."

Dr. Flack said representatives of the State tax commission and the comptroller's office also would attend the meeting to explain the effect of any legislation to be proposed.

Officials of the University of Maryland, expense division, also are scheduled to appear, Dr. Flack said.

Branch Spalding Named To Alexandria Faculty

Charlottesville, Va., July 24 (Spl.).—Branch Spalding, editor of the University of Virginia Alumni News and director of the Alumni Fund for the past three years, has resigned and accepted appointment as a member of the faculty of the English department at Episcopal High School, Alexandria.

Mr. Spalding has been a member of the committee for the establishment of an international studies school at the University of Virginia and was instrumental in raising a $35,000 subscription for the library collection of the new School of Foreign Studies and International Affairs.

A graduate of the University of New Mexico, he took his master's degree from the University of Virginia and did further graduate study at Johns Hopkins University.

Chilton Named Head Of Kilmarnock Bank

Fredericksburg, Va., July 24 (Spl.).—W. Collin Chilton has been elected president of the Bank of Lancaster at Kilmarnock, succeeding John F. Gouldman, jr., head of the bank since its institution, who resigned last week. Mr. Chilton is a member of the Virginia House of Delegates, representing Richmond and Lancaster Counties.

W. H. Branner Buried; Former Orchard Head

Winchester, Va., July 24 (Spl.).—Funeral services will be held at the home Wednesday afternoon for William H. Branner, orchard manager for 24 years and a former member of the Frederick County Board of Supervisors, who died Monday morning after an extended illness. He was 62 and is survived by his wife, four children and eight brothers and sisters.

He managed the Bond Brothers Orchards at Relief until his health forced him to retire. He served on the Frederick County Board of Supervisors for 12 years.

Thomas Marron

Fredericksburg, Va., July 24.—Funeral services for Thomas Marron, 74-year-old Stafford County resident, who died Friday at his home near Arkendale, were held yesterday in St. Mary's Catholic Church here, with burial in Oak Hill Cemetery. Mr. Marron is survived by one brother, August Marron of Alexandria.

Frederick Wabble

Fredericksburg, July 24.—Funeral services for Frederick Wabble, 58, retired Naval chief bosun's mate of Chancellor, Spotsylvania County, who died Saturday in the Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., were held this afternoon in Arlington National Cemetery. A resident of Spotsylvania 16 months, Mr. Wabble entered the hospital July 3. Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Caroline L. Wabble; a sister, and one brother.

Robert P. Burwell, sr.

Petersburg, Va., July 24 (AP).—Robert Page Burwell, sr., 66, of Petersburg, died this morning at his home here. Burwell came to Petersburg from Washington in 1918 as superintendent of the Petersburg District, Life Insurance Co. of Virgina, a postion he held until las December, when he retired after 50 years of service with the company.

Died 1

GOODWIN, WADE H. On Saturday, July 21, 1945, at his residence, 1856 Ingleside ter. nw., WADE H. GOODWIN husband of the late Hattie Goodwin and brother of Harry I. Goodwin. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Services and interment Manassas, Va., on Wednesday, July 25, at 11:30 a. m.

GOODRICH, MARGARET JANE. On Monday, July 23, 1945, at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Mary J. Green, 6900 Dartmouth ave., College Park, Md., MARGARET JANE GOODRICH, the beloved wife of the late Charles F. Goodrich. Funeral services at Chambers Riverdale funeral home, 5801 Cleveland ave., on Wednesday, July 25, at 2 p. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

HARRIS, DENA SPERRY. On Saturday, July 21, 1945, in New York City, in her fiftieth year, DENA SPERRY HARRIS, beloved wife of Rear Admiral Frederic R. Harris (CEC), USN (retired). Services at Brick Presbyterian Church, New York City, Tuesday, July 24, at 11 a. m. Services at Fort Myer Chapel Wednesday, July 25, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KUHN, GERTRUDE. On Saturday, July 21, 1945, GERTRUDE KUHN, beloved mother of Mrs. Nellie G. Imlay, grandmother of Wilbert T. Imlay, jr., S 1/c USN, and Mrs. Evelyn Betty Keazy. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Services Wednesday, July 25, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MORGAN, NONA MILLHOLLAND McDONALD. On Sunday, July 22, 1945, at the Arlington Hospital, NONA MILLHOLLAND McDONALD MORGAN, mother of Brig. Gen. Thomas Trenton, USA, stationad in India; Mrs. Anna McDonald Pratt, Arlington, Va. Funeral services on Wednesday, July 25, at 4 p. m., at St. Thomas' Episcopal Church, 1772 Church st. nw., Washington, D. C. Interment Cumberland, Md. Please omit flowers.

SHEPHERD, WILLIAM A. On Monday, July 23, 1945, at his residence, 5108 42d ave., Hyattsville, Md., WILLIAM A. SHEPHERD, beloved husband of Male G. Shepherd and father of Laura S. Flaherty. Services at the First Presbyterian Church, Hyattsville, Md., on Wednesday, July 25, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

TAYLOR, JANE. On Sunday, July 22, 1945, at Emergency Hospital, JANE TAYLOR of 223 N st. sw., beloved wife of C. Ray Taylor and mother of Marie La Rouche, Grace Davis and Raymond Taylor. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until 8:30 a. m. Wednesday, July 25; thence to St. Dominic's Church, where mass will be said at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

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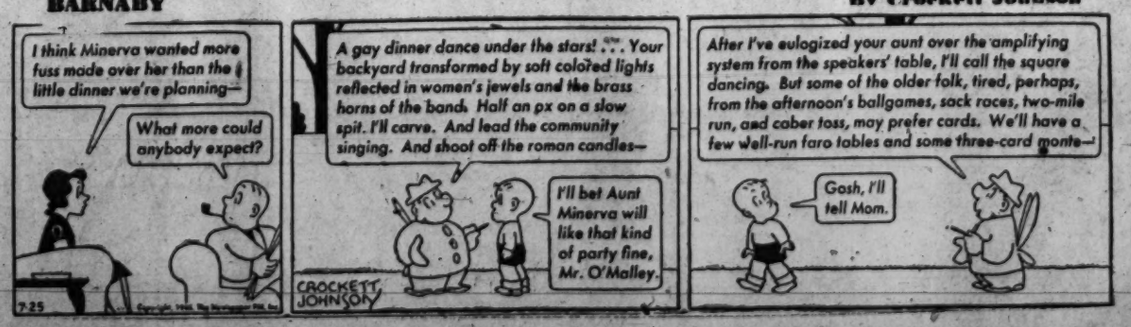
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BARNABY



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If Story Is True

Boy Smuggled In By Yanks Will Remain

New York, July 24 (U.P.).—Ninety-six GI foster fathers and a 12-year-old Polish boy they smuggled into the county in a ruffel gag were pleasantly restored to full faith in American humanity today—stocky, little Joseph Pare mba will be permitted to stay and become a Yank, too, provided he has been telling the truth.

The Department of Justice ruled that the fact Joe was "deportable" didn't mean he would be deported. Though he entered the United States illegally inside a soldier's bag last Friday, he may stay if investigation shows his father, a Polish guerilla, was killed by the Germans and his mother died during the occupation, as he has said.

Had Plenty of Help

Seven colonels and more than 200 other officers and men helped smuggle him aboard the transport Marine Panther in Europe.

Corpl. Leroy Riachey, Tulsa, Okla., one of Joe's "fathers," probably will not get his wish, as soon as Joe gets his, if at all. Ritchey wants to adopt him.

Commissioner of Immigration Theo Carusi said that if Joe remains, he would have to go to a boys' school for a couple of years until he has become adjusted to his new country. After that, he may be adopted by persons of his religion and with other appropriate qualifications.

Carusi said there was a "number of ways" to put Joe legally in the country. One would be to take him to Canada and readmit him.

Ritchey and the other 95 members of a 2d Division artillery battery for whom Joe carried ammunition and ran errands during three months in Germany, left for Camp Chaffee, Ark., before Joe became entangled in immigration law. But the news was telegraphed to them.

Another bid to adopt Joe came from a hatter of Norwalk, Conn., Michael Paremba, also a Pole. Paremba, who has six children, believes Joe may be the son of one of his four brothers in Poland. He said pictures of the boy looked like the brother. Joe told immigration officials he had an uncle somewhere in the United States.

Anderson Dispels Rumor of Plan To Include Soap

By Christine Sadler

War Ration Book Five—probably the country's last for foods—will be distributed through the public school system during the first half of December along with a new gasoline coupon book for "A" drivers, Price Administrator Chester Bowles announced yesterday.

Meanwhile, Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson said yesterday he had no plan to order rationing of soap. He said that if soap were to be rationed he would have to issue the order.

In a statement, he appealed to housewives to discontinue the "practice of raiding" store shelves as soon as new soap shipments are received.

More "Heavy Type" Promised

At the same time he announced that manufacturers will be permitted to make a 10 per cent increase in the output of household "heavy duty" laundry type chips, flakes, powders, granulated and other similar types. He estimated that the increase in these types would make about 100 million pounds more available for civilians during a 12-month period.

The present level of production of toilet and laundry bar soaps and flakes and granulated soaps used for washing fine fabrics will be unchanged.

The secretary said "this should result in substantial increase in the amount of soap available for civilians and should persuade housewives to discontinue the practice of raiding the shelves of stores as soon as a new shipment of soap arrives. They have been doing this recently because they fear soap rationing.

"Smaller than a dollar bill" in size, the fifth food ration book will contain only half as many stamps as the fourth book—but enough to last for 15 months, if need be.

Use Starts Eerly in '46

It will go into use soon after the first of the year and will contain sugar and shoe stamps as well as the regular red and blue point stamps, Bowles said.

During the latter weeks of the year the "od" stamps in War Ration Book Four will be used up as substitutes for red and blue stamps, which will have given out by that time. The last full set of five blue stamps in book four will come good on September 1 and the final set of five red stamps will be validated on October 1.

No substitutions for sugar and shoe stamps in books three and four will be needed, OPA said, as there are plenty of them. Probably not every stamp in book three or four will be used up, but book five will take the place of both and give consumers only the one book to keep track of.

'Bank Book' Size

The new book will be "a better book," OPA declared. Its bank-book size will make it easier to handle and its stamps will carry only numbers, rather than both numbers and letters. The stamps will be the same size as stamps in book four, however.

One hundred and fifty million copies of the book are now being printed at a cost of approximately $750,000. Each book will have 48 red stamps numbered from 11 through 58 and also 48 blue stamps numbered f rom 11 through 58.

Also, each book will have 12 sugar stamps numbered from 23 through 34 and 12 shoe stamps numbered from 11 through 22. Used at their current rates the sugar and shoe stamps would last consumers for four and six years, respectively, but OPA gives no indication that such is the intention or expectation.

Th ered and blue stamps would last little more than nine months at their current rate of use, which if five of each per month, but the book will contain also 72 "spare" stamps—24 of them green stamps numbered from 35 through 58, and 48 of them brown stamps numbered from 59 through 106. "These spare stamps will be available for use in extending the life of the book to approximately 15 months if needed," the OPA chief declared.

"The supply agencies—the Department of Agriculture and the War Production Board—have told us that meats and fats, canned goods, sugar and shoes all will be in tight supply for some months to come, an dso it looks as if a ration book will be needed at least throughout most of next year," Bowles said.

Woman's Body Found in Home Of Suicide

Leadville, Colo., July 24 (AP).—This mountain mining town puzzled today over the strange case of a gold miner who apparently made good his second attempt at suicide after living for nearly three months in a house containing the body of a 57-year-old woman pianist.

In the dining room of the miner's two-story house Town Marshal Carl Youngstrom yesterday found the body of Mrs. Annette Springbett Peterson, wife of Carl Peterson, proprietor of a book store. In the front room was the body of 57-year-old Ivar Johnson, with a bullet wound in his head.

According to Sheriff Clarence McMurrough, this was the note left by Johnson:

"You will find Annette in the diningroom. She died the twenty-fifth of April. She was sick one night when I came home from work and I wanted to call the doctor but she would not let me. The next night when I came from work she was dead and cold.

"I did not know what to do. I took poison but I woke up in a couple of days. I don't want to live, so I will find a way. God have mercy on me. Good-bye, everyone." Her decomposed body had been wrapped in bed clothing.

Restaurant Is Approved by Fairfax Board

The Fairfax County Board of Zoning Appeals yesterday approved operation by George E Hadeed of a restaurant at the intersection of Lee hwy. and State Road No. 645. It was one of six oning changes the board considered favorably at its weekly session.

Hadeed was given permission to erect a sign at the intersection of the Lee hwy. and State Road No. 655.

The board also approved the application of Boyd Hartman to erect a filling station on the east side of U. S. Highway No. 1, near Gum Springs, Mount Vernon district; applications of Col. L. T. Reicher and A. J. White to erect garages with less setback than required by the oning ordinance; application of Vernon F. Bradford to erect quirements, and application of Mrs. and use a untility building with less setback than ordinance re- Bernard J. Nolan to erect a poultry house near Difficult Run with less than the required setback.

Rockville Scouts Have Big Paper Salvage Day

Rockville Boy Scouts gathered more than 100,000 pounds of salvaged paper in their Sunday afternoon collection, H. J. Moore, scoutmaster, announced yesterday.

Success of the collection was attributed to the cooperation of donors who tied up old magazines, books, and newspapers and placed them in front of their homes.

Big Bottle Baby



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

TEMPORARY EXPEDIENT—This baby giraffe was only six hours old when photographed at the St. Louis Zoo, but measured 6 feet 5 inches tall and weighed 175 pounds. Ida, the mother, refused to feed him, so Keeper Phil Rost administered the bottle. The zoo plans to use a goat as a wet nurse

Morgenthau Urges Congress To Set Up Money Control Plan

By the Associated Press

Henry Morgenthau, jr., who retired Monday as Secretary of the Treasury, has recommended to Congress that his successor be given policy control over all spending, lending, and insuring done by Government agencies.

"No man can be a real watchdog of the Treasury under the present setup," he told newsmen in commenting on his final report to Congress, released for publication yesterday. He also desclosed that he made the same recommendations to President Truman on May 9.

The final report was prepared shortly before Morgenthau ended his eleven and one-half years as Secretary and was succeeded by Fred M. Vinson.

Morgenthau told Congress the Treasury Secretary's influence is mainly on "one side of the ledger" because he is "not in a position to exert proper influence over the use and disposition of the funds he must raise."

Control Is Urged

He recommended that the Budget Bureau be put back in the Treasury Department where it used to be. He proposed that the Treasury have "policy control" over lending and borrowing activities of the Federal Loan Agency, National Housing Agency and Agricultural Department, and "policy influence" over the Federal Reserve System and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The Treasury, he said, should be a "master coordinator on all of the Federal fiscal policies."

Morgenthau proposed as a first step that a national committee for fiscal affairs be created with the Secretary of the Treasury as chairman.

The committee would be composed of representatives from Government agencies dealing with industrial, agricultural, foreign, maritime, housing and public works finance, money and credit and the Federal budget.

Pattern Would Remain

Morgenthau said this committee would afford a means of integrating the Government's fiscal management without disturbing the existing pattern of Government corporations and agencies.

However, he said, the work of the committee "would no doubt demonstrate the necessity for rather far-reaching, basic organizational changes. It seems likely that many of the corporate organizations, while necessary at their inception, could now be dissolved and their functions woven into those of the existing executive departments."

Morgenthau also repeated a suggestion he made in 1939 that four committees of Congress meet each session as one joint committee on fiscal policy to consider the overall aspects of the expenditures and revenue program.

The four committees are: The Ways and Means Committee and Appropriations Committee of the House, and the Finance and Appropriations committees of the Senate.

Abortion Trial Stalled

District Court Justice David A. Pine, hearing the case of Henry Dietz on trial on abortion charges, last night ordered the jury locked up when it failed to reach a verdict by 11 p. m.

PCA Seeks New Airway Routes

A new Washington-New York airway route, with intermediate stops for Baltimore, Wilmington and Philadelphia, is proposed in a series of applications filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board by the Pennsylvania-Central Airlines. Hearing dates to consider the proposal will be announced by the CAB in the near future.

This route is one of five for major cities in the Eastern region of the United States which will be presented to the board for consideration. Another application would include Philadelphia as a stop on PCA's present Buffalo-Washington route, providing that city with needed air service from western New York.

Marine Cemetery Dedicated on Okinawa



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ONCE A BATTLEFIELD—The American flag flies at half-staff as Sixth Division Marines dedicate a cemetery to their dead on Okinawa. The cemetery is on a hill overlooking the beach where the assault forces landed. Services were held July 4

Tuck Pledges Broader Child Welfare Plan

By the Associated Press

Lieut. Gov. William M. Tuck, seeking the Democratic nomination for Governor, said last night that if elected one of the major objectives of his administration would be coordination of Virginia's public health services with the schools.

Asserting that Virginia's children are her stake in the future, the Lieutenant Governor told his Arlington audience that to give every Virginia child the full enjoyment of a normal life and the pursuit of happiness he specifically proposed periodic, frequent and thorough physical examinations of school children by full-time health departments in cooperation with local physicians.

"I further propose that a system be devised to follow up the reports of these examinations to the end that every child's physical defects shall be corrected," he said. "In case it is clearly shown that the child's parents are unable to defray the cost of necessary corrections, I propose that the State share with the community in meeting the expense involved."

Outlines His Program

Tuck, opposed in the August 7 Democratic primary by Moss Plunkett of Roanoke, listed these as activities which should be developed or expanded:

1. A complete environmental sanitation service for tourist camps, tourist homes and filling stations.
2. A State-wide service for the inspection and approval of all camps within the State for both adults and children.
3. An adequate dental service.
4. The establishment of health centers where clinical services can be undertaken in cooperation with the practicing physicians in rendering medical service.

"Linked with the health is child welfare," he said. "Virginia can ill afford to neglect either the education or the health of her children. We are rich in industrial, agricultural, mineral and other resources. We as blessed by a good government which has attracted the attention and the admiration of the people of many other States.

Virginia Fortunate

"We have great opportunities to develop further our human resources, owing to the wise fiscal policies which have been established. With a government reorganized for efficiency, Virginia is in a much better position than most States to face the future and solve its colossal problems in the post-war period.

"I cannot create for you a more eloquent picture of why Virigina's human resources are worth conserving than to point to the fact that a regiment of Virginians, the spearhead of the great D-Day invasion, bore the brunt of the fighting on the beaches of Normandy, typifying the spirit of every Virginia serviceman in every theater of war."

Tuck said the 51 full-time local health units in Virginia had resulted in a noteworthy saving of human life and had added substantially to the economic well-being of the state. He asserted that malaria and typhoid, scourges of three decades ago, have disappeared and that the death rate from tuberculosis has shown an amazing decline. It is now an established medical fact, he added, that tuberculosis can be entirely eradicated.

Girls Forced To Dance With PWs, They Say

Los Angeles, July 24 (AP).—Two USO hostesses, Patsy Reno, 18, and Maisie Palmer, 19, both of Santa Monica, charged today they had been required to dance with Italian prisoners of war at a Camp Roberts, Calif., USO entertainment program.

The girls told a reporter that mimeographed instructions to "treat the Italian soldiers just like any other soldiers" were read to them on a bus en route to the camp, a month ago.

They said there were about 25 or 30 Italian prisoners among some 200 United States soldiers at the dance, distinguished only by green shoulder patches. While the girls could refuse invitations to dance, they added, the men had the privilege of cutting in, and thus the Italians were able to force the junior hostesses to dance with them.

Miss Ruth Cowan, regional director for the USO, blamed a misunderstanding of instructions.

She said:

"No girl has to dance with any soldier, American or Italian."

She said the girls were handed the mimeographed instructions when they boarded the bus and could have declined to make the trip.

French Embassy Shake-up Affects Eight Capitals

Paris, July 23 (U.P.).—A diplomatic shake-up affecting French embassies in eight European capitals was approved by the cabinet Saturday and will be announced when the governments concerned have approved the new appointees, diplomatic quarters said today.

Posts affected and the men named to them, according to informants, are:

Prague, Maurice de Jean; Oslo, Charles Blondel; Copenhagen, Guy de Charbonniere; Budapest, M. Gauquier; Belgrade, Jean Payard; Sofia, Emile Paris; Athens, Count Vaux de St. Cyr, and the Hague, Robert Guerin.

In addition, the cabinet confirmed as Ambassador to Poland Roger Garreau, who was its representative accredited to the Lublin Regime before its development into the present government.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"If nothing else, Senator, this trip should make us a little less critical of the apartment situation in Washington!"

Delay Granted Cafe to Fight OPA Charge

A suspension order against Hammel's Restaurant, 416 10th st. nw., yesterday was ordered held over until today at 5 p.m., to allow the defense time to produce proof that a 10,000-point meat purchase was not made by "loose" points, in the last two days hearings by the OPA against alleged local ration point violators.

Harry G. Kopel, part owner of Hammel's, denied charges by Carl W. Berueffy, District OPA Enforcement Officer, that he had deposited 10,000 "loose" points with Auth-Loffler Hotel Supply Company. Hearing Commissioner Clifford R. Snider said unless he could prove otherwise a suspension order would be handed down against Hammel's, previously suspended in 1943. Two suspension orders, two "consent" suspensions, two warnings, and one dismissal were ordered at the hearings, while seven other cases were continued until late in August.

In the hearing against Leonard's Market, 3500 12th st. ne., which received a 10-day suspension on all meat, butter, cheese, and oil sales, Berueffy explained.

"Leonard's Market on June 1, 1945, was overdrawn 26,960 red (meat) points in its ration bank account, about three times its allotment for that period," Berueffy said. The owner, Michael Migliaccio, bought on credit more rationed products that he was entitled to, and made up the overdraft after he had sold his products and received points."

The Clover Leaf Restaurant, 141 B st. se., received a 30-day suspension on red points. Athanasios Nickolas, the owner, said he had been advised to overdraw his ration accounts by an accountant while he waited the decision of the War Price and Rationing Board on a request for more points.

Ten day "consent" suspensions, comprising technical violations in which the points will be made up, were given to the Tip Top Market, 203 Florida ave. nw., on processed foods and meats, and to George Atohi, 2110 Pennsylvania ave. nw., on sugar. Warnings were issued to the Avater Restaurant, 1433 P st. nw., and to Rubel and Gordon, 1469 P st. nw.

The case against Steine's Market, 2403 Bennings rd. ne., was dismissed because the owner has sold the business.

Soldier Faces Assault Charge At Hyattsville

Preliminary hearing on charges of assault with intent to rape against Sergt. Haword Hayes, 26, of Riverdale, Md., has been set for Thursday in Hyattsville Police Court.

The soldier is charged with having attempted to ravish a 20-year-old Baltimore nurse at Bladensburg late Saturday night. The nurse told police that she had been visiting a friend in College Park and that she met the soldier in a restaurant at that place. They went to the carnival at Bladensburg together, she said, and while waiting for a bus he attempted to attack her.

Takoma Boy Killed Diving; Funeral Today

Funeral services for Richard D. Kearney, 16, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip E. Kearney, 707 Chaney dr., Takoma Park, Md., who was fatally injured Monday night while swimming in Sligo Creek, Takoma Park, will be held today at 2 p. m. at the Takoma Park Lutheran Church, Seventh and Dahlia sts. nw. The Rev. J. Adrian Pheiffer, pastor, will officiate. Burial will be in the Washington Memorial Cemetery.

A certificate of accidental death was issued by Dr. F. J. Broschart, Montgomery County medical examiner. Dr. Broschart said the youth died of a fractured skull.

Diving near the Takoma pumping station, Richard struck his head on an iron pipe, according to police. The pipe, which is usually visible, was covered by high waters caused by the recent heavy rains.

Still alive when he was pulled out of the creek by two youths, Richard died shortly after he was taken to the Washington Sanitarium. He was taken to the hospital by Mrs. Stanley James, 700 Chaney dr., who was driving by at the time of the accident.

A freshman at Paul Junior High School, Richard is survived by a sister, Ruth Kearney, 17, besides his parents.

2000 Bettle Traps Are Distributed In Montgomery

Approximately 2000 Japanese beetle traps have been distributed throughout Montgomery County within the last few days to protect gardens from the destructive insects, O. W. Anderson, country agricultural agents, said yesterday.

Several thousand of the traps already were in the hands of farmers and other residents who leased them at 10 cents a year. These are now being rebaited and set.

Bait may be obtained at the agricultural agent's office in Rockville and at the county buildings in Bethesda and Silver Spring.

Marine Hero One of 2 Area Men Wounded

District of Columbia men reported killed through July 24 include: Army, 833; Navy, 168; Marines, 120; Coast Guard, 5. Total, 1126. United States casualties reported officially since Pearl Harbor, 1,053,101.

A three-time winner of the Legion of Merit was one of the two District area Marines yesterday reported wounded on Iwo Jima.

He is Col. William F. Brown, 50, who has 29 years of Marine Corps experience in China, Cuba, Nicaragua and Guam. He was wounded while with the Fourth Marines on February 27, his wife, Mrs. Cecille W. Brown, 700 Potomac dr., New Alexandria, Va., said.

Col. Brown, commissioned at Quantico in 1917, won his latest Legion of Merit award for his part in the Roi-Namur battle. He holds in addition a Presidential Unit Citation.

Sergt. Frank S. Brown, 32, with the Fifth Marines was wounded in his left shoulder on February 20 and is now back on duty. His sister, Miss Pauline Brown, lives at 915 C st. ne.

Yanks Give Advice To 11 Congressmen On Tour of Europe

London, July 23 (AP).—Eleven Congressmen on a tour of Europe and Asia went into the Mostyn Red Cross Club in London's west-end to sample GI views today—and according to the Stars and Stripes they got an earful of questions and advice for three hours.

Representative Fulton (R., Pa.), a former deck officer on a South Pacific carrier, who has urged that soldiers' wives be brought overseas to join their husbands, "stole the show," the newspaper said, with a discussion of his proposals.

Another former serviceman, Representative Chelf (D., Ky.), a former Air Forces major, was quoted as saying he found the GI's opposed to proposals for a year's compulsory peacetime military training and inclined toward a plan he favors, spreading the training over four years of high school.

The Junior Optimist Band of the Boys Club of Washington wil present a neighborhood band concert at 8 o'clock tonight at the Wilson High School Stadium, Nebraska ave. and Chesapeake st. nw. The public is invited.



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"He won it on that wonderful new Detect and Collect Program!"

They're giving away crazy things on Old Gold's riotous new show! Contestants who detect the clues given by quiz masters Fred Uttal and Wendy Barrie can win anything . . . from a pretzel to a pushcart . . . from a lollipop to a limousine! Tune in—tonight—and every Wednesday night!

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Leopold Used Pro-Germans, Spaak Asserts

Brussels, July 24 (AP).—Foreign Minister Paul Henri Spaak told Parliament today that King Leopold had pro-Germans in his entourage in 1940 and accused the exiled monarch of having declared at that time that the Allied cause was lost.

Answering a two-hour defense of Leopold by Henri de Vleeschouwer for the Catholic (pro-Leopold) party, Spaak reviewed the 1940 cabinet's discussions with the sovereign during the period the Germans were overrunning Belgium.

Spaak asserted the cabinet then believed that Leopold had surrender in mind early in the campaign. He said the cabinet's last "and most painful" interview with Leopold took place near Bruges the night of May 24-25, 1940. He said the cabinet remonstrated against the King's decision not to leave Belgium and carry on as a constitutional monarch from abroad.

Spaak said Leopold replied at one point: "The Allied cause is lost. France is beaten. England will only continue the struggle in her dominions and colonies. Belgium's part in this war has come to an end. We can only hope for an independence of a reduced character."

The foreign minister said the cabinet two days later sent the King a message urging him to throw pro-Germans out of his entourage and discard the thesis that the war was over fo rBelgium. He added similar messages were sent in 1942 and in 1943.

Spaak asserted all three messages reached the sovereign, who ignored the first two and did not answer the last until after Belgium's liberation, when he demanded a "solemn and complete apology" fo rthe cabinet's attitude toward the King.

De Vleeschouwer, opening today's debate, denied that Leopold schemed with Hitler to extend German influence in Belgium. He said the King, in a Berchtesgaden intervie wwith Hitler in 1941, discussed only improvement of the food supply for Belgium and the return of prisoners of war.

This was in reply to Premier Achille van Acker's allegations last week that Leopold schemed with Hitler to give Germany domination over the Belgian army and foreign policy in return for keeping the Belgian throne.

Navy 5 Times 1941 Strength Is Hope

Los Angeles, July 23 (AP).—A Navy large enough to keep the peace after the war in an area covering about "three quarters of the water of the earth" was the hope expressed today by Rear Admiral Thomas L. Gatch.

He surmised during an interview, that a Navy five times its pre-Pearl Harbor strength, "with more than five times the expansion in the Navy's air arm," would fill the requirements.

Piles! Ow!!
—But He SMILES, Now

Be wise as *he* was. Use same formula used by *doctors* adjunctively at noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. Surprising QUICK palliative relief of pain, itch, soreness. Helps soften and tends to shrink swelling. Get tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment,—or Thornton & Minor Rectal Suppositories. If not delighted with this DOCTORS' way, low cost is refunded. At all good drug stores everywhere—in Washington, at Liggett's and Whelan's.



A Railroad Car With A View



Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

PASSENGERS GO UPSTAIRS—The "Vista Dome" railroad car, which made its first run Tuesday on the Burlington line, is tried out by a group of passengers in the picture at top. The glass-inclosed elevation above the car roof is shown in the photo below. The dome has 24 seats and is air-conditioned



Refuse Piles Up As Rains Slow Collection

Five extra trucks with 15 additional men were into operation yesterday by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission to catch up on refuse collections in the western suburban area of Montgomery County, following complaints of many residents whose garbage and trash has not been collected in 10 days.

Commissioner Lacy Shaw of the Sanitary Commission said the collections are 10 days behind schedule because of the rainy weather and lack of help. He explained that when it rains the men, paid by the day, either loaf on the job or don't show up for work.

The extra trucks were hired yesterday from contractors when the calls from residents whose yards refuse office was swamped with were piled with trash. Residents of the 6600 block of Exeter rd., Bethesda, said their collections have not been made for two weeks but Walter Griffin, area supervisor for refuse, said the trucks were in that neighborhood last Thursday. Collections, according to the program, should regularly be made on Mondays and Thursdays.

Most of yesterday's collections were made in the Westmoreland Hills, Westhaven and Westgate area. Shaw said all collections will be completed by today.

Complaint Filed Against Women's Sportswear Firms

Boston, July 23 (AP).—Attorney General Tom C. Clark announced today the filing here of a complaint charging the Women's Sportswear Manufacturing Association, four officers and 22 contractors, all members of the association, with conspiring to force jobbers to contract exclusively with the association.

The complaint alleges that approximately 20 per cent of the women's sportswear (slacks, shorts, jackets and suits) manufactured in the United States is made in the Boston area and that total annual sales approximate 40 million dollars of which 95 per cent is sold outside of Massachusetts.

The suit seeks dissolution of the association and cancellation of exclusive contracts.

Gas on Stomach
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back as return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

Maestro Who Defied Gestapo For 12 Years Gets Baton Back

Wiesbaden, July 24 (U.P.).—A 12-year battle against Nazis music edicts ended happily today for Hellmut Schanckenburg when he returned to his old post as conductor of the Bremen Philharmonic Orchestra and Opera.

Schanckenburg resisted the Nazis from the time of Hitler's ascension to power in 1933, refusing to join the Nazi party or play the "Horst Wessel Song" and insisting on including Mendelssohn and other forbidden composers in his programs.

Because of his artistic eminence and his powerful patronage in the rich hanseatic city of Bremen, the Nazis spent a long time trying to persuade him of his errors.

The Gestapo hounded him for four years, but always stopped short of arrest or personal violence because they feared public opinion. Schanckenburg was threatened and his non-Ayrian friends whom he continued to visit were taken to concentration camps.

Finally, on orders from Berlin, Schanckenburg was informed that he would have to resign or his family would suffer the consequences. He announced his farewell performance late in 1943.

"I played Mendelssohn," he said. "I played what I wished. rom the podium I could see several SS leaders in the back of the hall and some gestapo men. But when I finished there was such a scene as you could not imagine.

"People stood on seats screaming 'Do not leave, do not leave.' They shouted to gestapo men, 'You cannot drive him away.' You must remember this was when the Nazis were strongest. It was truly remarkable."

After the concert, Schanckenburg retired to the suburbs but later accepted a conductorship in Klagenfurt. He was there when the British entered. They gave him a safe conduct pass, describing him as "the finest type of German."

With this pass Schanckenburg passed through the British zone of occupation to the American enclave. There he found his Nazi-appointed successor rehearsing the remaining members of the orchestra.

American military government officials returned him to the conductorship of the orchestra.

Senator O'Daniel Still Waiting for Tenants to Move

Senator W. Lee O'Daniel (D., Tex.) is patiently waiting for the other 11 tenants of his apartment house at 115 2d st. ne. to find apartments so he can convert the 14-apartment building into a home, he said yesterday.

"We're trying to be fair in our dealings as we've been handicapped for three years for a place to live," he said while discussing the purchase that caused so much comment in May when the nogitations first became known. He continued, "We didn't buy the apartment to be mean and evict people; we just wanted a place to live."

Tenants revealed that they're not having much luck and that one of the three who has moved, is living with a relative.

Maj. Simpson Died As Jap Prisoner

Charlottesville, Va., July 24 (Spl.) Maj. Carter Berkeley Simpson, a prisoner of the Japanese since the fall of Corregidor, was lost at sea December 31 last year when the Jap prisoner-of-war ship on which he was being transferred from the Philippines to Japan was sunk by American fire, it was revealed yesterday.

Anouncement of his loss has just been received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Simpson, who reside at the University of Virginia.

Serving with the Fourth Marines, Major Simpson fought throughout the entire Philippines campaign and was awarded the Navy Cross for his gallantry and demonstration of "outstanding qualities of leadership" on Bataan. Details of his citation were never published for fear of Jap retaliation.

The 29-year-old major first enlited in the Marine Corps as a private in 1932, winning an appointment to the Naval Academy at Annapolis, from which he was graduated in 1939.

No Rice? Eat Acorns, Jap Radio Tells People

New York, July 23 (INS).—The Japanese were urged by their government today to take to acorns.

The Japanese Board of Technology told the people that acorns are every bit as good as rice, the national staple.

"Their nourishment is equivalent to whole rice," the board said as broadcast by the Jap radio. Acorns can be eaten as "bread, noodles or starch cake in powdered form and, after more processing, gluten drops and brewed drinks can be made," it was said.

SUMMER CAMPS

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Montgomery Defers Permit For School

The Montgomery County Commissioners yesterday refused to issue a permit to H. L. Womack, owner and operator of the Howell Academy for Boys, Montrose, Md., until he complies with the county health department's regulations.

Yesterday's hearing on Womack's application had been deferred from last week pending the health department's approval. In the meantime, however, it was learned that Womack, formerly with the Longfellow School for Boys, failed to get a permit when he opened the school six months ago. Appearing before the board, Womack told the commissioners that he was unaware of the county's regulations and assured them that there were but two complaints of the health inspetcor not remedied. These will be cared for within two weeks, he said.

Shortly after Womack's plea the health inspectors came to the board session to urge denial of the application. They said they had just visite dthe school and found sanitary conditions no better now than they were six months ago when they made an inspection. of 40 boarding pupils and 19 day

The school, with an enrollment students from 6 to 14 years old, has several violations of regulations, the inspectors reported. They include, they said, an unprotected well, improper kitchen equipment without a sterilization system, an "abundance" of flies in the kitchen and dining room, poor flooring in the kitchen and sleeping quarters off the kitchen with a door leading into it.

Alfred D. Noyes, president of the board, told Womack that the commissioners will make final disposition of the application in two weeks. Womack assured the board that he wants the school to meet the health requirements in every way. He pleaded that he be given two weeks, to improve the place. The school is located on the Rockville Pike.

Support of the Jarvis Repertory theater movement was asked by Mrs. Dorothy Bates, Chevy Chase, publicity chairman for the dramatic company which will present a legitimate play in the Hiser theater, Bethesda, August 8, 9, and 10. She urged the officials to attend the opening night explaining that the objective of the company is to build a permanent theater in the county when it has earned enough to carry such an expense. William Jarvis, producer and playwright, who organized the group lives in Bethesda and is with the India Supply Commission for the duration.

The board granted permission to the Friendship Cab Association, a new taxi company, to erect a telephone booth on the parking lot of the Chevy Chase Land Co., Wisconsin ave. near the D. C. line with the provision that the plans are presented to the members. James Pugh, attorney, appeared in behalf of the firm.

A permit to operate a rest home for the aged was granted Mrs. Saddie G. Moody, 404 Holly ave., Takoma Park, following a hearing without opposition.

It approved the request of Dr. V. L. Ellicott, county health officer, to proceed with the salary increases of five public health nurses as outlined in a schedule adopted two years ago. No additional appropriation will be made with the increase coming out of the present health budget.

Arnold Promises Japs 3 Times More Than Nazi

London, July 23 (INS).—Gen. H. H. Arnold, declaring that Japan will be hit with bomb tonnages three times greater than that showered on Germany, warned the enemy today that the Nipponese home islands "will soon be no place to live in."

The British Air Ministry reported that the chief of the U. S. Army Air Forces declared in Manila today that more than two million tons of bombs will be dumped on Japan in the next 12 months.

OPA to Consolidate Smaller Offices

By the Associated Press

The OPA expects to save approximately two million dollars a year for use in handling the problems of reconversion pricing and enforcement by closing 15 to 20 district offices, an OPA official disclosed last night.

Leo F. Gentner, assistant administrator in charge of field operations, said plans are still under discussion but that the consolidation will eliminate or sharply curtail only the "smaller" offices.

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Veterans' Guide

Most of GI School Plan Non-Federal

By Maj. Thomas M. Nial

I used up seven columns two or three months back trying to explain the veterans' education plan of the GI Bill. I know reading them must have gotten as uninteresting as examining an underwear button.

The education scheme seems to offer opportunities for present veterans and for our men in the service after they return. This plan provides for free education for the veteran. But according to the executive secretary of the National Education Association the big proportion of the cost isn't going to be carried by the Federal Government. And that creates a problem.

The entire trend of education, including college education, has been for several years toward free education by public institutions—financed by local and particularly State funds. Only in the Northeast section of the country are there any considerable number of private schools of college level. Result is that the bulk of this country's schools—vocational, technical, trade, college and high schools—are public schools, in the sense that they charge low tuition fees and often none at all. A high proportion of their revenue come from municipal or State funds.

Now the Veterans' Administration, under the GI Bill plan, pays tuition for a veteran trainee . . . But it pays only the tuition ordinarily charged by the school for all other students. (A cellar price or minimum payment has been fixed.) The result is likely to be that all these State and municipally financed schools will have to make up their chief costs as usual from State or local funds. This might be OK, the secretary of the NEA told me, if they had the dough or if they were making any plans to raise it. But pitifully few are doing so.

Denver, Cleveland, New York, Washington, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and a few other large cities are working on plans to create educational opportunities for veterans. New York State has a plan calling for regional or area technical and vocational opportunities. But these comparatively few places have some money to finance these programs—or think they can raise some.

So what was he getting at? Well, this: Our local communities and most of our States have no money to do anything about starting trade, vocational or technical schools for veterans to attend when they return. Even if they already have these, they can't afford to expand them.

Some States have or could get some cash to increase educational opportunities. But practically none is doing a thing about it—some perhaps with the mistaken idea that the Federal Government is going to pay $500 for tuition and fees to State institutions for each veteran who enters. But the Government will pay only what is ordinarily charged for other students. Consequently, if large numbers of our servicemen are planning on education after they get out, there's a good chance that existing training institutions won't be financially able to absorb them. The GI education scheme would still exist, but the opportunities to get the desired education or training might be limited.

I'm no pessimist, but it looks as though many of our servicemen who have been counting on getting some training or continuing their education when they come back home may find they have the right, but no place to spend it.

Well, if a situation like that is developing (and this educator I've mentioned says it is) that could be a swell break for black market educators.

All a guy would have to do would be to rent a room or two and get some letterheads reading "Plastic Educational Institution." Then, with a smooth story about how he owns and operates a school to teach plastics, and how he wants to let every veteran have the opportunity of learning about plastics a request could be made to have the new "plastic school" put on the State's approved list. After that the Veterans' Administration would be helpless; since, if the State authorities approve a school, the V. A. must accept it.

From Associated Press Newsfeatures.

(Next Article Friday.)

Forty tons of Epsom salts were used by Massachusetts farmers during 1944 to correct magnesium deficiency in orchard soils.

Pharmacy Agrees to Pay 'Over-Ceiling' Penalty

Leon Cohen, trading as the Fairfax Village Pharmacy, 3827 Pennsylvania ave. se., arranged with a customer to pay him $1 a week until a $25 judgment returned against the druggist yesterday in Small Claims Court for a 16-cent overcharge is dissolved.

The customer, Claudius H. Bivens, 2135 Suitland ter. se., said he had been charged 59 cents for a jar of deodorant when the legal ceiling was 43 cents.

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Wednesday, July 25, 1945

Braden and Peron

Despite official denials, there seems to be little doubt in the minds of informed observers that the shameful smear campaign being directed in Argentina against our Ambassador, Mr. Spruille Braden, has the encouragement and probably the direct inspiration of men high in the Peron regime. Mr. Braden has won their enmity by his vigorous espousal of the democratic cause and by his firm insistence that the Argentine government live up to the pledges it gave when it signed the Chapultepec Agreement. Although meticulous in his observance of the diplomatic proprieties, Mr. Braden, one of the ablest diplomats we have in Latin America, has become a real thorn in the flesh of Peron and his Nazi-minded henchmen.

It now is clear that the foul campaign of slander and abuse of Ambassador Braden has boomeranged. Instead of strengthening the hand of the government, it has aroused the democratic elements in Argentina more strongly against the regime than ever before. It is significant that 362 leading Argentines have signed a declaration denouncing the authors of the smear campaign and that, on Ambassador Braden's return to Buenos Aires from Santa Fe Province, where he had made an address, he was the object of an enthusiastic demonstration. The demonstrators included two former foreign ministers of the republic. The fact of the matter is that the Peron regime, long a stench in the nostrils of the other American governments, has become a stench in the nostrils of the people of Argentina as well.

To be sure, in response to the demonstration, Ambassador Braden was careful to attribute the anti-United States and anti-Braden campaign to "foreign Nazi elements totally alien to the truly noble feelings of the Argentine people." But even if it were true that the instigators were foreigners, which nobody remembering the record of the Peron regime can for a moment believe, the implied condemnation of the present Argentine dictatorship is just as strong as if the Ambassador had openly accused Peron himself of being behind the campaign of vilification. Possessing the power, Peron could have stopped that campaign at the very outset. That he did not do so is clear proof that it suited his purpose to allow the campaign to continue.

Delegate's Powers

The preratification "debate" on the United Nations Charter has again brought out the fact that only one question lingers in the minds of the great majority of Senators. Actually their speeches about the Charter are more of an oratorical contest than a debate, since there is no opposition worthy of the name. Such uncertainty as exists centers in the role to be played by the United States delegate to the Security Council. While this wholly domestic issue is not at stake in the ratification of the Charter, the discussion in the Senate is nevertheless throwing a good deal of light upon it.

Senator Vandenberg pointed out that the Charter specifically provides that "our agreement covering the contribution of troops to any joint action [ordered by the Security Council] must be approved by our own constitutional process." It is not yet clear, however, what that constitutional process will be. At one time it was assumed by many that Congress would pass a special act after the Charter is safely ratified, spelling out the powers of the delegate. Now there is a strong element in Congress which believes that no legislation on the subject is necessary—that the delegate, operating under orders from the President, will need to exercise only the President's existing constitutional authority to protect American lives and property in any part of the world without any declaration of war by Congress.

Senator Vandenberg agreed that "when the President concludes to use preliminary force, in cooperation with the Security Council, to stop a dispute before it graduates into war, he is most emphatically protecting American welfare." Consequently, he is willing to let the President order a contingent of American armed forces into action to preserve the peace without preliminary approval from Congress. He suggests only a statute requiring that the United States delegate to the Security Council shall vote for sanctions only with the approval of the President and that the President shall simultaneously notify Congress. That seems to square with the Constitution as well as with common sense.

It must be remembered, also, that Congress will approve in some fashion the yet-to-be-negotiated agreement among the United Nations to provide armed forces and supplies to the Security Council. In effect, then, Congress itself will be pledging a certain part of our Navy, air forces and ground troops for the suppression of aggression wherever it may arise. That will not commit the United States to war. It will involve only police operations approved in advance by Congress and actively directed at the time by the President in accord with a well-established national policy.

Whether or not Congress decides to set up the office of delegate to the Security Council by a special act, we can see no reason for any basic controversy on this issue. Executive direction of the delegate's activities is implicit in the nature of our own Government as well as in the nature of the United Nations organization which has won such emphatic approval in the Senate and in the country. The real test of the Senate will come in clothing the Security Council with actual force to implement the system it is now approving.

Anchorage To Law

Division in the Supreme Court probably reached an all-time peak in the term that ended last month. A study of the court's decisions by the *United States Law Week* shows a total of 230 dissenting votes in the 162 cases in which majority opinions were announced. This is more than twice the number of dissenting votes cast by justices in the 1940-41 term. Five-to-four opinions have become commonplace.

With such sharp division among the justices, the element of uncertainty in the law is necessarily magnified. Justice Roberts who recently retired and Justice Frankfurter once complained that the law was in danger of becoming, not a chart by which conduct could be guided, but a game of chance. They were speaking of the tendency of the court to overrule its prior decisions without basic reasons for doing so. During the term just closed the court did not, in express terms, overrule any of its prior decisions. But it rendered so many decisions which would have been changed by the shift of a single vote that the law of the land in many instances seems to hang upon a very slender thread.

This situation in the court cannot be overlooked in the appointment of a successor to Justice Roberts. It might be superficially assumed that division among the justices could be diminished by the selection of a new member who would lean to the majority viewpoint. That, however, would mean strengthening of the Black-Douglas-Murphy bloc in the stretching of legislation to serve ends which seem to those justices socially and economically desirable. A greater degree of harmony might be attained temporarily by this method. But we do not think it is possible to eliminate the schism in the court by trying to reconcile the economic and social viewpoints of its members. On the contrary, the greater the emphasis on the predilections of nominees to the court the more it is likely to be divided in the end on the basic issues of law that come befor it.

There is only one way that we know of to attain a greater degree of judicial consistency, harmony and stability, and that is to appoint to the court judges of tried and tested devotion to the judicial process. When the Supreme Court fight of 1937 was at its height, it was often said that the objective of the Administration in pressing for reform was a court composed of justices of the caliber of Stone, Brandeis and Cardozo. We think that is still a worthy objective to be sought by all legitimate means. Chief Justice Stone, the only member of the distinguished liberal trio left on the bench, has amply proved his capacity to interpret the law dispassionately with a minimum of leaning in the direction of the particular policy that he might favor if he were a legislator. But the Chief Justice now holds the record as the foremost dissenter on the Supreme Bench. His dissents in the term just ended were exceeded only by those of Justice Roberts who has gone into retirement.

We think it is eminently clear, therefore, that the more judicial-minded element of the court needs strengthening. In other words, a tribunal that is floundering in discord ought to be given more secure anchorage to the law. If the President selects a judge of long and distinguished experience or even a lawyer not on the bench whose basic loyalties are to the law and its objective interpretation, the country will not worry about his economic or social leanings.

Useful Dragnet

Although inevitable under existing circumstances, the recent easing of the ban on fraternization in the American zone of occupation in Germany was not without its dangerous aspects. In particular, there was the real possibility that the move might be interpreted by the German people as a sign that the Americans were getting soft and could be taken advantage of. Fortunately, our military authorities have now demonstrated in very clear-cut fashion that such an assumption is ill-founded. Between Saturday night and Sunday night simultaneous raids were carried out by our troops in every corner of the American zone. Great quantities of contraband material, including weapons, ammunition, radio transmitters and stolen American property were seized. Some 80,000 individuals were taken into custody, this bag of prisoners including SS men.

The fact that those dangerous war criminals were at large in our zone, with the people among whom they circulated fearing to reveal their identity, shows that for one reason or another our administration has been lax. It should now be evident to all the German people in our zone that such laxity was a temporary phenomenon, not a permanent characteristic of our rule. As pointed out by Brig. Gen. Edwin Sibert, chief of military intelligence in the zone, our occupation authorities are turning from "a negative to a positive line of action with the Germans."

It is significant that the raids failed to uncover any evidence of organized resistance. Germany's crushing military defeat has left little means or incentive for resistance at present. For the time being the Nazis are lying low. But unless a watchful eye is kept on the population there is no certainty that such resistance will not develop in the course of time. It will certainly do so if we begin to show any signs of weakness or fail to develop a positive program for the regeneration of democratic elements in Germany. In this particular, as in so many others, vigilance and constructive action are the price of safety.

Petain's Trial

Three months ago when Marshal Philippe Petain returned voluntarily to France we observed that he had created an embarrassment for French justice "so extreme as to amount to a crisis." The accounts of the opening sessions of his trial for treason have justified this observation. The proceedings were interrupted by turbulence and demonstrations almost reminiscent of those in the galleries of the French Convention during the trial of Louis XVI.

The import of these demonstrations is not exactly plain from the somewhat contradictory reports of American correspondents attending the trial. Petain himself precipitated one of the demonstrations by his dramatic announcement that he did not recognize the jurisdiction of the court and that he would refuse to submit to the customary interrogation. Some accounts appear to interpret the demonstration as one of hatred toward the accused, others as a demonstration in his favor. The defense accused the prosecutor, M. Mornet, of prejudice, citing a statement made at the time of Petain's return from Germany in which he is supposed to have declared that the old marshal was a traitor who deserved death. When M. Mornet attempted to explain, he was interrupted by hoots and jeers. He appears at this point to have lost his head and to have shouted that there were "too many Germans" in the courtroom. At the indignant insistence of the defense counsel he modified this accusation to the extent of saying that what he meant was that there were too many pro-German Frenchmen present. At this, the tumult grew so violent that it was impossible to continue until the courtroom had been cleared, not without violence, by gendarmes with submachine guns.

The defense with some plausibility seized the opportunity to declare that in such an atmosphere of political tension and factional hatred a fair trial is impossible. The defense is being conducted with consummate skill. At the outset Petain's lawyers challenged the right of the court to try such a case. Their argument is based on the *loi constitutionnel* of 1875, which states that a President can be impeached only by the Chamber of Deputies and tried only by the Senate and that ministers may be impeached by the Chamber of Deputies for offenses committed in the performance of their duties and tried by the Senate, sitting as a High Court of Justice. In a statement at Algiers a year ago General de Gaulle declared the laws of the Third Republic still in force. The treason of which Marshal Petain is accused consists primarily in having signed the armistice with the Germans, knowing that France was bound by solemn covenant with her ally, Great Britain, never to make a separate peace. At the time of the crime Petain was Premier of France.

To this argument M. Mornet replied that Petain himself had repudiated the constitution and the laws of the republic, and that while the President of the Republic could be tried only by the Senate, this was not necessarily so in the case of ministers. Even when the Parliament recognized Petain as "Chief of State," this was not equivalent to making him President. The judges recessed to deliberate this difficult point, but returned to announce that they were satisfied of their jurisdiction.

The only witness thus far has been former Premier Paul Reynaud, by whose decision Petain was admitted to the government in May, 1940. Reynaud's testimony, as far as it has been reported in dispatches, adds little to what is already known and consists principally of an attack on Petain's motives rather than his specific actions.

At this point it is possible to surmise that the Petain trial, like the Riom trials, may have an unexpected denouement and may possibly even recoil against the sponsors. One thing is certain: the task of tranquilizing France, so necessary to the peace and economic reconstruction of Europe, would have been much easier if Petain, like Leopold, had been somehow forced to remain in exile.

BARRIER ISLANDS

These islands all are lonely, and a land
Where surf beats soundless, for no man is near.
On their white beaches roam without a fear
Small birds that dive, or run upon the sand.
Inland are cypress swamp, somber and deep,
With silent amber water like a pool;
This is the heron's home, the deer's, and cool
Great snakes', whose lidless eyes never sleep.

Beyond their forests stretch the sea and sky,
Mingling as one where the horizons burn;
The curlews wail, the gulls repeat their harsh
And catlike call. All strange wild birds that fly,
As flooding creeks draw channels through the marsh,
Drink from the ocean's overflowing urn.

KATHERINE H. STRONG

World Roles For Women

By Malvina Lindsay

Next Hurdle

WHEN THE NEW machinery for peace is set up, several women at least are likely to share the top controls with men. Not only does the Charter of the United Nations provide that women shall be eligible with men to "participate . . . in its principal and subsidiary organs," but women leaders are getting into action to see that these noble words come true.

The recent conferences that Mrs. Jessie Street, adviser to the Australian delegation at San Francisco and public leader in her homeland held in Washington with representatives of women's national groups revealed that a program for feminine participation in the United Nations was taking shape. Mrs. Street is en route to London, Paris, Moscow and other points to confer with foreign women leaders about their new international roles.

Since seven countries sent women delegates to the conference that framed the Charter, it is logical to expect women to sit in the General Assembly of the United Nations. To come closer home, it is logical to expect that at least one of the five delegates this country will send to the Assembly will be a woman. In fact, names of possibilities are now being bandied in feminine circles.

Policy-Making Jobs

However the women's program is broader than this. They would have qualified women—they put the emphasis on qualified—serving with qualified men throughout the structure of the United Nations. It goes without saying women will be well represented in the lower ranks of the Secretariat. But a woman as a deputy Secretary-General, corresponding in a sense to an assistant Secretary of State in this country, is needed, women feel, to insure proper teamwork in the new structure.

Also on the staffs and commissions of the Economic and Social Council women could make valuable contributions, especially in health, education and cultural affairs. Finally, the long-range program women leaders are considering is to encourage and train specially gifted younger women for careers in the international organization.

The commission on human rights, provided in the charter, offers a prospective field for women's talents. So does the proposed commission to study the status of women throughout the world. This was called for in a declaration offered by Dr. Bertha Lutz of the Brazilian delegation and supported by delegates from 28 other countries. Women leaders are not agreed as to whether this commission, if appointed, should consist of women only or of women and men. Some insist better results would be obtained by men and women working together. They also point out that an all-woman commission might make Governments feel they had done their duty by women and did not need to give them other appointments. Those who hold out for an all-woman commission feel it could work more effectively with women's established organizations.

Are Women Persons?

Also, the perennial debate has cropped up as to whether women should press their candidates as qualified women or as qualified persons. Put all the emphasis on qualifications, says one school. But, contends the other, that would mean the qualified woman never would get a chance. Some man "better qualified" than the best woman would always be found. Moreover, says this school, women generally do have special interests, background, experience and viewpoints and these should be represented in a world organization.

What is most needed now is that women get together on a definite program through which they can best help the United Nations structure to survive and to justify the hopes mankind has in it. Then they should ask that the Charter's promises concerning their recognition (six in all) be made good. Men leaders in this project should recognize that women have a traditional passion for peace, a natural gift for peacemaking; also that in this country millions of women through club and church groups have long been studying world cooperation, and that this widespread interest deserves concrete representation in the new peace machinery.

No intelligent woman today voices the claptrap, "There wouldn't be any war if women were running things." Yet it is true women had no direct voice in the treaty at Versailles, little in the League of Nations. It would not only be just, but also expedient, for the United Nations to give them a chance to show what they can do.

Federal Workers Union

Miriam Blaisdale Ketchum's letter, published on July 22, is comforting to me. The idea of thanking members of Congress for the recent pay legislation is just plain assinine! The House and Senate should hang their heads in shame for consuming so much time in debate before passing the Federal pay bill. They did all right by themselves where the $2500 is concerned.

Unless individual taxation is lowered, we will suffer a cut in "take home" pay when the Saturday morning hours are removed. The under-$2000 clerk now gets a $66 increase each 12 months and only $110 in the CAF-5 bracket.

What the Government worker needs is a good spokesman, or better still, a strong union. I dislike unions, but they get what they want. ODILE K. LATHAN.

Washington, July 23.

German Re-education

By Sumner Welles

Would Postpone Political Activity

SINCE THE FALL of Berlin, the Soviet government has been fostering German political activities throughout the Russian-occupied zone of Germany. The Russians assert that a start should at once be made in preparing the German people to take their place as members of the European community.

Soviet authorities have sanctioned the establishment of four parties the Communist, the Christian Democrat, the Liberal Democratic and the Democratic Union. Apparently the Social Democrats, who earlier claimed to represent the traditional Socialist Party membership, are now amalgamated with the Communists.

These parties have announced a coalition under the leadership of Wilhelm Pieck, a German Communist long a resident of Moscow. They are permitted to publish newspapers, to maintain propaganda bureaus and to broadcast over the radio headquarters in Berlin, now placed by the Russian military authorities under the direction of the German Communist Mahle.

THE POLITICAL coalition has proclaimed its program, which includes as objectives the establishment of the basis for a democratic state and the achievement of the freedoms, not of religion, of expression and of information, but of "spirit and thought," including "religious conviction."

Except in Berlin, where they have taken over sectors previously occupied by Russian troops, neither the Americans nor the British have so far permitted any political activity in the zones which they occupy.

A number of editorial writers and radio commentators in this country are vehemently demanding that the United States should immediately follow the Russian example. Some sincerely believe that the German people are fully qualified to practice democracy without a moment's delay. Another element consists of that school which seems to think that all policies pursued by the Soviet Union are necessarily desirable and that the government of the United States should invariably follow the Russian line.

I am convinced, however, that the policy so far pursued within the American zone is not only wise, but, in fact, essential as a matter of future security. I believe that that course should be persisted in for some time.

WE MUST REMEMBER that in 1918 the German people were given the chance to make democracy work. There were many reasons why that experiment failed. But the chief reason why it failed so disastrously was because the German people had no belief in and no national aptitude for democracy.

We must also appraise the present situation within Germany.

There have been as yet no trials of German war criminals. Considerable time must yet elapse before even the leading criminals can be sentenced. Will it help to create any real German democracy if political parties are set up before the masses of the German people see that those responsible for the second World War and for Germany's atrocities receive fitting punishment?

Except perhaps by the Russians in Berlin, little has yet been done to purge Nazi Party members from the professional, industrial and financial life of the country. Nazis, military and naval officers and Pan-Germans of every variety will seek for a long time to retain, or to secure under some new guise, positions of control. Is it desirable that political parties be established before any assurance can be had that such Germans as these will not infiltrate into the structure of the new parties?

Germany will next winter suffer serious shortages in food, fuel and raw materials. Is any healthy political life going to grow up in Germany if it is brought into being at a moment when the majority of the German people are not only shell-shocked but also cold, undernourished and unemployed?

IS IT POSSIBLE for any constructive political activities to be undertaken by the German people before they learn where Germany's future frontiers are to be and what is to be exacted from them in the form of reparation? Can any real German parties be formed before it is decided whether the future Germany is to be a Germany in which political centralization in Berlin is to be abolished and in which political and economic autonomy is to be returned to the historic German states, or whether another centralized German Reich is to be permitted?

Each of the four major powers occupying Germany can, of course, create artificial parties which may be called German. Such parties, while they last, will naturally serve the interests of their foreign sponsors. But they will not respond to any German inspiration.

It is conceivable that under the conditions above described the German people can at present build up political parties which will really tend to further desirable German ideals or which can advance the ultimate establishment of a true and peaceful German democracy?

The United States went to war against Germany to preserve the liberties in which the American people believe, and permanently to crush both Hitlerism and German militarism. It did not go to war to liberate the German people. Every shred of evidence which has come out of Germany shows conclusively that a great majority of the German people supported both the German General Staff and the Nazi administration.

THE GERMAN people are not ready for the privilege of self-government. Nor are we under any obligation to procure for them that privilege, as we are in the case of the peoples of the occupied countries and of Italy.

Our victory over Germany should bring with it the measures which are required to make sure that the German people cannot again plunge the world into war. If the German people can eventually be taught that war does not pay, and that a German democracy will best serve their own interests, as well as those of other peoples, the peace of all nations will be correspondingly insured. But that is not going to be acomplished in any short span of time.

It is, of course, clear that the four major powers occupying Germany must at once agree upon a joint policy. There is no more urgent problem on the agenda of the Potsdam conference.

THIS IS ONE of many decisions in which the United States should make its views prevail and in the determination of which American policy should be clear-cut and realistic.

An agreement should be reached at Potsdam that a purely military occupation of Germany should continue until a sound foundation has been laid for a new and safe Germany. It should provide that political decentralization will be imposed upon Germany and that the military occupation will be carried out so as consistently to further that end. It should also provide that until the foundation for the new Germany has been solidly laid, German political activities will be prohibited.

It is only in that way that the renewal of political life in Germany can in any true sense become a preparatory step in the long process of educating the German people to be fit to assume the obligations of democratic self-government and to be received into the community of nations.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

"Rooseveltite Ball"

In your coverage of the proceedings in the Senate on the Bretton-Woods proposals on July 20, you referred to Senator Ball of Minnesota as "Stassenite Ball."

I have no desire to enter into any controversy with reference to the soundness or unsoundness of Senator Ball's proposals or votes in the Senate during the debate upon, and disposition of this legislation, but I do take issue with your description of Senator Ball, under the present state of the record, as "Stassenite Senator Ball." In light of the record, I think my criticism of your description is sound.

It is true that Senator Ball was first appointed to the Senate by Commander Stassen when Stassen was Governor of Minnesota. Thereafter, in the election of 1942, Senator Ball was a candidate for nomination and election in his own right, and was nominated and elected. It is true that Senator Ball was supported by then Governor Stassen in both of those endeavors.

It is true that Senator Ball was in the forefront of the preconvention campaign of 1944 to secure for Commander Stassen the Republican nomination for the Presidency.

It is also true, however, that in the campaign for president of 1944, Senator Ball repudiated the Republican candidate for President and openly supported the Democratic candidate, the late President Roosevelt. It is true that after this declaration by Senator Ball, Commander Stassen's wife repudiated this decision of Senator Ball in order that it might be construed for what it was—an independent decision of Senator Ball and not a decision which was reached after consultation with Commander Stassen, any member of his family, or any person in the group of Republicans who might be considered as Governor Stassen's associates or political advisors.

I have no knowledge whatsoever of the present relationship between Commander Stassen and Senator Ball, but, unless the political writers of *The Post* do have knowledge indicating a change of relationship from that which I have set out above, it seems to me that the term "Stassenite Ball" is so unwarranted as a descriptive term on the face of the present record as to call forth a protest from those of us who feel, at the very least, that the description is unwarranted by the record.

It seems to me that there was no occasion whatsoever to refer to Senator Ball in any other way than as Senator Ball—certainly there was no apparent reason for the use of any descriptive adjective; but, if *The Post* wanted to use a descriptive adjective, on the face of the record as it now stands, I submit that it would be logically and factually more correct and intellectually more honest to describe Senator Ball as "Rooseveltite Ball."

CHARLES M. LaFOLLETTE,
Congressman from Indiana.

Washington, July 21.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Civilian vs. Military

EMBEDDED in our Constitution is the principle of civilian control over the Nation's armed services. The Founding Fathers who wrote our Charter put great stress on that principle.

It is still the principle that, in theory at least, guides our policy. But modern war, with its overwhelming demands, tends to put the controls of everything in the hands of the military, whether they want it or not.

A number of Senators on both sides of the political dividing line have become increasingly disturbed by this trend. They did not quibble when it was necessary to vote billions of dollars with only the briefest debate. They knew that was necessary to defeat the Axis powers that had long been preparing for the conquest of the world.

Now, however, they are beginning to ask questions. They see that in this transition period military decisions can overrule political decisions.

All this is pointed up by several current controversies. Solid Fuels Administrator Ickes says that 30,000 coal miners must be furloughed to produce emergency coal for Europe. The alternative may be civil war in France and years of disorder in Europe. Undersecretary of War Patterson says no—miners will not be furloughed.

SELECTIVE SERVICE says that deferments for medical and scientific training are impossible. Members of Congress have been trying for months to get this policy reversed, fearing that the deficit in scientific education and research will handicap us for many years.

A dozen similar instances could be cited. The Senators ask questions, but the military, more often than not, replies cryptically with the all-inclusive phrase—military secret.

Normally, House and Senate Military Committees would exercise the controls and ask the leading questions. Chairman of the Senate committee is Senator Elbert Thomas of Utah, who took over in the middle of the war. He is a high-minded man who seems to find it difficult to come to grips with day-to-day problems.

Chairman of the House committee is Representative Andrew Jackson May of Kentucky. May, who was reelected by a bare margin in the last campaign, has been wrong, and spectacularly wrong, in almost everything he has said about the war.

By contrast, military men detailed for liaison with "The Hill" have been remarkably resourceful and clever in their handling of Congress. Repeatedly, by friendly gestures, such as only the armed services are in a position to make, they have disarmed their critics.

So you get a mounting sense of frustration. Congress wants to take certain controls back, but doesn't exactly know how.

It's not a problem for Congress alone, of course. If it isn't on the White House doorstep already, it soon will be. This makes all the more significant the revived report that Secretary of War Stimson is now ready to retire.

Stimson and Undersecretary Patterson have conceived it to be their duty to fight for what the generals wanted. Given the crisis which existed when they came into office in 1940, that was perhaps the only course they could have followed. Today they could not, if they would, reverse that policy.

Therefore Stimson's successor will have an opportunity and a responsibility which call for a man of genuine stature. It would be his opportunity to correct the balance; to assert again the kind of civilian authority that the great men who presided over the birth of this Nation envisioned.

ALL THIS bears directly on the discussion over universal military service. Most Congressmen approach this subject gingerly. They see many reasons why we should continue to remain heavily armed. But they are beginning to question the need for immediate adoption of compulsory postwar training, especially when, as they point out, the Selective Service law covers the duration of the war and six months afterward.

The real fear of more thoughtful Senators is that the military under universal training, would stay in the driver's seat. That would mean a fundamental change in our system of government, although it would not perhaps be immediately visible.

The decision will in all probability be made when Congress returns. Back home, Members of Congress will watch closely the trend of world events and they will listen to what the folks around them are saying about these things.

True Democracy

The Senators who ridiculed President Truman for his statement that the U. S. had no territorial ambitions in this war should stop for a moment and reconsider just what democracy is. Some of them claim that we must hold the conquered islands as a means of defending democracy. I wonder if the best way to defend democracy isn't to practice it, even if it requires doing so under most difficult circumstances. Where's their faith in true democracy? Let's hope that President Truman stands by his words and that the people of our Nation rally behind him in this true expression of democracy.

EARL LOGANBILL.

Beltsville, Md., July 21.

Terms for Japan

By Ernest Lindley

Not A "Soft" Peace

A TENDENCY is noticeable in some quarters to construe the demands for a more detailed definition of the terms to be imposed on Japan as pressure for a "soft" peace. Unquestionably there are some citizens who would countenance a "soft" peace. But there is no reason to think that they are more than a tiny and impotent minority.


LINDLEY

With the Government the discussion about peace terms in the Far East is among men who seem to be united in the determination that Japan must be stripped of all her conquests, both old and new, be disarmed and prevented from rearming, and that her war criminals must be punished. These form the rough outline of terms which, for Japan, mean a complete and decisive defeat.

AT THE SAME TIME, the Japanese have been officially assured that "unconditional surrender" will not mean the extermination or enslavement of the Japanese people. In between this assurance and the terms sketched above lies an open area containing many questions. Eventually these questions must be answered by the Allies. Some of them will have to be answered promptly when Japan surrenders.

There are strong reasons for trying to frame the answers now, even if they are not published. A comprehensive understanding among the Allies as to the terms to be imposed on Japan would lessen the dangers of frictions when the surrender comes. It would also be a partial insurance against mishandling of disarmament and other terms to be imposed within Japan proper, as distinct from the shearing away of Japanese conquests.

But, in addition, there is the chance that terms which would entirely safeguard our interests, and those of our allies, would seem less dreadful to the Japanese than "unconditional surrender" as presently defined.

There have been a number of indications that important elements in Japan are resigned to defeat. Whether they are ready yet to accept terms which would satisfy us, and whether they actually bring about a capitulation, are other questions. But they are questions which cannot be answered until the Allies make up their minds what terms they intend to require.

Even within the American Government there are considerable differences of opinion about the terms which should be exacted. These differences seem to run through all the major departments and agencies which have official responsibilities bearing upon the Far Eastern settlement. But they must be resolved sometime, and there is, in the opinion of a good many experts, a chance of shortening the war by resolving them now.

Our official propaganda to Japan has been following the line laid down in President Truman's VE-Day message. That message was the product of prolonged discussions within the Government. Since then there have been further discussions and studies, both of proposed terms of Japanese surrender and of their use in our propaganda.

TERMS OF PEACE in the Far East undoubtedly have been discussed at Potsdam. President Truman is understood to have taken with him a memorandum representing topside views in the War, Navy, and State Departments on a settlement in the Far East. The Russians certainly have been able to throw some light on the trends of official thinking within Japan.

The demands for a more detailed definition of the terms we intend to impose are not likely to die down until the public is satisfied that no chance, no matter how small, is being overlooked of bringing the war with Japan to a close without jeopardizing our essential objectives.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed



"May I present Mr. Rollins, our president, Mr. Winterbottom, chairman, Mr. Reed our janitor—say, who let you in here?"

LEONARD LYONS

TransatlanticBaggage

New York, July 24.—At the Scribe Bar in Paris, Cy Sulzberger of the N. Y. Times discussed the 65-pound weight limitation placed on total baggage carried by a transatlantic passenger. "That's almost impossible, especially for those of us who have to carry typewriters," he said, and then he gave me some advice . . . I, whose normal weight is 150, had lost 15 pounds during this trip but was warned that I could not substitute baggage for this reduced weight, on the journey home. I, heeding Sulzberger's advice, therefore crammed my suit and overcoat pockets with the smaller, heavier items and when I stepped on the scale the puzzled airlineman watched the pointer climb to 182 pounds.


Dorothy McGuire

The censors and customs officials who met us when we landed asked that I empty my pockets and spread the contents on the table. Then they carefully went through my bags, and this is what they found: Six pieces of marble from the top of Hitler's library shelf at Berchtesgaden . . . A membership card for the Casino at Monte Carlo, the "Societe des Bains de Mer-Monaco," and a handful of 5-franc chips . . . A cat-o'-nine tails, for which the Nazis had used the finest leather obtainable. I got it from a liberated Nazi labor-camp at Weisbaden. It has the official laborstamp, "R. A. D.", and the manufacturer had proudly placed his stamp on it: "Wilhelm Engers, Lederwarenfabrik. Tel. 236 Dierdorf, Bez. Koblenz."

The piece of tile with its fire-blackened cement back, the only unbroken thing which remained of the Nazi Braunhaus in Munich . . . The "Bitte Nicht Storen" sign—Please Do Not Disturb—from the Hotel Carlton in Frankfurt . . . The souvenir booklet from the Folies Bergere . . . A pocket-map of the Paris subway lines, issued by "Au Bon Marche" . . . 15 Nazi pins, one Iron Cross and 6 Nazi arm-bands . . . A tourist pamphlet issued by the optimistic Tyroleans at Arlberg, to all GIs inviting them to vacation at St. Anton Am Arlberg when they become civilian-tourists again . . . A "Concise Guide to the Port of Antwerp."

The program for "Dear Ruth," starring Dorothy McGuire, which I saw at the Casino Municipal, at the U. S. Riviera Recreation Area in Cannes . . . Army Finance memos covering exchanges of English money into French francs, then into Belgian francs and Luxembourg francs. Somehow I, who once studied accountancy for 6 years, lost money on the deals . . . An official Army photograph made in London under the supervision of the cameraman who photographed all the Big Three Conferences. It shows me with a beard and with my half-closed eyes crossed . . . Belated Father's Day messages from my sons, which reached me two weeks late, in Germany.

My alien registration card, issued at the Piccadilly Place Police Station . . . A scorecard and "Rules for Trente-et-Quarante" at the Monte Carlo Casino, which was handed to me instead of the dice for a hot crap game upon which I had insisted . . . Notes of introduction written by Robert E. Sherwood on the night I left for Europe. One was to Lynn Fontanne and the other to "Binkie" Beaumont, the London producer. Sherwood wrote them in my notebook, and inadvertently wrote the two notes on both sides of the same sheet of paper. In London, at Vivien Leigh's home, I saw Miss Fontanne and Mr. Beaumont talking in a corner. Noel Coward presented the notes for me, by holding the piece of paper between them.

A telephone message to dine with Sir Alex Korda, Brendan Bracken and Spyros Skouras. Korda still speaks with an Hungarian accent. Skouras' English is still Greek. Once, when Korda and Skouras and Nick Schenck held a conference—each with his own strange accent—Bob Rubin of MGM had to be called in to serve as interpreter. . . . A short history of Nice, with the legend of Hercules having visited the city when he returned from his search for the golden apples of the Hesperides. . . . Sixty-two addresses and telephone numbers of the families of GIs I met throughout the European theater. I phoned and reported to all of them.

A large, red leather book with a parchment award of the Ritterkreuz to the Eisernen Kreuzes, to Dem Oberlieutenant Otto Benzin. It was signed December 31, 1941, by Der Fuhrer Und Oberste Befehlshaber Der Wehrmacht, "A. Hitler" . . . A tourist pamphlet I received at the Shannon airport, describing County Sligo in Ireland . . . A card admitting me to the Members Clubhouse at Newmarket, with my sponsor listed as "Lord Fitzwilliam" . . . Stamps from all the countries I visited, for my sons' collection . . . A card to the Member's Gallery at the House of Commons . . . Fourteen sets of Army orders covering my travel in civilian clothes.

A pencil from the desk of George Bernard Shaw. "Take it," was my presentation-message, "maybe the same kind of words will come out when your hand pushes it." . . . One lipstick which I had overlooked, after disposing of the other 49 . . . A "Rhin et Danube" shoulder-tag which the commandant at the French zone of occupation near Friedrichshafen gave me . . . The British medical certificate at the Port Medical Office at Poole, approving my entry . . . A list of all the crew-members on the B-17 which took up from Marseilles to England, attesting to my having piloted the Flying Fortress over the Rhone Valley.

A memo of an anecdote George Bernard Shaw gave me and told me to use—a tennis story about Suzanne Lenglen and Bill Tilden. I had published it eight years ago . . . The program for the Derby, with the names of four winning horses circled for me by Martin Benson, owner of Nearco, which sired the Derby winner, Dante . . . The handle I removed from Hitler's bedroom door at Berchtesgaden. I presented it to Jennie Grossinger, who will place it on the door of the Grossinger dining hall at Liberty, N. Y., the largest and most famous kosher dining room in the world.

HEDDA HOPPER

History Catches Fire!

Hollywood, Calif., July 24.—When I went to Universal for news, I had no idea they'd give me such a hot reception. I ran into a blaze that burned down a lot of history out there — old stage coaches, wagons, even a royal barouche, brought over from Austria when Eric von Stroheiem was the big breeze there, burned to a crisp. That old coach was worth its weight in gold. It was redecorated and rented to other companies, and more Hollywood queens sat in it than kings and queens in the old country. . . . You've heard stories about lack of cooperation between studios. You can discount them. Universal didn't know its studio was on fire until Warners called up and told 'em. Then one of the press boys quipped, "I'll bet they started it—probably needed some new fire shots." . . . I went to take a look at "Shady Lady," whose star is Ginny Simms! Robert Paige asked her how she felt. She said, "fine today." Then added, "Some people think I'm a hypochondriac." Bob replied, "Well, at least you're not a kleptomaniac—though you do have taking ways." . . . I hope it's true that Joe Frisco will do a scene in "Shady Lady." His sidekick, Billy Green from Charley Foy's, was there singing one of his ditties, but his main job was teaching Charles Coburn how to cheat at cards.


Eric von Stroheim

Merlie-Perlie Escaped

I reached the Merle Oberon set, "At It Was Before," and she'd already finished for the day, but her husband, Lucien Ballard, had his camera trained on Charles Korvin, who was the kind of mug the gals will go for. They tell me he can't miss Merle. Claude Rains, Jess Barker, and others act their heads off around him, while he just looks intense . . . Martha O'Driscoll is delighted that she's slivered down to size 10. She commented on what I wrote about some USO shows. Said that in one troupe she was with, the comic kept grousing that he was losing money [he was getting $300 a week], and in the South Pacific he complained to a commanding officer that the GI band played the wrong entrance music for him. After a look at him, they played "The Merry-Go-Round Broke Down."

Winding Up a Picture

On another stage I watched the last shot of "Uncle Harry." Talked with Director Robert Siodmak, who really has a full schdeule. Monday he reports at RKO to direct Ethel Barrymore in "Some Must Watch." Tuesday he and his wife move into the Boris Karloff house which they bought even though they heard it's haunted. Geraldine Fitzgerald and Katharine Hepburn both said it was. Finally it crashed. That ended that. Then came weird noises. Said he, "They might have come from the life-sized statue of Boris I found in the attic." Another souvenir he left behind was a steel corset. There were other items which I shan't mention. Siodmak showed me an impressive looking telescope George Sanders built and sold to the studio. I learned why George sold it. It didn't turn out 100 per cent—but was good enough for the studio . . . Ella Raines was on the set wearing a black fur cossack hat. She was entertaining her Navy cousin who had a chest full of overseas ribbons.

Retired to a Ranch

Remember Baby Sady? She had two prolific years as a picture star. During that time her parents bought her an annuity and had enough money left to purchase a ranch in Oregon. The family now lives on it. Baby Sandy's father was a milkman . . . Judy Canova's next for Columbia will be "Hay Foot, Straw Foot." She'll blend some of her hillbilly tunes with a medley of operatic arias from "Rigoletto," "La Traviata," "Barber of Seville" and "Pagliacci" . . . That 100-carat star sapphire Director Johnny Farrow sported the other day isn't for his beautiful wife. It was rented for a few closeups in his picture. Paramount pays $300 a week for its use . . . Jack Carson wrote me from the South Pacific that he's run into a GI who used to work with him at Warners, and while discussing a successful producer the GI remarked, "Sure, I knew him in the days when he didn't have enough soap to make an opera."

Sh-h-h Men at Work

D. W. Griffith was thrown off the "Duel in the Sun" set. Them's fightin' words! Here's the story. He went to visit Lillian Gish, Lionel Barrymore and Walter Huston. It was D. W. who started them all in pictures. They got so enthusiastic reminiscing about old times that King Vidor couldn't get them to concentrate on the scene. Finally King whispered to Lillian, "Do you suppose you could take him next door while we get this scene?" . . . Metro's big shots should have heard Lionel Barrymore talk about their studio. He says he'd rather swing on the Metro gate than be inside any other studio. But he's having fun on "Duel." "They pamper me," says he "and I love it" . . . Remember Lassie, who earned a wad of dough for Metro? He's now being offered for personal appearances at $12,000 per week . . . Brian Donlevy's been drafted—as mayor of Malibu . . . Hollywood's trying to sign up Count Basie's songbird, Lynne Sherman, who records with him. They think she's a colored girl—but she's not.

Plans to Move Four Households Across Continent

New York, July 23 (AP).—The newest thing in furniture moving—by air—will be tried tomorrow when a Consolidated Vultee plane will leave here for Los Angeles with the belongings of four families.

There will be enough furniture, including a piano, several refrigerators, radios, rugs, china and glassware, to equip four medium-sized six-room apartments, says Louis Schramm, a warehouse man in charge of the moving venture.

The plane is scheduled to arrive in Los Angeles the following day. Houses already have been obtained for the four families, and when they arrive, probably on Thursday, they will find their homes furnished and ready for them.

The cargo ship, leased to American Air Lines, will be used for a three-months' experimental period to determine whether it is economical to fly goods in such quantities.

The Unseen Audience



'Good Night Ladies' Uncorks Ancient Vintage at National

By Nelson B. Bell

Only those with photographic memories will be able to perceive any appreciable difference between "Good Night Ladies" and Al H. Woods' "Ladies Night in a Turkish Bath," the 25-year-old farcical hit "modernized" by Cyrus Wood.

Save that they now call it a "cosmetarium" and ladies' wearing apparel has changed in style and yardage during the past quarter-century, the ribald old warhorse, which last night began a rejuvenated two-week prance in the National Theater as the first regular booking of the new season, IS "Ladies Night, etc."

That is to say, it is a ribald and generally inoffensive bit of nonsense designed for nothing beyond the laughter of the moment and such fun as can be squeezed out of an indelicate contemplation of the sexes that somehow seems less shocking now than it did in the period of the original comedy's heyday.

The premise in this case is that Prof. John Matthews, with whom one of his youthful pupils thinks she has fallen desperately in love, entertains a deep-seated abhorrence of the feminine gender by reason of having witnessed, at the age of 13, a spider-bride devour her husband on their bridal night. His particular phobia is the unclad female.

So Mike Bonner, the advertising tycoon, and red Blake, his artist associate, contrive to lure the diffident professor to the Beaux Arts Ball. Their wives, as an antidote for insufferable boredom, hie themselves to the "cosmetarium" for such relaxation as that purely feminine establishment may be able to supply.

Geographical Conveniences

For the convenience of the plot, the ball and the health center are housed in adjoining buildings. When the police raid the Beaux Arts business, the Messrs. Bonner, Matthews and Blake—who seem to have been the only men there—seek refuge in the parlor of pulchritude in a variety of bizarre feminine disguises.

The first act is devoted to the discomfiture of Professor Matthews, the second to the crazy-quilt patchwork of his gradual tolerance of the female form divine, and the third to the readjustment of the domestic infelicities that result from the husbands' efforts to explain away their transgressions of the earlier evening.

Since the piece has been dragged out of the moth balls for no other reason than to afford a brief period of questionable hilarity in a day of severe mental and nervous stresses, it is no more than simple justice to report that audiences find it acutely amusing.

Last night's in the National, to be sure, was not at any time observed rolling in the aisles, nor did it laugh continuously, but the three acts, nevertheless, were punctuated by more spontaneous outbursts of diaphragmatic guffawing than most modern farces are able to elicit.

Is Vigorously Played

The manner of the playing had most to do with this ample fulfillment of the play's only purpose. It is performed without subtlety in a high-pitched key of stentorian vigor that is well attuned to the slapstick nature of its buffoonery.

The least fortissimo, and perhaps for that reason the most effective, member of the cast is Skeets Gallagher, starred, and justly so, in the role of Mike Bonner. Mr. Gallagher always has been one to give comedy a deft turn and he has lost none of his craftiness in the discharge of his present chore.

He is closely seconded by his costar, Edmund Glover, whose task as Professor Matthews is, in its obvious sort of way, the most exacting of the lot. Among the noisier contributions to the swiftness of the proceedings are those of Marlo Dwyer and Al Downing as Alicia and Fred Blake, who bludgeon their characters into a bold and brassy farcical pattern.

Ingenuous adolescence is given a nicely pert twist by Peggy Drake, as Dodie Tarleton, and her mother is acidly and amusingly etched by Kathryn Givney, to whom fall many of the best lines in a script that is not always quite as ridiculous as it is racy.

The stunning members of their sex encountered by Professor Matthews in his inadvertent instrusions are glamorously impersonated.

16 Nations Take Part in Sessions On Social Security

Mexico City, July 23 (AP).—The second assembly of the Inter-American Committee on Social Security opened today with 16 nations, the International Labor Office of Montreal, and the Pan American Union represented.

Arthur J. Altmeyer, United States Social Security Board chairman and president of the assembly, conferred with other delegates in a preliminary session. The inaugural session is tonight.

The assembly will lay the groundwork for a convention at a later date where extension and unification of social security in the Americas will be discussed.

Represented are Dominican Republic, El Salvador, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Canada, Colombia and Nicaragua.

U. S. Relief Supplies Pouring Into Poland

Moscow, July 24 (U.P.).—Several shiploads of food and medical supplies from America have arrived in Poland, it was disclosed today.

The American Red Cross in Warsaw has already distributed 50 tons of supplies and announced more were on the way. A delegation from the United Nations relief and rehabilitation administration were enroute from Moscow to Warsaw to study needs and supervise distribution.

Rent Free 15 Years

Indianapolis (U.P.).—The city of Indianapolis legal staff has discovered many "squatters" on municipally-owned property as the result of a recent heck-up. But, the latest discovery proved the most embarrassing. Mrs. Nora Slaggle said she had lived in a cottage on the property for 15 years without paying rent. She also ran an "unofficial dog pound," maintaining two dozen animals.

Give Kiddies Fruit Juice

No use going into a tizzy about refreshments for a children's party. Sandwiches, lots of them, little cakes and fruit nectar is all that is necessary. Children love a beverage made with a mild but flavorful deciduous fruit.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Good Night Ladies" at 2:30 and 8.30 p. m.

Cross Roads—"Spider Island" at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"The Clock" at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10:10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:20 p. m.

Earle—"Medal For Benny" at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:30 and 9:10 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Conflict" at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

RKO-Keith's — "Along Came Jones" at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"Valley of Decision" at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"Nob Hill" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Little — "The Invaders" at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:05, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"Les Amours de Toni," at 2:20, 4:55, 7:30 and 10:05 p. m. "Sing, Neighbor, Sing," at 3:35, 6:10 and 8:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Medal for Benny" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 8:55 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Ces Dames aux Chapeaux Verts," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Many Question U. S. Efficacy Of World Charter as Peace Act

By GEORGE GALLUP

Princeton, N. J., July 24.—While public opinion is strongly in favor of adopting the United Nations Charter, the American public does not think the Charter will solve all international problems or automatically guarantee peace.

In short, the country does not think that because the Charter is well on its day to adoption the United States can sit back and relax in the comfortable assurance that there will never be another war. A sizable number of people actually think the Charter will not prevent future wars.

Many others say it will prevent war only if the leading nations put a great deal of thought and effort into the carrying out of the Charter provisions. These people look upon the Charter as merely a small beginning in the program for peace.

The extent to which people think the world is going to have to work on the problem of outlawing war is shown in the questioning of voters from coast to coast. They were asked first whether the United States should approve the United Nations Charter as adopted at San Francisco. The vote among those expressing an opinion was, as reported earlier this week, approximately 20-to-1 in favor of adopting the Charter.

The next question put to the country in the survey was:

Do you think the Charter worked out at San Francisco will prevent future wars?

The replies fell into the following categories:

15% said they thought it would prevent future wars
27% said it would prevent war if the countries take certain specified precautions
36% said the Charter would not prevent war
22% expressed no opinion

The group answering with a qualified "yes," or a "yes, if——," stipulated many different things that would have to be done to insure permanent peace. The chief qualifications:

"If all nations obey the Charter rules . . . if we work in accord . . . if political leaders aren't cynical but really put their minds and souls into maintaining a world peace organization . . . if the Big Five stick together . . . if the big nations are willing to fight to stop aggressive countries . . . if the United States takes the lead in keeping peace . . . if we don't go back to isolationism."

The study reveals that Republican voters are less optimistic than Democratic voters about the efficacy of the Charter as a peace measure. Forty-three per cent of the Republicans questioned said they did not think the Charter would prevent future wars, as compared to 29 per cent among Democrats.

Visitor Convicted On 3 Counts in Bus Segregation Case

Mrs. Sarah Exner, 22, of New York City, was convicted on two counts of disorderly conduct and one of using abusive language in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday growing out of her refusal to move to the front of an A. B. & W. Transit Co. bus in Virginia. The case grew out of enforcement of Virginia's segregation laws.

Glenn Ulmar Richard, attorney for Mrs. Exner, a professional singer, entered an appeal to the Alexandria Corporation Court of the $15 fine covering $5 on each count, and the defendant was released under $50 cash bond. She is visiting her parents in Alexandria, Edward L. Bettis, court reporter, and Mrs. Bettis of 712 Upland pl., who appeared with her.

Denying she used abusive language, Mrs. Exner stated:

"I meant there was no law in the United States that would make me stand up and give my seat to someone else. I wouldn't do it, that's all. After all, I'm a girl who has to take care of myself. My husband has been overseas for three and a half years," Mrs. Exner exclaimed.

Traded Watch for Rice

Evansville, Ind. (U.P.).—Trading a fine watch for a 10-pound bag of rice seems like a poor deal, but the Rev. Rex Hennel jumped at the offer of a Japanese prison camp guard. The Roman Catholic priest, who spent three and a half years in a prison camp near Manila, told the story to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hennel of Evansville, during a recent visit.



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2 Give the person you're calling time to answer.



3 Speak directly into mouthpiece in a natural tone of voice.



4 If on a party-line, be brief and avoid calls in succession.

5 Hang up gently.



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(Bell System)

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

PRESIDENT TRUMAN has now made it clear at Potsdam that what the United States wants out of this war is no territory but "the peace and prosperity of the world as a whole."

This means he may have to do some tough talking with his two colleagues to battle down the unfortunate tendency on the part of both Russia and Britain to dominate certain parts of the world that don't want to be dominated.

In other words, Truman will have to redefine, if not wipe out "spheres of influence."

Last week this column described the Russian sphere of influence in the Balkans and how a combination of Bulgar-Russian Communists had ridden roughshod over middle-of-the-road political leaders, even restricting the movements of American representatives. President Truman at that time wanted to pull American officials completely out of Rumania and Bulgaria. But now, instead of retreating, he is in a position where he must stand up and try to rectify some of these injustices face to face with Stalin.

Likewise with Churchill. Though the American people have not heard as much about British injustices as they have Soviet operations in Poland, Mr. Churchill's record in Britain's so-called spheres of influence is not one to be proud of.

Abyssinia, first victim of aggression in this war, is still occupied by British troops.

Greece, the cradle of democracy, is now occupied by as many British troops as by Germans one year ago. Foreign troops are foreign troops, and Greek reaction is that they didn't fight this war to be occupied by outsiders, no matter who they are.

Egyptian Gates Battered In

STRICT CENSORSHIP has concealed a great deal of what happened in the Near East. Few people outside Egypt, for instance, have known about the high-handed way the British battered down the gates of the Royal Palace and forced the King to appoint a British-picked Prime Minister.

When British Ambassador Sir Miles Lampson called on King Fouad with the "advice" that Moustafa Nahas Pasha be made premier, the King replied that the Anglo-Egyptian treaty specifically provided there was to be no British interference in Egyptian political affairs. He told the Ambassador that Egypt would cooperate in every possible way toward winning the war, but would bitterly resent any dictations as to who should be in the Egyptian cabinet.

The King then called a special meeting of his cabinet and all the political leaders. Unanimously, even including Nahas—the man the British wanted as premier—they signed a protest against political interference. The protest was presented to Sir Miles at 7 p. m. At 8 p. m. Sir Miles asked for an immediate audience with the King, which was granted.

The audience was set for 9 p. m., but at 8:45 a brigade of British troops carrying machine guns appeared outside the royal palace. A couple of British tanks entered the gates. Machine guns lined up inside the gates pointing toward the residence of the King—not his office.

And the British Ambassador, despite the fact that he had already been given an appointment, drove up to the palace steps—all the armed might of the British Empire behind him.

Sir Miles then repeated his demand that Nahas be made Premier of Egypt—at once. Significantly, the British Ambassador added:

"Your Majesty is very fond of duck shooting. If this order is not carried out we will find some excellent duck shooting for you immediately—in South Africa."

This hint of exile in British South Africa was sufficient. Nahas was appointed. Shortly thereafter, Sir Miles Lampson got his reward from Churchill. He was made Lord Killearn.

British Imprison Greeks

SEVERAL MILES FROM the royal palace in Egypt is another testimonial to what Britain considers her right to dominate certain "spheres of influence." It is a Greek concentration camp.

It was last fall that the Nazi conquerors were chased out of Greece. But today around 7000 Greeks still are held prisoners by the British in Egypt and East African concentration camps. They are Greeks who fought stubbornly to defend their country. But they had committed one great political crime. They are opposed to the return of the King and Churchill long has been maneuvering for the King's return.

In the British concentration camps are many Greeks well known in the U. S., among them Maj. Marcos Cladakis, a cousin of Nick Cladakis, former milk administrator for New York. Nick was killed when his Liberator was shot down over Taranto, Italy, but his cousin, fighting for the same cause, remains a prisoner of the British because he is opposed to King George II.

Prime Minister Churchill showed such great concern for the 16 arrested Poles that Truman had to send ex-Ambassador Joe Davies to London, to get him to accept the Hopkins compromise on Poland. But Churchill has shown no concern for the 7000 Greeks whom he has imprisoned in Africa. And if President Truman really means what he says about wanting to straighten out the world's ills, he can talk to Churchill at Potsdam about the rectification of this wrong.

British Use UNRRA

TRUMAN MIGHT ALSO drop a hint to Churchill that it would be fairer if the British withdrew their intelligence officers disguised as UNRRA workers in Greece. On March 22, this column revealed that Col. L. S. R. Shepherd, an alleged British UNRRA worker killed in Athens, actually was a British secret intelligence officer; and how receipts had been found in his effects showing amounts of money he had paid to Greek Rightists to start civil war against Greek Leftists.

The man who discovered the receipts in Shepherd's hotel room was James Harakas, an UNRRA worker of long experience. He was one of the first men sent to handle relief in North Africa in 1943, even before UNRRA was organized. But after he was so indiscreet as to report the undercover operations of Colonel Shepherd to stir up civil war among the Greeks, Harakas was removed by the British Near Eastern chief of UNRRA and sent to Egypt. There he was kept until Roy Hendrickson, American assistant to former Governor Lehman, cleared him, overruled the British and assigned Harakas to camps in Germany.

Harakas, however, has not been permitted to return to the United States, where he might talk.

These are some of the problems President Truman faces at Potsdam. He has already ironed out part of the Polish problem, and discussions are even under way regarding the withdrawal of the Red Army from Poland. But there has been absolutely no intimation as yet that the British were going to withdraw their 73,000 troops from Greece—an army the Greeks don't want, and which we do want in the Pacific to share the burden of heavy American losses.

What's Going On and Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., opens 10 a. m.

Army-Navy Masonic Servicemen's Center, 13th st. and New York ave. nw., 1 p. m.

Servicemen's Ticket Booth, E st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Canteen for Servicemen of the United Nations, 13th and G sts. nw., checking, showers, lounge, all day.

Stage Door Canteen, 304th ASF Band, Forest Glen, 7 to 9 p. m.; Sea Landers, Coast Guard Band, 9 to 11 p. m.

USO, 801 Market Space nw., weiner roast, at Rock Creek Park, 7:30 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw.; sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; mixed glee club, 7 p. m.; portrait sketches, 8 p. m.; checker club, 8 p. m.; midweek dance, 8:30 p. m.; refresher hour, 10:30 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw.; trip to Water Gate Concert, 8 p. m.; conversational Polish, 8 p. m.; square dance, 8:30 p. m.; bridge for beginners, 7:30 p. m.

Music for the Service, 1330 G st. nw., 7 to 9 p. m.

Luncheons, Conferences

Luncheon, Rotary Club, large ballroom, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Luncheon, National Capital Optimist Club, Continental Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Conference, Coca Cola Co., Pan American room, Statler Hotel, 1:30 to 5 p. m.

Conference, G. C. Murphy Co., dining room 1, Statler Hotel, 9 a. m. to 6:30 p. m.

Luncheon, Community War Fund, dining room 2, Statler Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Luncheon, Subcommittee on Postwar Construction, dining room 5, Statler Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Public Events

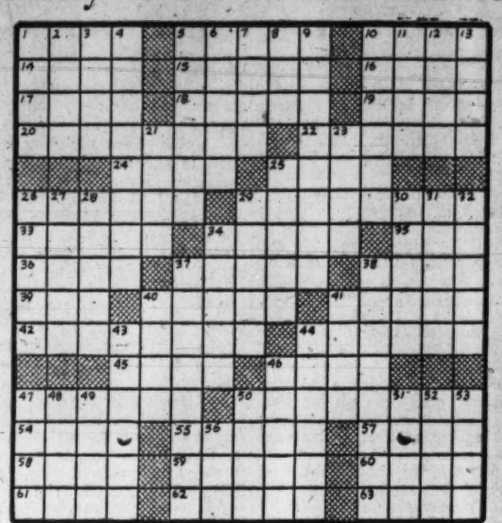
Lecture, by Dr. Carl Taylor of the Department of Agriculture, on "The Influence of Land Ownership in Argentine Culture," McMahon Hall Auditorium, Catholic University, 7:30 p. m.

Concert, United States Marine Band, East Front, U. S. Capitol, 8 p. m.

Clifford K. Berryman, original cartoons, Library of Congress, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

German surrender documents and papers, and museum papers of the late President Roosevelt, National Archives Building, 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

U	R	G	E	N	T	■	P	I	V	O	T	S	■	■
S	N	E	A	K	E	R	■	I	N	E	S	I	T	E
A	C	C	R	E	T	E	■	L	A	T	E	R	A	L
V	I	E	■	S	O	P	R	A	N	O	■	A	B	A
A	V	I	D	■	P	A	U	S	E	■	A	D	I	T
G	I	V	E	N	■	N	E	T	■	A	B	L	E	■
E	L	E	V	E	N	■	D	E	S	P	I	S	E	D
■	■	■	O	W	D	■	R	E	A	L	■	■	■	■
S	C	A	T	T	E	R	S	■	C	R	I	S	I	S
E	R	N	E	S	■	E	A	R	■	S	T	E	N	T
R	O	T	E	■	W	A	G	E	S	■	Y	A	T	E
U	S	E	■	S	A	M	O	V	A	R	■	S	O	L
M	I	N	T	A	G	E	■	E	B	U	R	I	N	E
S	E	N	A	T	O	R	■	R	E	S	I	D	E	S
R	A	V	E	N	S	■	T	R	A	D	E	D	■	■

ACROSS.

1 Mental attitude
5 Blade of grass
10 Mexican scale dove
14 Top
15 Inclosed interior of a temple
16 Ebb
17 Unaspirated
18 Attack
19 Be spiritless
20 Charm
22 Shackled
24 Corner
25 Advances
26 Titles
29 Adulterate a substance
33 Nimbuses
34 Punishable
35 Slate cutter's hammer
36 Termination
37 Blue-gray
38 The "Wise Men"
39 An evergreen
40 Papal veil
41 Theater boxes
42 Believer in predetermination
44 Diffident
45 Blackthorn
46 Cipher
47 Light-horse trooper
50 Having no ebb and flow
54 Type of molding
55 Turkish decree
57 Mahometan prayer leader
58 Winged
59 Sot
60 African river
61 Grecian open portico
62 Long for
63 Matured

DOWN.

1 Fence picket
2 Expand
3 Impelled
4 Strong effort
5 Scotch griddle cakes
6 English coins
7 Besides
8 Malt liquor
9 Sensible
10 Deepest within
11 Atmospheric gas
12 Sleeveless garment
13 Imitated
21 Weapons
23 Actual
25 Style of painting
26 Winnowings
27 Female vampire
28 Keenly watchful
29 Apportioned
30 Habitual practice
31 Raves
32 Live
34 Vegetables
37 Good thing to have on a plane
38 Shaping
40 Wide-mouthed jar
41 Vein of ore
43 Vindicate
44 Recent
46 Apple juice
47 Practical joke
48 Repulsive
49 Billows
50 Mulberry bark
51 Mahometan chieftain
52 Auction
53 Small merganser
56 Fish eggs

'Love Treatments' Refused, Medic Kicked Her, Woman Say

Hollywod, July 24 (U.P.).—Dr. Wendell White, 35-year-old physician of Glendale, Calif., kicked an attractive woman patient in the stomach because she refused his "love treatments" at $10 each, it was charged today at the doctor's arraignment on a charge of assault and battery.

White recommended the treatment, 32-year-old Mrs. Sidnie Leonard said, when she told him during a physical check-up that her husband, Sergt. John E. Leonard, Vincennes, Ind., was serving in the Pacific.

"The only thing wrong with you is you need a little loving," she quoted White as saying.

He proposed, she said, that she start treatment by immediately sitting on his knee.

"I'm just advising you as a physician," he told her, she said.

When she indignantly declined the treatment, he told her the fee would be $10 anyway, Mrs. Leonard said. She said she told him she hadn't received any medical advice and she didn't intend to pay him, and he raised the fee to $50.

In the ensuing argument, she said, White slapped her with his open hand, shoved her against a window and kicked her in the stomach. She said she wrote a check for $25 so she could escape.

Police said Mrs. Leonard's skirt was marked with a dusty footprint, and the office was a "shambles" when they went to investigate.

White, who was released on $50 bail pending trial Thursday, said he took 20 grains of quinine before Mrs. Leonard's call. He said that he took it for recurrent malaria which he contracted in the Navy before his discharge.

He added that he didn't remember seeing Mrs. Leonard at all.

She Backs 'Em Up

Gary, Ind. (U.P.).—Mrs. Anna Parks said she had a number of reasons for selling personally $7000 in war bonds and stamps. Enumerating, she said that she was the mother of a 19-year-old discharged Army veteran; that she has three brothers now serving in the armed forces; one brother killed in action; a nephew in the Navy, and a brother-in-law recuperating in an Army hospital.

Advertisement

KIDNEYS MUST REMOVE EXCESS ACIDS

Help 15 Miles of Kidney Tubes Flush Out Poisonous Waste

If you have an excess of acids in your blood, your 15 miles of kidney tubes may be overworked. These tiny filters and tubes are working day and night to help Nature rid your system of excess acids and poisonous waste.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Kidneys may need help the same as bowels, so ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

QUEASY STOMACH

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When your stomach is queasy, uneasy and upset, be *gentle* with it. Take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. It helps to calm and quiet stomach distress. Non-laxative. Non-alkaline. Pleasant to the taste. *Next time your stomach is upset, take soothing* PEPTO-BISMOL.

A NORWICH PRODUCT

Bold Naval Strike into Okhotsk Sea Cut Japan's Fish Supply

By the Associated Press

The Navy finally let it be told yesterday that more than a year ago United States warships penetrated through the Kurile Islands into the Sea of Okhotsk, just north of the Sea of Japan itself.

(The Navy explained that the operation was not revealed at the time because no Japanese craft were encountered and stormy weather then prevailing was believed possibly to have concealed the U. S. force from the enemy.)

Norman Bell of the Associated Press was on the mission, riding on the flagship of Rear Admiral Wilder D. Baker. Bell's now-released story said:

"This scouting mission cut across the enemy's 'lifeline' to northern bases on Paramushiro and Shimushu. It also struck directly at the vital Japanese fishing industry.

"The task force making a bold search under orders from Vice Admiral Frank Jack Fletcher, commander of northern Pacific forces, was the same one that bombarded Paramushiro February 4 in the first sea attack against Japanese home territory.

"The mission was carried out early in March, 1944, while planes of fleet air wing four continued 'express' bombing of the northern kuriles. Combined moves by air and sea threatened to bring Paramushiro and Shimushu under at least limited blocade.

"The northern Kuriles are important not only as enemy army, navy and air bases but also as bases for the Japanese fishing fleet.

"Kuriles Island canners packed much fish including prized crabmeat from the Aleutian Island area. But most important to the Japanese were the ordinary types of fish which, with rice, made up their major food supply. Reports from Tokyo have indicated a drastic shortage is already being felt."

Clare Luce to Play In Shaw's 'Candida'

Stamford, Conn., July 23 (AP).—Stamford Associates, producing summer plays here, announced tonight that Representative Clare Boothe Luce (R., Conn.), would play the leading role in George Bernard Shaw's "Candida" the week of August 6.

WHY SCRUB KITCHEN FLOORS SO OFTEN?

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* "No-Rub" is the registered trade mark of Wilbert Products Co.



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25,000-Ton Postwar Vessels Studied for Merchant Fleet

By the Associated Press

The Maritime Commission has under consideration the postwar construction of vessels of more than 25,000 tons, a spokesman said yesterday.

"There are some on the drawing boards larger than the ships of the America class, but not much larger," said this official, who asked that he not be named. America class ships have a tonnage between 25,000 and 30,000.

Because most of the vessels constructed during the war have been of standardized design, there has been little need for elaborate engineering, and the commission is just now broadening its interest in design, this spokesman said.

Needs Not Known

"When plans will be completed, or what will be their exact nature we do not know," he added, "because no one knows when the so-called postwar period will begin and what the needs of the merchant fleet will be."

The Harvard School of Business Administration, in a report made public today, estimated that this country's postwar merchant marine should range between 860 to 1,325 ships with a gross tonnage between 6,155,000 and 9,185,000.

This report estimates the Nation's merchant fleet at the end of this year at 5550 ships of 2000 tons or over.

Some of these vessels can be converted to peacetime uses, the report said, but for special needs construction of from 245 to 620 ships will be necessary.

Conversion Possible

The Maritime Commission official told a reporter that many of the war-built vessels are of standard types "and will lend themselves well to peacetime uses with the addition of passenger quarters."

In this connection, he cited a recent New York address by Vice Admiral Howard L. Vickery, vice-chariman of the commission, who outlined efforts already made at conversion of Liberty and victory and other war types to peacetime trade uses.

While no figures on postwar construction have been determined by the commission, Vickery said the outlook was bright for construction of passenger and long-range cargo vessels for which the war-built types cannot be con-

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by RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION

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We have thirty-one Disposing Agencies handling aircraft, producers' and capital goods and industrial plants. Additional sub-offices are being established. We also have sixty-six Sales Centers for the sale of aircraft.

TYPES OF PROPERTY

Listed below are the 28 types of property handled by RFC, together with a few examples of the specific commodities handled. Not all of the items assigned to RFC for disposal may be available at any one time. Offerings vary almost daily. But if RFC knows the types you are interested in purchasing, you will be informed promptly whenever they become available.

AIRCRAFT
Examples: *Cargo; combat; liaison; trainer & transport planes; gliders.*

AIRCRAFT PARTS and ACCESSORIES
Examples: *Aircraft component parts; engines; instruments, propellers; ground training equipment, aircraft accessories, aerial cameras, and their replacement parts.*

ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE
Examples: *Animal waxes, feathers and downs, fur mats and linings; raw hides and skins, hog bristles; horsehair, sponges.*

CHEMICALS
Examples: *Compressed and liquefied gases, explosives, fertilizers, inorganic chemicals, insecticides, organic chemicals, plastics materials.*

COAL and RELATED COMMODITIES
Examples: *Coal, coke, peat.*

COMMUNICATION AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT industrial and commercial
Examples: *Electronic items (capacitors, converters, inductors, resistors; tubes; etc.); radio equipment; telegraph equipment, telephone equipment.*

EQUIPMENT, MISCELLANEOUS (industrial) as follows:
Central-station air-conditioning systems; hazard measuring devices (oxygen recorders, etc.); high pressure cylinders; industrial refrigeration units; machine guards; oil well machinery; sewage disposal systems; sprinkler system components; water purification equipment.

INSTRUMENTS (industrial and commercial)—INDICATING, RECORDING and CONTROLLING
Examples: *Ammeters, control valves and regulators, flow and liquid level instruments; hygrometric instruments, pressure measuring instruments, radio test equipment, thermometers (industrial), voltmeters.*

IRON
Examples: *Cast iron pipe; gray and malleable iron castings, pig iron; pipe fittings, scrap, wrought iron.*

LEATHER and RELATED PRODUCTS, as follows:
Leather; boot and shoe cut stock and findings, such as soles and heels; lasts for boots and shoes; last sole patterns.

LUMBER and other WOOD MATERIALS
Examples: *Blocks; box and crate shooks, cooperage stock; lath; logs, lumber, millwork, plywood, shingles, slats, timber, veneer.*

MACHINERY, INDUSTRIAL
Examples: *Bearings, cranes; engines and turbines, valves. Bending, electrical, forging, foundry, heat treating, commercial laundry, pulp and paper, riveting, textile, welding and woodworking machinery.*

MACHINE TOOLS
Examples: *Boring, broaching; drilling; gear cutting, grinding and milling machines; lathes; planers.*

METAL ALLOYS
Examples: *Chromium metal, copper-base alloys, ferroalloys, manganese metal, molybdenum oxide, silicon metal, spiegeleisen.*

METALLIC ORES and CONCENTRATES
Examples: *Ores and concentrates of aluminum, chrome, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, mercury, nickel, precious metals, tin, zinc; refinery sludges and by-product residues.*

METAL PRODUCTS, FABRICATED industrial and commercial
Examples: *Architectural metal work; conduit and hose; machinery sections; power boilers (except marine); processing tanks; rubber-lined tanks; sheet metal pipe; storage tanks; structural iron and steel; wire and cable, insulated.*

METALS, NONFERROUS
Examples: *Basic shapes and forms and scrap, including forgings, castings, wire and rolled and extruded shapes—aluminum, copper, lead, magnesium, nickel, precious metals (except gold), tin, zinc, etc.*

MINERAL PRODUCTS, NONMETALLIC
Examples: *Abrasives, asphalt shingles, building brick and grading; graphite products, gypsum plaster; lime, mica, mineral wool, electrical porcelain, refractories, tile.*

MINERALS, NONMETALLIC
Examples: *Alkali minerals, asbestos; clays and earths, limestone, natural abrasives, sand and gravel, sandstone.*

PAINT, VARNISH, ETC.
Examples: *Dryers; fillers; japans; lacquers, paints, pigments, thinners varnish, whiting.*

PETROLEUM and RELATED COMMODITIES
Examples: *Road asphalt; crude oil; fuel oils, gasoline, kerosene, liquefied petroleum gases, lubricating oils, naphtha, natural gas, shale oil.*

PLANTS and REAL ESTATE, INDUSTRIAL
Examples: *Plants owned by RFC (successor by operation of law to Defense Plant Corp.); or plants owned by Army, Navy, or other Government agencies, declared surplus to RFC.*

PLASTIC FABRICATED MATERIALS except automotive
Examples: *Construction products; electrical fittings, glass.*

PULP, PAPER, PAPERBOARD, as follows:
Building board; building paper; paper base stock, pulpwood, wood pulp other pulp (except chemical cotton pulp).

RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT
Examples: *Cars; fighting equipment; locomotives; parts; signal equipment; streetcars.*

STEEL
Examples: *Bars; billets; blooms; castings, forgings, ingots, pipe; plates; rods, scrap, shapes; sheets; slabs; strip, tool steel, tubing, wire.*

TEXTILE FIBERS and BASIC MANUFACTURES
Examples: *Henequen; jute; hemp; manila; rope, cordage and twine; silk; sisal; sunn; foreign wool and mohair; yarns—rayon, nylon, silk.*

VEGETABLE PRODUCTS as follows:
Bagasse; brush fibers; cork and cork materials; crude medicinal herbs, roots, etc.; crude rubber; industrial molasses; lac; loofa sponges; vegetable waxes. Also various fibers—see "Textile fibers and basic manufactures" for examples.

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Light Cruiser Is Damaged In Suicide Attack

Japanese suicide planes seriously hurt the light cruiser St. Louis in the battle for Leyte gulf, but they couldn't keep her from coming back for the Okinawa campaign.

The cruiser lost 15 men killed.

The Navy told her story yesterday.

In the Okinawa operation, the 10,000-ton ship lobbed a total of 26,265 rounds of five- and six-inch projectiles, weighing 2,116,585 pounds, into Japanese installations.

The greatest single day's expenditure was on April 1, when 1,450 rounds were fired to support initial landings.

In the fight for Leyte, the St. Louis had delivered close support to the Philippine landings for 13 days when, on November 27, 1944, she came under suicide attack.

1 Bomb Dropped First

A Japanese plane dived out of the clouds to drop a bomb. Hardly had the splash disappeared when a formation of ten enemy planes appeared overhead.

The St. Louis' guns opened fire as a single-engined enemy dive-bomber peeled off in a dive. The plane was knocked out of control and crashed in flames against the cruiser's starboard side.

Fire and explosions aboard the cruiser attracted other suicide planes, and five other Kamikazes singled out the burning ship.

A second attack came from another single-engined dive-bomber, which the ship's gunners shot down to port. A third was splashed on the starboard side.

Then a single-engined fighter, although well riddled, scored a near miss on the port side, ripping away some of the ship's hull plating.

10 Planes Shot Down

Altogether in the action, 6 of the 10 attacking planes were shot down in less than 40 minutes.

Although seriously damaged, the St. Louis, through courageous fight-and and damage control, was still afloat and full of fight when the enemy attacks ended.

Then came the job of battle damage and finally the return to action.

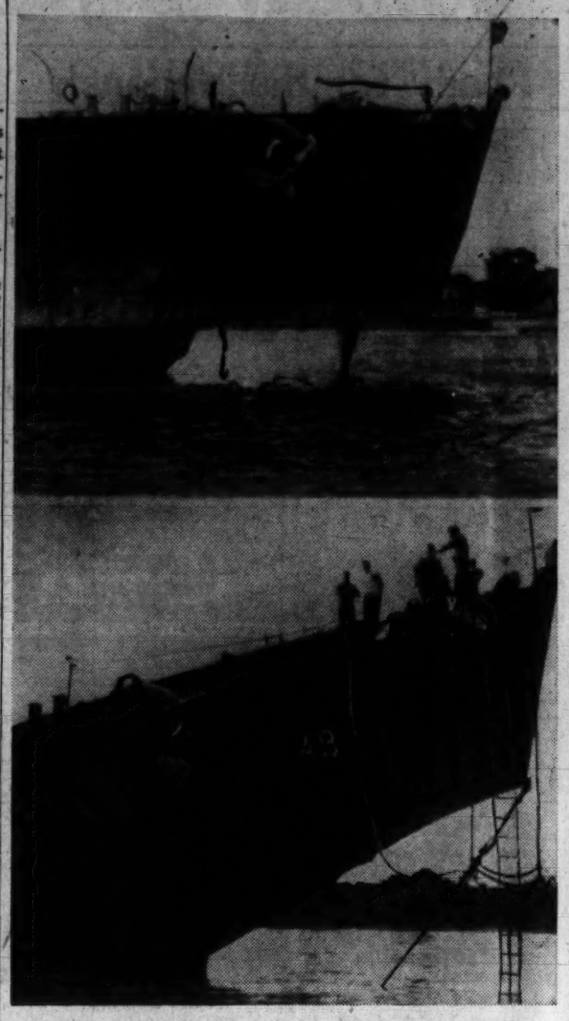
Legion Post 19 Names Young Its Commander

The American Legion Tank Corps Post 19 last night elected the following officers:

Harry Young, commander; Elmer Burdick, senior vice commander; Robert Craig, junior vice commander; Frank L. Peckham, historian; Raymond T. Haugh, chaplain; George Frailey, sergeant-at-arms; Joseph C. Fries, quartermaster; John C. Woods and Joseph C. Fries, color bearers, and Dr. Claude C. Caylor, surgeon.

The annual Boston Poultry Show, established in 1849 and oldest in the Nation, attracted 6000 exhibits representing 34 States this year.

Cruiser Loses Bow



Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

TANGLED WITH A TORPEDO—The cruiser USS St. Louis rides at anchor at an advanced Pacific Naval Base with part of her bow torn away (above) after being hit by a Jap torpedo in Kula Bay, in the Solomons, two years ago. With a temporary bow in place (below), she prepares to leave for a West Coast Naval Yard for major repairs

Rockville's Chamber Set To Reorganize

Steps toward reorganization of the Rockville (Md.) Chamber of Commerce, which has been virtually dormant for several years, were taken at a meeting Monday night of professional and business men and others of Rockville and vicinity.

It was decided to choose officers at the next meeting, scheduled for August 6. A nominating committee, headed by Roger Shaw, was named. The other members are W. Guy Hicks, Joseph Steinberg, Atlee I. Burroughs and Morris Stern.

Otis W. Beall, chairman; Marberry F. Gates, Paul Wire, Max Feinsilver, C. J. McAllister and Clayton Gasque were selected as a membership committee and a committee to revise the by-laws was chosen, as follows: Judge Donald A. DeLashmutt, chairman; J. Paul Brunett, Paul Chicarell, Bernard L. Lorz and Marion Atwell.

There was a general discussion of suggestions of how the group can participate in promoting the interests of Rockville and the county under postwar conditions. It was stated that the charter under which the trade body functioned from its formation in 1925 until a few years ago is still in effect.

The meeting was conducted by William M. Burrows as temporary chairman with Leonard E. Shaffer acting as secretary.

The Rockville chamber is an affiliate of the United States Chamber of Commerce and its revival was urged by the Nation-wide organization.

Jackie Coogan Talks to 450 Boys at School



Lieut. Coogan

Jackie Coogan, one-time "boy wonder" of the screen, now a lieutenant in the Army Air Force, spoke yesterday afternoon before 450 boys at the National Training School for Boys on Bladensburg rd. Sixty of the boys are students in an aviation course which has been conducted at the school for the past year and a half by Marie O'Brien, writer for a local paper.

Coogan, who has been in the service for five years and is expecting to receive his discharge in about a week, described himself as one of the first glider pilots to reach the China - Burma - India theater.

He told of the operations involved in carrying out the 73-day siege of Myitkyina, capture of which was a main factor in driving the Japan from Burma and opening our chief supply line to China. In one action, he said, 36 of 37 participating gliders were wrecked when they landed in six-foot high elephant grass which hid logs from an abandoned lumber camp.

Coogan is one of several well-known military men who have recently talked to the boys at the training school. Among the others were Maj. Richard Bong, Maj. Gen. Elwood Quesada and Douglas Fairbanks, jr.

Catholic Group Favors Charter Ratification by U.S.

The Postwar World Committee of the Catholic Association for International Peace, in a prepared report released yesterday, called for Senate ratification of the United Nations Charter and "work by the American people for its effective operation."

The report, prepared by Thomas H. Mahony, Boston, Mass., a vice president of the association, declared the Charter "must be adopted because there is no peaceful alternative available."

It placed particular stress on importance of support of amendments in strengthening the Charter, proposing immediate world organization, "however loosely and imperfectly at the beginning, for peace and justice."

The famed crew races between Harvard and Yale, which in prewar years took the form of a colorful regatta at New London, Conn., first were rowed on Lake Winnepesaukee, New Hampshire, in 1852.

Jane Arden



Deadline Nears For Applications To Service Schools

Applications for appointments to West Point or Annapolis for the terms beginning July 1, 1946, must be submitted to the Commissioners no later than Tuesday (July 31), it was announced yesterday at the District Building.

Examinations to fill four vacancies at the Military Academy will be held on August 17 and 18 and others to fill two vacancies at the Naval Academy will be held from August 15 through 17. The tests will be given at Wilson Teachers College.

Application blanks may be obtained in the office of the Secretary to the Board of Commissioners, Room 509, District Building.

Records show that the first bulldozer manufactured and sold on a commercial basis was built by a Cedar Rapids, Iowa, company in 1923 for use on the Dixie Highway in Kentucky.

Careless smokers constitute the greatest menace to American forests, causing 25.5 per cent of the fires. Incendiaries rank second with a record of 24.8 per cent.

Annual Review Of Baby Broker Laws Completed

A review of Baby Broker Regulations, which the Commissioners adopted last year to insure new high standards of child placement, has been completed by a special committee of welfare representatives, Mrs. Radford Moses, committee chairman, announced yesterday.

Recommendations of the group will be withheld pending reports from the District Bar Association and District Medical Society, both of whom have been asked for advice on possible improvements in the regulations, Mrs. Moses said.

An annual review of regulations by a specially appointed regulations committee is called for in the original Congressional Act authorizing child placement laws.

An accident rate survey disclosed that the safest person in the United States is a girl between the ages of 5 and 14 years, living somewhere in Connecticut, which is the safest State in the Union.

PERSONNAlly Speaking by GARY COOPER

Producer-Star of "ALONG CAME JONES" (An International Picture)



1—AS YOU KNOW, I'm a shy guy. So I hesitate to give anybody advice. But let me say this...



2—IF YOU WANT *quick, slick* shaves try Personna Blades. Remember, a guy who's well groomed...



3—HAS SELF-CONFIDENCE! And *one* thing I'm confident of, is that Personna gives *close, smooth* shaves!

HERE'S WHY PERSONNA Blades give you luxury shaves:
1—Made from premium steel.
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Personna, 599 Mad. Ave., N.Y.C. 22

PERSONNA
Precision Blades
10 for $1

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EVERYONE LOVES THESE EXCITING YOUNG LOVERS!...



M-G-M PRESENTS

GREER GARSON ...gorgeous as red-haired Mary Rafferty!

GREGORY PECK ...tall, handsome, thrillingly romantic!



The Valley of Decision

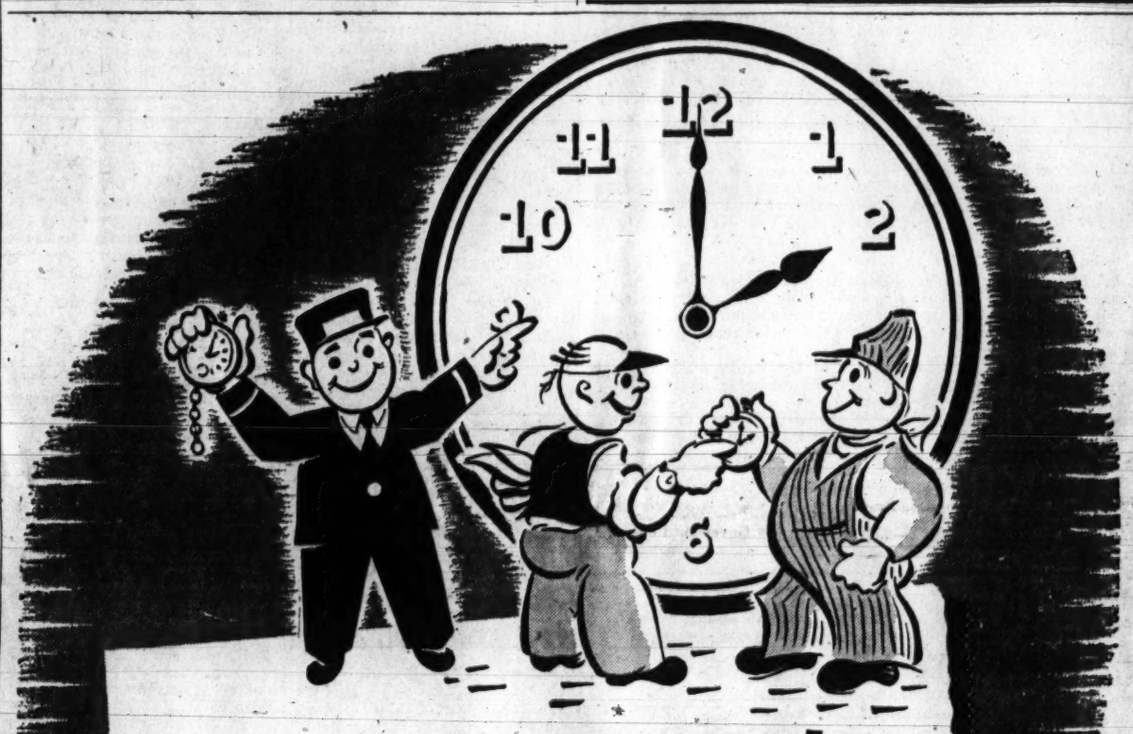
DONALD CRISP · LIONEL BARRYMORE
PRESTON FOSTER · MARSHA HUNT
GLADYS COOPER · REGINALD OWEN · DAN DURYEA
JESSICA TANDY · BARBARA EVEREST · MARSHALL THOMPSON

Screen Play by John Meehan and Sonya Levien · Based on the Novel by Marcia Davenport · Directed by TAY GARNETT
Produced by EDWIN H. KNOPF · An M-G-M Picture



A superb filming of Marcia Davenport's flaming love story!

LOEW'S F at 13th PALACE NOW Doors Open 10:45



We're a Bunch of Clock Watchers

→ Sure we're clock-watchers! We railroad people probably watch time as closely as any other single group of people in the world. As a matter of fact, if we weren't confirmed clock-watchers the railroads would be in a terrible mess!

For, you see, as a train moves from here to there, thousands of different people must do thousands of different things at specific minutes . . . yes, even seconds . . . so that the train can roll along on schedule.

On the Baltimore & Ohio, we've learned how to make every precious tick of the clock count for the most . . . and how to time our actions so that we can do our jobs better and faster. Adding it all up, our clock-watching means speed and dependability in passenger and freight service . . . and an on time record we're very proud of!

So, when you see a railroader look at his watch—particularly a B&O worker—you'll know he's on the job . . . skilled and ready to do his important bit that helps keep wartime passenger and freight trains moving swiftly, safely . . . and on time!

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IT'S BARGAIN DAY, EVERY DAY, WHEN YOU BUY BONDS!

ODT Threatens Pro Football Crackdown

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Everything is just dandy between himself and Joe McCarthy, says President Larry MacPhail of the Yankees. No friction at all, and he doesn't want to accept the resignation McCarthy has submitted. He has told McCarthy to take a few days off and think it over, and rest up from his nervous ailment.



Povich

Apparently it is all a remarkable coincidence that McCarthy tried to resign three days after MacPhail said his Yankee team was being "outhustled on the field." That charge, always interpreted as a direct accusation against a manager, had no bearing on McCarthy's decision to quit, according to MacPhail, who said he wouldn't want McCarthy to quit for the world.

"We'd be in the second division if it weren't for McCarthy," said MacPhail in an effort to absolve the Yankee manager of all blame for the failures of the club. That was a nice gesture, except that a couple of hours later the Yankees were in the second division, and MacPhail probably wished he had his statement back.

McCarthy's contract as manager of the Yankees won't expire until the end of the 1946 season, but the best information is that McCarthy won't be around that long despite MacPhail's protestations that there's no rift.

For managing the Yankees, McCarthy draws down $35,000 a year, the highest-paid managerial job in the majors with the exception of Connie Mack's, which combines the duties of club president as well as manager.

McCarthy demonstrated that the big salary wouldn't deter him from quitting, when he offered to quit the other day. Joe has been sick, but it's a significant fact that he made no gesture toward resigning until MacPhail made that crack about his club being "outhustled."

In his 15 years with the Yankees, McCarthy has become more than moderately wealthy. His managerial salaries have totaled more than $450,000 in that period, and he has always received a full share of the Yankees' eight World Series cuts which have brought him approximately $40,000 more, not counting the years when they got second and third place money.

It seemed inevitable, to start with, that McCarthy wasn't going to be happy working for the new Yankee ownership that bought out the Ruppert heirs and displaced his old pal, General Manager Ed Barrow.

This department was prompted to inscribe on January 29, three days after the sale of the Yankees, the following paragraph: "Working for Larry MacPhail is going to be a new experience for Yankee Manager Joe McCarthy, and there is no certainty that he is going to like it to the point of staying on the Yankee job."

McCarthy never has worked for a fellow like MacPhail, who is Mr. Bombast himself and pops off continually. His former big league bosses, P. K. Wrigley of the Cubs and Ed Barrow, kept completely aloof from McCarthy's affairs with the ball team, and Joe was proud of their detachment.

The evidence is that MacPhail meant no harm, and that actually he is fond of McCarthy, but he is not dealing with a Leo Durocher who had to take what MacPhail handed out at Brooklyn. Durocher needed his Brooklyn job and McCarthy doesn't need his Yankee job. Anyway, McCarthy is a sick man, and it's a poor time to backhand him.

Art Fletcher, his chief coach, will continue to take charge of the Yankee team while McCarthy is deciding his future with the club. In the event that McCarthy does retire, the job unquestionably will be offered to Fletcher, but there is great doubt that Fletcher will accept.

He turned down the management of the Yankees after Miller Huggins died because he didn't want the headaches of managing a club. He had been manager of the Phillies and didn't like it, and managing the Yankees puts a fellow on a hotter spot because the Yankees, with their terrific overhead of real estate taxes, farm systems and scouting staffs, must win pennants frequently or finish in the red.

Fletcher would be content to continue on as a Yankee coach. That hasn't been a bad job at all. He is paid $15,000 a year, which is more than 90 per cent of the Yankee ball players earn, and he can count, too, on those World Series cuts, without any of the responsibilities of a manager's job.

Mead Urges Auto Pooling If Necessary to Save Series

By Bus Ham
Associated Press Sports Writer

Senator Mead (D., N. Y.) said yesterday the World Series should be played this fall "even if they have to go back to the horse and buggy days."

"It means so much to the boys in the service," the chairman of the Senate War Investigating Committee told a reporter, suggesting transportation difficulties might be met through pooling of private motor cars.

Further, Mead said shortly after his committee had concluded public hearings on the country's transportation situation, no Government regulations prohibiting traditional fall athletic events should be issued "now or prematurely." Transportation problems may be improved by autumn, he said.

Not Yet Approved

The Office of Defense Transportation has not yet said whether it will approve the playing of the 1945 World Series even though the Navy recently asked that the series winner be sent on a 90-day tour of advanced Pacific bases.

Also, reports have circulated that the ODT will soon cut out nonchampionship games in the National Football League. The ODT has already expressed disapproval of postseason or bowl games in college circles.

Later, Col. J. Monroe Johnson, ODT head, said that the professional football situation is being "kept open" until Elmer Layden, commissioner, completes his presentation.

Layden conferred with ODT officials last week, but no decisions were reached. He promised to provide further information about league travel within about a week.

Mead foresaw the possibility of local communities pooling their private vehicles, if necessary, to overcome transportation difficulties in some instances, possibly including the World Series.

Improvement by Fall

"I'm rather optimistic that we'll have our transportation problem quite improved if not solved by autumn," he said.

In view of the possibility of "Japan seeing the light," Mead remarked:

"Any drastic ruling now prohibiting traditional athletic games in the fall would be premature, and such rulings had better be made in the light of realities of that particular time . . . conditions are changing so rapidly."

Mead predicted that the gasoline shortage will be further diminished by autumn "when we'll be getting substantially more petroleum from the Middle East and East Indies."

Should more gasoline become available for civilian use by then, it might be possible, he indicated, for owners of private cars to transport World Series teams even though public transportation is still critical.

Oregon Girl Paces Field In 'Tam' Golf

Chicago, July 23 (AP).—A bespectacled, 19-year-old girl who never before had competed outside her home State until recently, today paced qualifiers into the finals of the All-American Women's Tournament at Tam o' Shanter Country Club.

She is Carol (Babe) Freese of Portland, Oreg. She fired a three-under-par 73 to lead the field of 24 qualifiers into the finals which start Thursday.

Miss Freese' first appearance in the "Big Time" of golf occurred last month when she went to the semifinals of the Western Open at Indianapolis. Since then, she has been placed by golf fans in the same class with such feminine fairway stars as Betty Hicks and Lieut. Patty Berg.

She was out in 37 and back in 36 today as she shaved three strokes off women's par for the rugged Tam O'Shanter course, where the annual "three-ring circus" with the ladies, men amateur and professionals will begin final competition Thursday.

The professionals compete tomorrow for qualifying places in the $60,000 All-American tournament. The male amateurs qualified yesterday.

Among the early competitors tonight, only two other ladies beside Miss Freese finished in the 70s. They were Dot Kielty of Los Angeles, with a 38-38 for a par 76, and Peggy Kirk of Findlay, Ohio, with a 38-36 for a two-under-par 74.

Cumberland Starts 5-Day Meet Aug. 7

Cumberland, Md., July 24 (AP).—The Cumberland fair and race meet will be staged August 7-18 as planned with five days of racing starting August 7, Clifton W. White, president of the Cumberland Fair Association, announced.

There will be more than enough horses for a meet, White said. Some few horses already are quartered at Fairgo and 60 or 70 more will be brought here from Hagerstown next week.

Post time has been set for 2:30 p. m. There will be eight races daily with the purses ranging from $800 to $1000.

O'Neil Hurls 4-Hitter As Bosox Score

Boston, July 24 (AP).—Four St. Louis Browns' pitchers handed out 12 walks today as Emmet O'Neil, who issued seven free trips, and the Red Sox defeated the 1944 Cinderella Men, 6-0.

O'Neil, winning his seventh game of the season gave the Brownies but four hits and his mates turned in excellent fielding behind him to keep the visitors from scoring.

Jack Jakucki, the loser, started for the Browns and gave up one hit and five bases on balls in the first inning before he was replaced by Weldon West. Before Eddie Lake, 10th batter of the inning, hit a fielders choice grounder to end the inning, the Sox had four runs.

That would have been enough but they added singletons in the fourth nad fifth.

Lake made a spectacular play in the second. Going 15 to 20 feet to his right, he backhanded a hot grounder and, with a rifle-like shot, threw out Boris Martin.

In the seventh, with two uot and one man on base, Mike Kreevich belted one off the left center field wall and was thrown out at second on a great throw by Johnny Lazor, who played the carom perfectly.

St. Louis	000	000	000	0	4	1
Boston	400	110	00x	6	8	0

Jakucki, West (1), Appleton (4), Zoldak (5) and Mancuso, O'Neill and Holm. Loser—Jakucki.

Sore Arms Dog Cards In Flag Race

St. Louis, July 24 (AP).—Cardinal fans are viewing something new in their favorites these days—weak pitching. Since the latest Red Bird pennant streak started biek in 1942, pitching has never been a problem with Manager Southworth, but it's a different story this year.

Arm trouble seems to be the cause. Ted Wilks and Harry Brecheen, two of last season's best performers, have had ailing flippers all year. Lately Jack Creel and George Dockins have joined the sore arm brigade.

Nor is the trouble confined to the pitching staff. Al Schoendienst, sensational freshman outfielder, has been ailing in his throwing department, as has George Kurowski, hard hitting third sacker.

One result is that the World's Champions are far off their 1944 pennant pace. Today they are fighting to hold second place in the National League, while on this date last year they were so far in front they were conceded the pennant.

Lively Man Takes Glover Club Purse At Suffolk Downs

Boston, July 24 (AP).—Sam Garfield's Lively Man, 8-to-5 favorite gave his owner, Trainer Robert Robertson, jr., and Jockey Ralph Eccard doubles for the day at Suffolk Downs today when he won the Clover Club $2500 purse of a mile before a crowd of 15,000.

In the second race, Garfield's Patrol Pilot had dead-heated for the win in tthe second race.

Lively Man won by two lengths from B. A. Dario's Slender Lady, which had a neck on Mrs. W. W. Adams' Flying Bridge. Another neck back was H. H. Price's Onr All. Seven went.

Lively Man ran the mile in 1:39 and paid $5.60, $3.60 and $2.60. Slender Lady paid $5.40 and $3.60 while Flying Bridge returned $3.60.

A double pay-off resulted in the daily double when Patrol Pilot and Lyle Phillip's Tyrone dead-heated in the second race after Sandy Lane Farm's Last Frontier had won the opener.

The lase Frontier-Tyrone pay-off was $47.20 on 505 tickets; the last Frontier-Patrol Pilot pay-off was $11.80 on 2321 tickets.

Two Records Set At Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., July 24 (AP).—Two records, total wagering and wagering for one day, were established during the 10 day race meeting just concluded at the Hagerstown Fairgrounds.

A new high of $2,233,360 passed through the mutuel windows during the 10 days, while last Saturday's $275,023 gross in setting a local one-day wagering high, topped the track's 1944 total take of $248,114.

Although no figures were available, officials said total attendance was believed to have exceeded previous figures for the annual meeting.

Faces Battle



LEW HANBURY

Hanbury, Reif Slugfest Seen Here Tonight

By Al Costello
Post Staff Writer

What threatens to be one of the rowdyest sessions since those two Congressmen on Capitol Hill tried to put the slug on each other without benefit of Marquis of Queensberry takes place tonight at Griffith Stadium when Washington's Lew Hanbury and Brooklyn's Morris Reif are sicced onto each other in what is officially listed as a 10-round battle. If the festivities last that long, everybody concerned will be very much surprised.

Soldier Lew, one of the most popular local boys ever to slide through the ropes, will be making his third start in over a year, during which time he has been in training—basic training—with the Army. He lost a six-rounder in Madison Square to Nava Esparza, who is one of the featured performers on Joe Turner's card Monday night at the ball park, and then came back to knock out one Eddie Burns on the Liberty A. C.'s last card almost a month ago in one round.

Lew Never Disappoints

Soldier Lew is like that old advertising slogan prominent in Washington—he never disappoints. Whether he is knocked out, as was the case against Henry Armstrong and Aaron Perry, or whether he's rough-housing himself to victory, such as he did against World Featherweight Champ Jackie Callura and Danny Petro, Lew is pitching always to the entire satisfaction of the crowd.

Lew isn't a bad little boxer and punches with better than average authority. He may be, and generally is regarded to be a better boxer than Reif but isn't the chilling puncher the Brooklyn boy is. No one, however, can ever accuse Lew of avoiding a punching exchange whether or not his guns are of less caliber than his opponent's. In fact, in Lew's case many believe he has too much courage and willingness to mix for his own good.

Reif Wants Graziano

Reif, who compiled a string of knockouts here before running afoul of Armstrong and Perry, is presently angling for a Graziano shot in Brooklyn. Lew could do a lot of damage to that hope with a victory.

Because of his punching edge, Reif is rated favorite tonight, but out of respect of Hanbury's boxing ability is only a 7 to 5 choice.

It figures to be a knockdown, drag-out affair. Neither is the bashful type.

The card is an all welterweight affair of five bouts, 32 rounds. In the eight-round semifinal "Smuggy" Hursey, local boy, and Billy Daniels, of Detroit, will mix. Willie Weasel, of Philly, will meet local Billy Terry in a special six, and two fours bring together Ernie Walker and George Hill and Don Leon vs. Bobby Suma.

Van Horn Ranked Top Tennis Pro

New York, July 24 (U.P.).—National Professional Tennis Champion Welby Van Horn of Atlanta, who won his title last month without losing a set, was ranked at the top of the pros in annual ratings announced today by the United States Professional Lawn Tennis Association.

Because of insufficient data, such notables as Don Budge, Bobby Riggs, Wayne Sabin, Frank Kovacs and Bruce Barnes were not ranked.

Placed second to Van Horn was John Nogrady, Rockville Center, N. Y., finalist with Van Horn in the pro championships; followed by 52-year-old Bill Tilden, Dick Skeen, Walter Senior, Karel Kozeluh, Vinnie Richards, Bob Decker, Frank Ericha and Al Doyle.

The veteran doubles team of Tilden and Richards was ranked as the top duo, with Senior-Ericha second and Van Horn-Skeen third.

Cubs Topple Phillies, 8-3, Add to Lead

Chicago, July 24 (AP).—The Chicago Cubs improved their position at the head of the National League today by defeating Philadelphia, 8 to 3, but they had a lot of help from two Philly pitchers who couldn't find the plate. The game was played before 8,393 fans.

Dick Barrett, the starting pitcher, and Manager Ben Chapman, who finished the game, gave the Cubs a total of eight passes to first base and five of these eventually wound up in runs.

Barrett started the parade to first base in the first inning when he walked Stan Hack and Phil Cavarretta. Andy Pafko then poled a triple to right field to score the two. In the seventh Barrett walked two runs home. Lennie Merullo singled, Hack was walked and an error filled the bases. Bill Nicholson and Cavarretta were walked to force in the two runs.

Chapman went into the fray in the eighth inning and was nicked for four runs before he could stop the Cub attack. Hank Gillespie singled, Pitcher Bob Chipman walked, Hack singled to score Gillespie and Don Johnson walked, to fill the bases. Nicholson then tripled to right to drive the trio home.

Chipman gave the Phils only si hits, and had five hitless innings, in winning his third game of the year. A wild pitch accounted for the first run he allowed in the fourth inning. Johnny Antonelli singled and went to second on the wild pitch. Coaker Triplett drove him home with a single. In the ninth he gave his only walk to Triplett. Glen Crawford forced Triplett, and Vance Dinges singled. Hal Spindel scored both of them with a double.

Philadelphia	000	100	002	3	6	1
Chicago	200	000	24x	8	7	0

Barrett, Sproull (7), Chapman (8) and Spindel, Chipman and Gillespie. Loser—Barrett.

Cotton Scores, Duncan Upset In British Golf

London, July 24 (AP).—All but one of the favorites and former champions survived the second round of the British professional golf tournament today with the aging Henry Cotton, twice British open titlist, setting a brilliant pace.

Cotton shot sub-par to eliminate Red Rowlands, Liverpool pro who recently returned from RAF service in West Africa, 7 and 6. Requiring only 12 holes, Cotton was one under par 35 for the first nine and two under for the last three holes.

George Duncan, veteran Ryder Cup captain who won the first British open after the last war, was upset, 4 and 3, by Frank Boultard, young ex-service player from a fashionable West Kent Country Club.

Other former P.G.A. or British open champions who progressed to the third round included Dave Rees, present Irish champion; Percy Alliss, Welsh champion; Art Havers, Al Perry, and Reginald Whitcombe, 1938 open winner.

In a battle of giants, Whitcombe nosed out Jim Adams, Scottish internationalist, on the last hole. It was the best duel of the second round, which attracted a gallery of about 1500. Adams was runner-up to Whitcombe in the 1938 finals.

The Whitcombe family finished the day with three of its members in the field. Ernest beat Arthur Lacey, a fellow Ryder Cup player, one up on the 19th hole, and Reginald's son Eddie, a sergeant in the Army, needed only 12 holes to dispose of J. T. Rush.

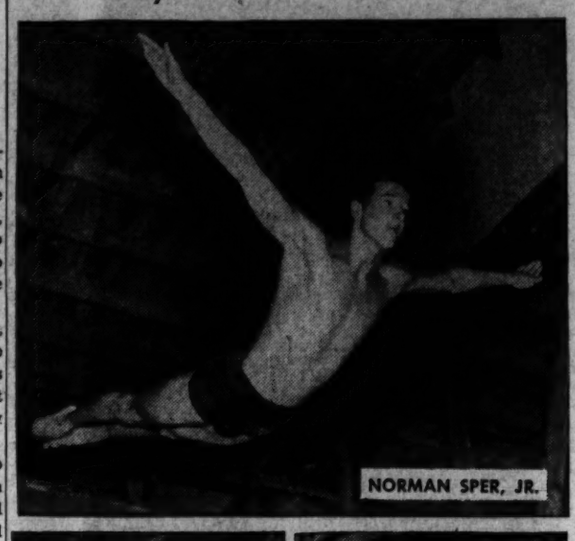
Bill Shackland, former Australian rugby star who is one of the co-favorites with Cotton, won 4 and 3 over James McKinnon. Bill Cox, another Ryder Cup player, and Art Strickley, a "dark horse" junior from Devonshire, also won by comfortable margins.

Approximately 2000 pounds ($8000) is being donated by the Sunday newspaper, "News of The World," as prize money for the tournament with the record sum of $2400 going to the winner.

Dorothy Head Wins

Philadelphia, July 24 (U.P.).—Top-seeded Dorothy Head of Alameda, Calif., won the forty-fifth annual Pennsylvania and Eastern States Women's Lawn Tennis championship today, beating Barbara Scofield of San Francisco in straight sets, 6—4, 6—4.

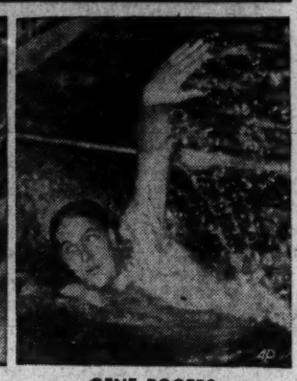
Ready for the Nationals



NORMAN SPER, JR.



KEO NAKAMA



GENE ROGERS

Associated Press Newsfeatures

Akron, Ohio—The country's outstanding natators are getting ready for the men's senior A.A.U. national outdoor swimming and diving championships to be held at Cuyahoga Falls, August 10, 11 and 12. Five women's junior titles also will be decided. Norman Sper, jr., of Beverly Hills, Calif., will defend his springboard diving crown. Keo Nakama, former Ohio State captain, will defend his 400, 800 and 1500-meter freestyle crowns, while Gene Rogers of Columbia University will compete in most of the freestyle events. Rogers is national indoor 220-yard freestyle ruler. Entries close August 6.

The Sports Patrol:

Durocher Next Yank Pilot? Sportscribe Fraley Thinks So

By Oscar Fraley

New York, July 24 (U.P.).—President Larry McPhail of the New York Yankees appears tonight to be well on the way to making two installations at Yankee Stadium—night baseball and Leo Durocher.

MacPhail, the father of major league night ball, previously has announced that lights are a certainty in the House That Ruth Built. Durocher is an uncertainty, but not an improbability.

The illness and potential resignation of Marse Joe McCarthy as manager of the erstwhile Bronx Bombers clears the way. Who will succeed him is anybody's guess. Leo the Lip would appear to be the best bet.

Not Rickey Favorite

First of all, Durocher is not a favorite son in the Brooklyn front office presided over by the velvet-tongued Deacon Branch Rickey. He could leave tomorrow and, while Rickey might not throw a party, he'd be relieved. Secondly, Leo is a MacPhail favorite and they go together like ham on rye, with no reflection intended.

MacPhail is a real showman and he'll probably do unheard of post-war things to the dignified Yankees. The red-haired Scotsman with the freckled face took the Cincinnati Reds out of the red in 1933 and, while there, had his first contact with Leo. When he arrived at Brooklyn in January of 1938 one of his first moves was to obtain Durocher as an infielder.

Leo always was known as the "All-American out," so the move wasn't just to get a 32-year-old ballplayer who couldn't hit. At the end of that first year The Lip was named manager. Two years later he led the Dodgers to their first flag in 20 years. He and MacPhail made a riotous combination, created a lot of confusion—but won a lot of ball games and made a great deal of money for the club.

Situation Changed

The situation changed tremendously when MacPhail resigned his Brooklyn post to enter the Army. Rickey took over in 1942 and his personality and theories fitted with Durocher like cavier at a miners' picnic. The old blatant harmony became quiet discord. Rickey's first move was to put a 10-day release clause in the now "Lower Lip's" contract.

The next year Rickey announced pontifically that Leo had an unconditional release, with equal opportunity — along with other aspirants — to negotiate for the manager's job. Leo got it, and also a one-year paper for 1944. At the start of this year the situation was strained when Rickey suggested that maybe Leo should make up his mind between baseball and radio because Durocher was appearing in a number of airway shows.

There may be better disciplinarians than Durocher and the scrappy little guy never helped Dale Carnegie write that "How to Win Friends and Influence People" masterpiece. Too, he is inclined to come up swinging both meathooks from the floor when a few words might suffice. But there's no denying that Durocher is "a splendid tactician and manager," as Rickey puts it.

In There Fighting

You would probably have to search around among quite a few people in the game to find somebody who likes him. I do. He's in there fighting, whether it's money, marbles or chalk and in the rough business of baseball that can mean a pennant with the right kind of material.

MacPhail knows that, too. So it's entirely feasible that Leo the Lip, traded away from the Yankees in 1929 because he wasn't built along fence-busting lines, may come back as head man after all the other members of the depression-year gang are gone. It's a cinch, anyhow that MacPhail could do a lot worse.

Doctor Advice Holds Decision Of McCarthy

Buffalo, N. Y., July 24 (AP).—Manager Joe McCarthy of the New York Yankees said on his arrival today for a rest that he would not make up his mind about resigning until he had seen the report of his personal physician after a complete physical examination.

Otherwise, he had little to say. He told newsmen who met at the Buffalo airport:

"I'm tired, really concerned about my health. I just want to go out to my home and rest—alone, away from everybody. No newspapermen, no photographers. Not for a while, please. Give me a chance to get back on my feet."

The Yankee pilot left the team in New York this morning after offering to resign as manager because of poor health. The offer was refused by the Yankee front office and he promised to reconsider.

Saying that he had an appointment tonight with his physician, Dr. Arthur J. Burkel, for a physical examination, he declared:

"My decision on whether to resign as Yankee manager depends on what Dr. Burkel tells me. I won't make up my mind until I see the results of the physical examination."

He and his wife, who accompanied him, left immediately for their farm near Buffalo.

McCarthy's contract which calls for $35,000 a year, does not expire until January 1, 1947.

Craig Wood Quits At Winged Foot

Mamaroneck, N. Y., July 24 (AP).—Craig Wood, duration National Open Golf champion, has resigned as professional at the Winged Foot Club, where he has served 6 years. His resignation, to take effect at the end of this season, was made public today by Club President James Shields. Wood will work for a golf equipment firm.

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Detroit	47	38	.568	...
*WASHINGTON	44	38	.537	2½
Chicago	44	41	.518	4
Boston	44	41	.518	4
New York	42	40	.512	4½
St. Louis	41	40	.506	5
*Cleveland	39	43	.476	7½
Philadelphia	30	52	.366	16½

*Does not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
Cleveland at WASHINGTON (night).
Boston, 6; St. Louis, 0.
Only games scheduled.

TODAY'S GAMES
No games scheduled.

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Chicago	53	32	.624	...
*St. Louis	49	38	.563	5
*Brooklyn	49	38	.563	5
*Pittsburgh	47	42	.528	8
*New York	46	45	.505	10
*Cincinnati	40	41	.494	11
*Boston	41	46	.471	13
Philadelphia	25	63	.249	32

*Does not include night games.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
Chicago, 8; Philadelphia, 3.
Brooklyn at St. Louis (night).
New York at Cincinnati (night).
Boston at Pittsburgh (night).

TODAY'S GAMES
No games scheduled.

Ban on NFL Exhibition Games Seen

By Douglass Wallop
United Press Staff Writer

Defense Transportation Director J. Monroe Johnson revealed yesterday that he is considering a travel crackdown on professional football teams.

He told the United Press that he is thinking of prohibiting exhibition or non-championship games involving travel by either team.

He said he intends to handle the pro football clubs "exactly the same way" he handled major league baseball. Diamond officials voluntarily cut their exhibition schedules and ordered further travel cuts.

Painted Gloomy Picture

Johnson, fresh from a Senate Committee hearing where he painted a gloomy picture of the travel situation, said he will not make up his mind until he talks again in a few days with pro-football Commissioner Elmer Layden. ODT called Layden to a hearing here last week.

Football officials have not volunteered to restrict travel. Many of them already have scheduled pre-season exhibition games which would necessitate jaunts of 1,000 miles or more.

The Washington Redskins have scheduled four preseason contests which would take them to Cleveland, Buffalo and Chicago and bring other teams east from Green Bay, Wis., and Detroit.

Post's Shirley Povich Quoted

Washington Post Sports Columnist Shirley Povich wrote that "You'd think the Redskins and the other pro football people had negotiated a separate peace with the Japs . . . the way they're scheduling preseason exhibition games in profusion.

"If the ODT holds still for that sort of stuff, its campaign to impress the people with the desperate need of rail space to haul troops and vital war materials is a mockery. Thus far the football people are giving the ODT a brazen brush-off, and getting away with it."

Vincent X. Flaherty, Times-Herald sports columnist, predicted that Johnson would announce within two days an order banning all exhibition games except those between teams with headquarters in the same city.

"He can't very easily ignore a whole flock of football exhibitions involving thousands of miles of travel," Flaherty wrote.

First Fiddle Triumphs in Fleetwing 'Cap

Jamaica Race Track, N. Y., July 24 (AP).—First Fiddle, winner of $124,105 last year but a failure in three previous 1945 outings, bounced back into prominence today when he got in the final strides to capture the $10,000 added Fleetwing Handicap.

Although the distance of 6 furlongs always had been regarded as too short to bring out the Fiddle's best, the grey veteran turned in a sparkling 1:11 flat under 122 pounds while beating Mrs. Dodge Sloane's fleet filly, Safeguard, by a neck. J. B. Theall's Brownie followed, three lengths away.

William Woodward's Apache, favorite despite his impost of 132 pounds, weakened badly in the stretch after chasing Safeguard for a half mile and faded to sixth in the field of nine.

First Fiddle, which showed dull form in the recent Yonkers Handicap over a route, collected a purse of $8025. That most of the 31,965 fans present had given up on him was evidenced when he paid $17.10 for two.

Johnny Longden, for whom the Fiddle ran some of his most brilliant races last year, was back astride the veteran for the first time this season and the combination worked like a charm.

Apache, often brilliant but seldom predictable, was endeavoring to give Owner Woodward and Trainer Jim Fitzsimmons their fourth victory in the Fleetwing, also their third straight. Fighting Fox won it in 1939, Apache clicked in 1943 and Bossuet turned the trick last year.

Safeguard, a feathery-footed filly weighed at 105, dashed into a two lengths advantage under Ted Atkinson, with Apache hot on the trail and First Fiddle back in seventh place after breaking last. Brownie, runnerup to Bossuet in the race a year ago, was rated third.

First Fiddle spurted to fourth around the bend and when they swung into the stretch he soon cut down Safeguard's daylight lead. The filly continued gamely but finally bowed to the older grey.

Bainbridge Nine Beats Tigers, 6-3

Bainbridge, Md., July 24 (AP).—The Bainbridge Navy Commodores squelched a ninth-inning uprising today and tripped Detroit's American League leaders, 6 to 3. Ken Raffensberger held the Tigers to seven hits, four of which came in a two-run effort in the last frame.

Del't (A.L.)	100	000	002	3	7	1
Bainbridge	000	201	03x	6	10	2

Houtteman, McLaughlin (5) and Miller; Raffensberger and Culp.

Chisox Beat Soldiers

Camp Kilmer, N. J., July 24 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox defeated the Camp Kilmer Eagles today 6-2 in an exhibition game before 5000 soldiers, many of them returned European veterans.

Firpo's Protege Arrives—But Can He Fight?

New York, July 24 (AP).—Argentina's Abel Cestac, one of the most completely managed boxers ever to appear in these parts, was introduced to the New York boxing writers today without going very far toward clearing up a number of minor mysteries concerning his first ring appearance, scheduled for Friday in Madison Square Garden.

At about the same time, word was received from Buenos Aires that Cestac's sponsor, Luis Angel Firpo, intends to come to New York soon to talk boxing business with Comdr. Jack Dempsey, to whom he sent the young heavyweight as a good-will offering.

It was revealed also that Dempsey had received orders from the Coast Guard to take over new duties as moral officer for the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Naval Districts and already had left for the West Coast.

Since Cestac speaks no English and Horacio Estol, Argentine journalist who acts as his representative, speaks only a little, they failed to provide any clear explanation of reported managerial difficulties. Estol said that Cestac had not signed anay contracts.

The word from Argentino was that Firpo's North American trip depends upon the weather, since he feels that he can't leave his ranches while the present drought persists. The former Wild Bull of the Pampas said that he and the man whom he fought for the heavyweight title in 1923 had agreed upon joint management of Cestac and that details would be worked out later. When Firpo arrives, he probably will have to talk to Max Waxman instead of Dempsey.

The other mystery—whether Cestac can fight—won't be solved until he meets John Thomas Friday. Estol told the writers how Firpo had discovered the newcomer on a farm, taught him to box and guided him through 56 amateur and 8 professional bouts. Observers who have seen his gymnasium workouts agreed that he is a crude boxer but a hard puncher with either hand. The other writers, noticing his 6-foot 4-inch, 225-pound bulk and his massive shoulders and arms, admitted that at least he looks like a fighter.

10-Day Meet Opens Today At Bel Air

A Staff Correspondent

Bel Air, Md., July 24.—With a well-balanced program, Maryland's sportiest and most modern track under six furlongs opens a 10-day meet tomorrow under the banner of the Harford Fair Association headed by G. Ray Bryson. With post time set at 2:30 p. m., the track will offer eight races including a steeplechase listed third on the card. In addition there's a 2-year-old event opening the action, two allowance tests—the fifth and sixth—and two distance contests.

Sprinters will hold the spotlight for the day. In the fifth, Fleetest, something of a champion at Charles Town, will renew his rivalry with Town Hall, a frequent winner so far this season. Also drawing play in the test of seven will be Flange. In the sixth, the consistent Discretion appears headed for favoritism in the field that includes Sharp Reward, Problem Child, Splinter, Stolen Kiss and White Ford.

Among others the steeplechase, the first of the season in this section, has drawn Sir Bluesteel, Bagpipe and Flemar. The 5½ furlong inner brush course here afford the best jumping events in the State on the smaller tracks.

Edward J. Brennan is again racing secretary, Walter McConnell will direct the mutuels and Ira Gregory will serve as starter.

Bel Air has all modern equipment including photo chart finish camera, tote and electric starting gate.

The riding colony will be headed by Apprentice Jockey Bobby Edens, who rode 61 winners in 29 days at Charles Town to tie the record for that track set by Buddy Root in 1943.

The daily double will be on the first and second races and the "double" windows will close at 2:15.

Bill Bennings

AT BEL AIR
1—Phoness, Kitty Kilts, Foxler.
2—Pilgrim Maid, Schley Pete, Colored Boy.
3—Sir Bluesteel, Bagpipe, Flemar.
4—Remolee, Flo Styx.
5—Town Hall, Fleetest, Flange.
6—Discretion, White Ford, Stolen Kiss.
7—Careless Knight, On The Line, North Sea.
8—Rough Amos, Summer Stock, Miss Defiance.
Best Bet—CARELESS KNIGHT.

Bel Air

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $800; maiden 2-year-olds.
Kitty Kilts 115 | Foxler 115
Ask My Ma 115 | Way Lass 118
Phoness 110 | Casset 118
Lernerette 115 | Mr. Elmer 118
Ginargie 115 | Gold Coast 115
2—6½; $800; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Colored Boy 113 | Colonel Govans 116
Roma Grand 111 | Mighty Bold 111
Schley Pete 106 | Miss McLuke 106
Battle Cruiser 106 | Wise Ditty 106
Rusty Pots 106 | John's Galla 111
Pilgrim Maid 111 | Patience 101
Break Me Down 111 | Wee Laird 105
3—Ab. 2 m.; $1000; 4-year-olds up; 'chase.
Branca 136 | †Bagpipe 141
†Mamie's Lad 141 | Flemar 134
General Hay 144 | Cortesano 141
Meeting House 144 | Sir Bluesteel 146
†S. Greene, Sr., and Mrs. Arthur White entry.
4—⅞; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Huntlands 113 | Marandan 108
Remolee 107 | Zaca Pam 108
Grand Panar 108 | Hasty Foot 115
Maudie's Queen 108 | Mend 103
Mr. Tony 110 | Flick 105
Styx 113 | Long Legs 103
Ashame 108 | Darby Dallas 110
5—⅞; $1500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Sal Old Pal 107 | Comedy Player 110
Bosley 112 | Fleetest 114
Royal Patch 111 | Silver Beam 109
Nita Jean 107 | Rampage 113
Flange 119 | Town Hall 114
Indian Sun 112
6—Mile; $1000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Discretion 115 | Splinter 103
Sharp Reward 108 | Stolen Kiss 113
Problem Child 108 | White Ford 113
7—1 1/16; $1000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Bonnie Myth 105 | Broiler 113
Great Play 110 | Valdina Firo 113
Breakable Miss 108 | Gay Victory 108
On the Line 113 | Time Play 115
Careless Knight 110 | Balloter 112
Van Tryst 110 | Canter Glass 105
North Sea 110 | Merrily Go 113
8—1 1/16; $800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Sir Jerome 108 | New Face 113
Gleditach 118 | High Arch 108
Big Sneeze 118 | Rough Amos 108
Bull Terrier 108 | Miss Vep 118
Summer Stock 103 | James Salkeld 113
Miss Defiance 108 | Col. Scott 113
Shadburn 108 | Don Bingo II 113

1—Casset, Foxler, Lernerette.
2—Colonel Govans, Break Me Down, Schley Pete.
3—No selections.
4—Remolee, Marandan, Styx.
5—BOSLEY, Indian Sun, Flange.
6—Sharp Reward, White Ford, Stolen Kiss.
7—Balloter, Broiler, Van Tryst.
8—Shadburn, Don Bingo II, Sir Jerome.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Macricostas Faces Sexton Tonight

A new summer attendance record is expected to be set at Turner's Arena tonight when Frank Sexton, the "uncrowned champ" from London, Ohio, returns to wrestle George Macricostas, the "Golden Greek," in a one fall match topping a card of five contests.

The semifinal bout brings together Henry Kulkowich, another colorful mat expert, and Fred Caroni, who has won several bouts here.

On the preliminary card, Ed (Strangler) White faces Bill Middlekauff, who is making his first appearance in a number of years; Jackie Nichols meets Maurice LaChapelle, the popular Frenchman, and John Vanskey tackles John Melas.

Hagg Wins 1500 Metre

Stockholm, July 23 (AP).—Gunder Hagg, who set a world record, 4:01.4, for the mile in his last performance, easily won a 1500 meter race at Esloev today in 4:01.6. Hagg also holds the 1500 meter record with 3:43.

Nats' Box Score

Reprinted from yesterday's late editions.

CLEVELAND.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Meyer, 2b.	5	0	2	2	3	0
Rocco, 1b.	4	0	0	12	2	0
Seerey, rf.	4	0	1	0	0	0
Heath, lf.	3	1	2	3	0	0
Boudreau, ss.	4	0	1	2	7	0
Hayes, c.	4	1	2	6	0	0
Mackiewicz, cf.	4	0	1	1	0	0
Cihocki, 3b.	4	0	1	0	3	0
Klieman, p.	4	0	2	1	3	0
Totals	36	3	12	27	18	0
WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf.	4	0	0	1	1	0
Myatt, 2b.	3	0	1	2	0	0
Torres, ss.	3	0	0	2	3	0
Clift, 3b.	3	1	1	2	4	0
Kuhel, 1b.	4	0	1	10	0	0
Binks, rf.	3	0	1	3	0	0
Ferrell, c.	3	0	1	4	1	0
Zardon, cf.	3	0	0	3	1	0
Niggeling, p.	2	0	0	0	0	0
Carrasquel, p.	0	0	0	0	1	0
†Layne	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	29	1	5	27	11	0

†Batted for Niggeling in eighth.

CLEVELAND ..... 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0—2
WASHINGTON ..... 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0—1

Runs batted in—Klieman, Ferrell, Hayes. Two-base hits—Klieman. Stolen base—Binks. Sacrifice—Torres. Double plays—Kuhel (unassisted), Rocco to Boudreau to Rocco. Left on bases—Cleveland, 8; Washington, 4. Base on balls—Klieman, 2; Niggeling, 1. Strikeouts—Niggeling, 3; Klieman, 6; Carrasquel, 1. Hits—Niggeling, 10 in 8; Carrasquel, 2 in 1. Losing pitcher—Niggeling. Umpires—Passarella, Weafer and Stewart. Time—1:53. Attendance—8123.

Jamaica

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Archer 116 | Mahout 116
Highest Bid 116 | Breathing Time 116
He Don't 116 | Chance Thread 116
Nonstrance 116 | Count Speed 116
Napalm 109 | Tripos 116
Game o' Chance 116 | Cold Facts 116
Daley's 116 | Ringoes 116
Colonel Harry 116 | Plymouth 116
Monitor 109
2—¾; $3000; maiden 3-year-olds up.
Fall Flight 111 | Bidder 124
Half Brother 111 | Wire Quest 116
Foolish April 111 | Bonnie Dale 111
Bienel 111 | Capt. America 116
Court Ace 111 | Jolly Fellow 117
Smart Stuff 111 | Cencerro 116
Dagger 111 | Rondo 119
Radio Square 111 | Stage Bend 116
Liberty Trite 111 | Yafinob 111
Thrax 111 | Single Bliss 116
3—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Cold Scotch 116 | Commodore K. 116
Honeytown 116 | Chevalier 116
Singing Light 116 | Cable 116
Jacross 116 | Skylighter 116
Medal 116 | Blue Tender 116
Round View 116 | Caryaport 116
Darby D-Day 116 | Admiral's Call 116
Desert Ration 116 | Merry King 116
Dick Call 116
4—¾; $3000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
†Terse 113 | Boy Angler 122
Dawn Attack 112 | Tarpan 121
†Light of Morn 114 | Flaught 117
Sir Sons 106
†Mrs. E. D. Jacobs entry.
5—1 1/16; $20,000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
Moon Maiden 112 | Surosa 107
Plucky Maid 120 | Elpis 115
Good Morning 120 | Ace Card 121
Dare Me 112 | †Bellicose 110
Night Class 112 | Darby Delilah 104
†Subdued 108 | Still Blue 106
†Sequia 105
†O. Phipps and Belair Stud entry.
6—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Free Dutch 108 | Double Brab 116
Tit Tat Toe 113 | Yutan 113
Peace Fleet 111 | Light Reigh 116
7—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Asthelred 113 | Miss Zibby 108
Gallant Son 113 | Perfect Charge 113
Humoresque 113 | Gold Beach 116
Wings 113

JAMAICA SELECTIONS
1—Chance Speed, Daley's, Ringoes.
2—Half Brother, Stage Bend, Radio Square.
3—Jacross, Honeytown, Dick Call.
4—Flaught, Jacobs entry, Tarpan.
5—GOOD MORNING, Phipps-Belair entry, Darby Delilah.
6—Double Brab, Yutan, Tit Tat Toe.
7—Gallant Son, Miss Zibby, Perfect Charge.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—5½; $3000; 2-year-old maidens; claiming.
Harem, 116 (Arcaro) 7.90 5.30 4.30
Pebbles Habit, 116 (McCreary) 19.90 12.30
Dual Purpose, 122 (Thacker) 7.60
Coga, Easy Spell, Adlibit, Jousting Match, Jarvis Bay, Mister Como No, Ben Hur, Tuckie, Bet Me also ran. Time, 1:06⅖.
2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Col. Steve, 114 (Miller) 3.80 3.20 2.40
Topping, 108 (Scotti) 5.70 3.70
†Gusher, 110 (Charron) 2.80
Fleet Fox, †Picket Line, Oakford, Flying Son also ran. Time, 1:13.
†Mrs. E. Canning and W. E. Bethel entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $15.50.

3—¾; $3000; 2-year-olds; allowances.
The Problem, 111 (Thacker) 10.90 5.80 3.50
Leeway, 116 (Snider) 14.90 5.60
Misleader, 111 (Atkinson) 2.60
Kay Scout, †Naval Base, Jingle, Jangle, Hadrian, Butchie, †Pegasus, Eastonian, Whiffletree also ran. Time, 1:13.
†Glen Riddle Farm entry.
4—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Helleptic, 110 (LeBlanc) 4.40 3.60 3.20
Belwyn, 117 (Roberts) 6.80 3.10
Pindus, 117 (Longden) 2.40
Back Attack, Huntsman, Outlandish, Singing Bid also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.
5—¾; $10,000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
First Fiddle, 122 (Longden) 17.10 7.50 5.80
Safeguard, 105 (Atkinson) 5.90 4.40
†Brownie, 115 (Arcaro) 4.50
Miss Drummond, Gallant Blue, †Ravenala, Apache, Breezing Home, Who Goes There also ran. Time, 1:11.
†J. B. Theall entry.
6—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Sea Fare, 113 (Kirkland) 80.10 22.90 13.10
Tex Martin, 113 (Arcaro) 3.90 3.20
Jacoroyal, 116 (Lindberg) 3.50
Chance Mate, Smolensko, Fire Sticky, Noview, John's Dear, Magellan, Green Apples, Minefinder, Swimmin' Hole also ran. Time, 1:45⅗.
7—1⅜; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Darby Diadem, 113 (Luce) 59.00 19.10 6.50
Sonnet Kay, 116 (Atkinson) 8.60 4.20
Resolute II, 113 (Thacker) 3.20
Thin Air, Ringaway, Millo, Troth also ran. Time, 2:47⅘.

Garden State

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $2000; maiden 2-year-olds.
†Sunday Night 120 | Hay Jay 120
Tel O'Sullivan 120 | Little Action 117
Flying Weather 120 | Leonidas 120
Larkmead Jane 117 | †Phidias 120
Gray Star 117 | Sgt. Abe 120
†W. Helis entry.
2—5½; $2500; 2-year-olds; allowances.
Pied Piper 120 | Bossiney 120
Carolina King 114 | Protector 120
Air Hero 120 | Lycos 120
Larkmead Andy 113 | Get Set 114
3—¾; $1600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Tellaway 107 | New Life 120
†Noah's Choice 107 | †Silver Pennant 120
Time Flies 107 | Mervyn Leroy 115
James Acre 117 | Briaresque 117
†Baronet 115 | Lee Ella 110
Roi's Image 115 | †Out of the Red 120
Eternal Peace 115
†D. S. Schoch and T. B. Edge entry.
†L. G. Schorsch entry.
4—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Mascase 110 | Gallant Witch 103
Tenebrese 110 | †Bottle Imp 110
Milk Stone 108 | Little Knight 104
Ask Aunt Ada 108 | †Desert Ace 115
†Mayfair Stable entry.
5—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; class D.
Split the Wind 107 | Sheltie 115
Neat and Tidy 110 | Agate 112
Gold Boy 110 | Shako 112
Director 112 | Geronimo 117
6—¾; $3000; 4-year-olds up; class D.
†Viva Teddy 109 | Laniast 114
Milkwhite 112 | Playful Pal 107
Overlin 109 | Layaway 122
Plane Shadow 112 | †Barce 107
Supermont 107
†Edgehill Stable and Mrs. I. Minskoff entry.
7—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Victory Blue 110 | Tedious Miss 114
Girlette 110 | Gay Brigadier 115
Flintes 110 | Ariel Mission 115
Nora Belle 108 | Voyageur 115
Stella's Sun 115 | Found Out 112
Singing Pebble 111
8—1-70; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Dolly Varden 113 | Quiet Shot 106
Cold Shower 111 | Bill's Doll 103
Heartiest 108 | Blue Deck 117
Cling On 111 | Salem Night 108
Hand Wave 111

GARDEN STATE SELECTIONS
1—W. Helis entry, Tel O'Sullivan, Sgt. Abe.
2—Bossiney, Air Hero, Pied Piper.
3—New Life, Tellaway, Briaresque.
4—Tenebrese, Bottle Imp, Ask Aunt Ada.
5—Shako, Geronimo, Director.
6—LAYAWAY, Supermont, Laniast.
7—Voyageur, Ariel Mission, Girlette.
8—Hand Wave, Dolly Varden, Blue Deck.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—6; $1600; 4-year-olds and upward.
Flying Ned, 119 (Clark) 3.30 2.40 2.20
Worries, 117 (Sisto) 3.10 2.70
Night Duty, 112 (Wall) 6.60
Trace Me, Sir Mowlee, Sun Doll, Willow Run, Nepolee, Eloise E. also ran. Time, 1:16⅖.
2—6; $1700; 3-year-olds and upward.
Amperage, 112 (Torres) 46.40 18.70 7.30
Enterprise, 117 (Adair) 4.40 2.80
British Warm, 120 (Scawthorn) 2.40
Cortege, Mamye W., Golden Message, Bell Bottom, More Stings, Valdina Infant, Befaforea, Tennessee Maid, Cherbourg also ran. Time, 1:16⅘.
FLYING NED AND AMPERAGE PAID $114.70.
3—5½; $2000; 2-year-olds; maidens.
Top Secret, 115 (Breen) 5.70 4.10 3.20
Lost Mate, 118 (Root) 3.20 2.50
Bug Bug, 115 (Mora) 6.20
Woofie, Jungle Call, Cee Tee Tee, Airily also ran. Time, 1:10⅘.
4—6; $2000; 3-year-olds.
Bun, 113 (Scawthorn) 18.90 7.70 5.90
Ned Canrod, 113 (Snelling) 5.40 4.30
Pine Lake, 108 (Wall) 5.30
Prepossessing, Miss War, Bussardo, Army Cadet also ran. Time, 1:16.
5—1; $3000; 4-year-olds and upward.
Black Object, 109 (Buxton) 5.80 3.50 2.30
Friend or Foe, 108 (Wood) 5.60 2.70
†Sugar Ration, 113 (Daniels) 2.40
†Lee's Jacopo, Pressure, Sundial, Circus Weep also ran. Time, 1:41⅘.
†Medfield Farm and Doe Stable entry.
6—6; $2000; 3-year-olds.
Grand Player, 117 (Wall) 11.50 3.20 2.70
Chicle Clown, 113 (Root) 2.70 2.40
Jetsam, 113 (Mora) 3.10
Wee Ossie, Transflint, Well Repaid, Bit Gay, Jeanavie also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.
7—1⅛; $1800; 4-year-olds and upward.
Valdina Brave, 117 (Haskell) 5.10 3.40 2.50
Conrad Mann, 120 (Socca) 6.60 3.60
Kiddies Image, 110 (Buxton) 3.60
O'Goody, Miss Lovable, Wickcliffe Gal, Sea Command also ran. Time, 1:56.
8—1-70; $1800; 4-year-olds and upward.
Bobtown, 107 (Martin) 5.90 3.40 2.90
Saxonian, 117 (Luther) 3.80 3.00
Blenda, 112 (Gonzales) 5.10
War Shy, On Location, Be One, Dorothy Pomp, Co-Star also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

Suffolk Downs

By the Associated Press

1—⅝; $2000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Janemoh 120 | Deer Bob 120
M. Longeine 117 | Mescara 120
Under Cover 120 | Ines M. 117
Tiresome Time 120 | Captain Bone 120
Miss Wezie 117 | Perapiera 120
Dale Maedic 120 | Adebel 117
Miss Oblocky 117 | †Chain Bay 113
Bahia Honda 120 | †Rabbit Ears 110
†Reynolds Brothers entry.
2—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
First Son 120 | Sunstone 115
Mountain Run 107 | Billie Day 110
Rock Wall 115 | June Dear 107
High East 107 | Clip Clop 115
Pida 115 | Solar Star 120
Blue Wise 113 | Phanatam 110
Over the Dam 115
3—¾; $2000; maiden 3-year-olds.
Four Queens 113 | Flussy 113
Big Thicket 113 | Bobsie 113
Setting Trick 113 | Ephriam 113
Peace-Kette 118 | Red and Black 111
High Taps 108 | Treasure Bound 113
Treelynne 118 | No Bounds 118
Rustical 111 | Single Ace 118
Lictor 118 | Duskily 118
4—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Cherrydale 103 | Hadawin 110
Shiny Penny 117 | Caroline F. 109
Page II 112 | Copywright 101
Quillon 108 | Adviser 109
Gwennie's Pal 108 | Cavatorta 117
Cream 115 | Valdina Mintes 109
†Lunch Date 105 | †Top Transit 114
Do-Reigh-Mi 120
†Miss J. Beattie entry.
5—¾; $5000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Hill Sun 119 | Diamond Back 116
Westwood Belle 101 | West Fleet 126
Nowadays 112 | Onesbill 105
6—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Dinner Party 117 | Son o' Hal 117
Reaping Gold 117 | Boot and Spur 114
Lone Sentry 113 | Argonne Woods 108
Golden Thorn 109 | Be Calm 113
Easy Chance 112 | King Leroy 108
Captain's Aide 112 | Boy Soldier 114
Tidy Reward 107 | Chance Yen 115
Gothic 120
7—1-70; $2000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Dog Trot 106 | Maybe Miss 101
Air Beauty 106 | Blue Line 108
Dense Path 115 | Ellen Mist 106
8—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Crab Apple 107 | Skipper Z. 103
Tatu 112 | Queen's Reward 105
Help Wanted 110 | High Plaid 105
Jelwell 110 | Sunsho 115
Code Mentor 112 | Oakmont 117
Due Sport 113 | Devil's Guide 107
First Girl 103 | Seven Hills 120
Dark Ship 102 | Bold Chance 117

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS
1—Adebel, Dale Maedic, Under Cover.
2—FIRST SON, Blue Wise, Over the Dam.
3—Ephriam, Duskily, No Bounds.
4—Cavatorta, Lunch Date, Cream.
5—Hill Sun, West Fleet, Nowadays.
6—Dinner Party, Son o' Hal, Captain's Aide.
7—Air Beauty, Dense Path, Dog Trot.
8—Due Sport, Oakmont, Help Wanted.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Last Frontier, 116 (Brennan) 5.60 3.00 2.60
Cebemint, 111 (Basile) 10.60 7.20
Miss Anaconda, 104 (Skjeie) 5.60
Bright World, Weapons Pride, Count Blossom, Neat Kee, Stevedore, O'Risk Shot, Tracer Bullet, †Bird Lot, †Two O'Clock also ran. Time, 1:13⅕.
†Victory Farm and I. K. Mourar entry.
2—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
*Tyrone, 118 (Bessy) 11.60 11.00 5.40
*Patrol Pilot, 118 (Eccard) 5.00 4.60 3.00
Old Whitey, 118 (Trent) 3.00
†Bright Arc, Celtics, Torch Lee, †War Delegate, Psychic Rate, Fair Call also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.
†L. Copenhaver entry.
*Dead heat for first.

DAILY DOUBLE
Last Frontier & Tyrone Paid $47.20.
Last Frontier and Patrol Pilot Paid $11.30.

3—5½; $2000; 2-year-olds; claiming.
To Te Light, 111 (Rollins) 37.60 16.20 7.60
Buck Sergeant, 107 (Keene) 9.20 5.20
Shave, 110 (Tobin) 4.80
†Iron Penny, Count Gallio, Red Jet, Softie, †Gay Salient also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.
†W. W. Adams entry.
4—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Count Did, 112 (Trent) 8.00 5.40 4.00
Communicate, 117 (Turnbull) 9.80 6.80
Great Divide, 114 (Robart) 13.80
Home Front, Clyde T., Will Markham, Sangone, Ball Shot, Run Bud Run also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.
5—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Double Feature, 116 (F'dise) 4.20 3.20 3.00
Heat Wave, 118 (Jeffrey) 7.20 5.20
High Fox, 116 (Basile) 6.00
Windward Isle, Ramsey, Melody Lass, Rough Man, Sky Bound also ran. Time, 1:12.
6—1 mi.; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Lively Man, 112 (Eccard) 5.60 3.60 2.60
Slender Lady, 112 (Trent) 5.40 3.80
Flying Bridge, 110 (Shaw) 3.60
Jaylcee, Elenban, Our All, Ted Gardner also ran. Time, 1:39.
7—1⅛; $2200; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Appas Tappas, 113 (B'man) 25.60 10.80 5.40
Rest Awhile, 115 (Chaffin) 4.80 4.20
A One, 120 (Hettinger) 2.80
Big Raid, Star Governor, Tumult, What Happened, Fall Brook also ran. Time, 1:53 1-5.
8—1⅛; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Justinian II, 109 (Manly) 10.00 7.20 4.60
Estate, 102 (Hettinger) 6.20 5.60
Fleurtown, 116 (Delucia) 6.40
Pomiva, Heno Lion, Wise Father, Question Man, Queen Echo, Sure Hit, Yiee Bar, Mosslem also ran. Time, 1:54.

Nine Games Slated For Drake Eleven

Des Moines, July 24 (AP).—Drake University, returning to Missouri Valley Conference competition, will play a nine-game football schedule next fall, Coach Vee Green announced today.

The schedule:

September 28, Cornell (Iowa) here, night; October 6, Tulsa, there, night; October 12, South Daota State, here, night; October 19, Denver, here, night; October 26, Detroit, there, night; November 2, St. Louis, there, night; November 10, Iowa Staate Teachers, here; November 17, Iowa Statae, here; November 22, Wichita, there.

Post Consensus

AT JAMAICA
1—No selections.
2—Were Quest, Rondo, Bienel.
3—No selections.
4—Dawn Attack, Tarpan, Terse.
5—Ace Card, Good Morning, Night Class.
6—PEACE FLEET, Double Brab, Light Right.
7—Gallant Son, Perfect Charge, Miss Zibby.
AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—Ines M., Miss O'Blocky, Adebel.
2—First Son, Rockwall, June Dear.
3—Single Ace, Big Thicket, Treelynne.
4—Cherrydale, Shiny Penny, Cream.
5—WEST FLEET, Nowadays, Hill Sun.
6—Dinner Party, Chance Yen, Son O'Hal.
7—Dense Path, Air Beauty, Ellen Mist.
8—Seven Hills, Skipper Z., Jelwell.
AT GARDEN STATE
1—Sergt. Abe, Phidias, Tel O'Sullivan.
2—Air Hero, Larkmead Andy, Protector.
3—James Acre, Mervyn Le Roy, Silver Pennant.
4—As Aunt Ada, Tenebrese, Mac Case.
5—SHAKO, Sheltie, Neat and Tidy.
6—Laniast, Layaway, Plane Shadow.
7—Ariel Mission, Gorlette, Gay Brigadier.
8—Blue Deck, Dolly Varden, Cling On.

62 to Compete In C. B. S. Cup Event Friday

Sixty-two women golfers will tee off Friday at Manor Country Club when the annual Columbia Broadcasting Class B Cup tournament gets under way. On hand to defend her title will be Mrs. M. M. Alexander of Washington Country Club.

All golfers are requested to bring their own caddies.

Also on the local golf card will be the WMAL Women's Class B Cup tournament set for August 10 at Columbia.

Pairings and starting times:

Entries and starting times:
9, Mrs. H. R. Brinkman (A. & N.), Mrs. Eric Gluckstadt (Wash.); 9:05, Mrs. L. M. Cuvillier (I. S.), Mrs. R. C. Dunbar (I. S.); 9:10, Mrs. H. M. Nelson (Wash.), Mrs. Bertram Cann (Wash.); 9:15, Mrs. B. B. Binyon (Ken.), Mrs. C. P. Hedick (Ken.); 9:20, Mrs. J. J. Darby (Col.), Mrs. Hugh McKenzie (Col.); 9:30, Mrs. H. O. Porter (Col.), Mrs. Cochran Fisher (Col.); 9:35, Mrs. Myrtle L. Du Gay (Col.), Mrs. D. J. Moorman (Col.); 9:40, Mrs. Walter Romer (Wash.); Mrs. Elmer Jenkins (Wash.); 9:45, Mrs. A. C. Kelly (Wash.), Miss Grace King (Manor); 9:50, Mrs. J. C. DeWitt (A. & N.), Mrs. M. S. White (A. & N.); 9:55, Mrs. W. A. Price (Wash.), Mrs. G. W. Calvert (Wash.); 10, Mrs. J. P. Brantley (Ken.), Mrs. J. D. Morgan (Ken.); 10:05, Miss Angela Ryan (Manor), Mrs. C. A. Olmstead (Wash.); 10:10, Mrs. Trowbridge Sebree (B. H.), Mrs. Philip Fowler (B. H.); 10:15, Mrs. L. E. Hutchison (Wash.), Mrs. R. L. Hutchison (Wash.); 10:20, Mrs. S. A. Shank (Ken.), Mrs. A. J. Boesch (Ken.); 10:25, Mrs. E. B. Lockett (Ken.), Mrs. C. E. Slawson (Cong.); 10:30, Mrs. J. A. Brooks (B. H.), Mrs. F. T. Ikeler (B. H.); 10:35, Mrs. C. F. Anderson (Manor), Mrs. T. H. Waggaman (Manor); 10:40, Mrs. George Bond (I. S.), Mrs. Elmer Clark (I. S.); 10:45, Mrs. Andy Hynes (Ken.), Mrs. F. E. Berquist (Ken.); 10:50, Mrs. Ted Burrows (I. S.), Mrs. L. W. Waltman (I. S.); 10:55, Mrs. L. La Vine (F. G.), Mrs. W. F. Kerr (Manor); 11, Mrs. Russel Aldred (Wash.), Mrs. Conrad Siebold (Wash.).

(TENTH TEE)
9:50, Mrs. M. M. Alexander (Wash.), Mrs. W. E. McDonald (Wash.); 9:55, Mrs. Ralph Wood (Ken.), Miss Margaret Blackistone (Ken.); 10, Mrs. V. A. Catozella (A. & N.), Mrs. Larry Sigler (Wash.); 10:05, Mrs. W. E. Baker (Wash.), Mrs. F. E. Duehring (Wash.); 10:10, Mrs. H. B. Willey (Wash.), Mrs. Gordon O'Neill (Wash.); 10:15, Mrs. Mark Matthews (Wash.), Mrs. Gordon Simmonds (Wash.).

Women's Golf Cancelled

Spokane, Wash., July 24 (AP).—The first women's national open golf tournament, scheduled for Spokane August 5 to 12, was cancelled today because of transportation restrictions. The Spokane athletic round table had posted prizes of $19,600 in war bonds for the tournament.



Why Do We Emphasize QUALITY So Much?

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GOOD WORD?



HERE COMES A BREEZE!

When I'm stranded, does my back like that gust of impelling breeze! Almost as much as my heat-weary lip likes the frosty top foam on a glass of

SENATE BEER

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Name Bands
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Senate Time
7:15 P. M.

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Baltimore 1, Md.
ESTABLISHED 1885



Mary Haworth's Mail

Bachelor, Past 50, Alone Since Mother's Death, Courts Widow, A Long Time Friend, Who Loves Him Dearly But Fears His Moods

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I was married for nearly 30 years to a very wonderful man and we were very happy. I now own a small home which is rented at $45 a month and I occupy a small but very comfortable apartment which is part of this house. Also, I have an annuity which pays me $65 a month.

Now a man whom I have known for many years has asked me to be his wife. He is fine, upright, very handsome and has much more of this world's goods than I. He has never been married, and was the sole support of a mother and sister until recently. This responsibility is now ended and he is all alone.

Many Woman
Vie For Him

HE IS much sought after by many women whom he could marry if he so wished, but he says he has never loved anyone but me. However, he has moody spells which frighten me. At these times he is extremely cross and unresponsive, even to me. I have a very cheerful disposition and a keen sense of humor but at these times my love for him gets a jolt. This worries me as my health is not very good.

I love him dearly, there are no religious differences and we are both past 50. Although I live comfortably, I have no children and hence feel very lonely at times. I could marry several other good men, but I love him. Incidentally, the annuity ends if I marry again. What is your advice? P. L.

Man's Moods
Danger Sign

DEAR P. L.: In view of this man's frightening moods, you do well to think twice before proceeding to the altar with him. I have queried a specialist about their possible significance and he says, "Probably serious."

He suggests two hypotheses: 1. Possible arteriosclerosis (commonly called "hardening of the arteries"), which tends to develop in persons after 50. This affliction, a neurological ailment which strikes at the functions of the brain, is ushered in by moods,—i. e., extreme susceptibility to anger, irritation, resentment, etc.,—by memory impairment and vaguely reduced efficiency in every department of behavior.

In the grip of this degenerative disease, men of previously fine principle and admirable character have been known to commit crimes of violence against intimates, the specialist says. He cited "typical news stories of 'respected citizens who murder wife and children in a fit of anger over some trifle.'"

Is He Afraid
Of Marriage?

THE SECOND hypothesis: Unconscious emotional conflict. On the one hand, he may be driven by lonely intense desire for intimate companionship with a congenial woman, to fill the void in his life left by the death of mother and sister. And on the other hand, this strong impulse may be opposed by a powerful hunch, fostered by long-time obligatory bachelorhood, that marriage for him is a dangerous risk; that he was not made, or has become unsuited, for that special relationship to a woman.

A man who is not released until past 50 from lifelong exclusive devotion to his mother's (or sister's) welfare usually has formulated an idealized concept of her worth and virtues which no other woman can rival, much less surpass, in his estimation, no matter how superior the latter might be in reality. Psychoanalysts tell us that this fixated mother veneration tends to set up an unconscious emotional drift toward homosexuality. And the observant will note desolate characters in almost every community whose case histories would corroborate that theory.

Change For Worse
Not For Better

WHEN THE individual's conscious purpose is blocked by subconscious resistance, he is gripped periodically by brooding anxiety. He growls when probed because (unawarely) his mind is desperately engaged at the moment in trying to keep the lid on a morbid quirk that close inquiry might expose.

Limited space forbids further discussion. But in the light of the specialist's speculations, it seems safe to say you would be changing for worse and not for better, if you traded your present arrangement for marriage to this man. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column; not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

'Pouff' Added To Fall Outline By Designer

By Dorothy Roe
Associated Press Fashion Editor

New York, July 24.—Something new has been added to the fall silhouette. It's the "pouff," as presented by Jo Copeland, New York designer, who believes in American styles for American gals.

To alleviate the beanpole or sausage-casing trend of war-restricted styles, Miss Copeland adds a pert and puffy peplum which she calls the "pouff."

It appears on street, afternoon and cocktail dresses, sometimes in contrasting material, sometimes straight, sometimes slanting perkily from waistline to hipbone. The "pouff" may be used as an elongated pocket, being made with openings at each side. It is not recommended that a lady carry anything as bulky as, say, a sack of potatoes in her "pouff," but it might very well conceal a handkerchief and perhaps even a modest amount of mad money.

Other highlights in the Copeland collection, shown during the second day of New York's week of fall fashion openings, include: rows of rounded patch pockets on the front of costumes; pleated fan-flares, fishtail jackets and bustle effects, done in a discreet way.

A striking cocktail suit, the costume which Miss Copeland made famous, has an American beauty satin jacket with jeweled collar and a slightly flared black satin skirt. She uses the color combination of brown and black effectively in both suits and dresses, introduces a feeling of Louis XVI court fashions in some of her jewel-encrusted cocktail costumes.

Anna Miller shows uneven hemlines in a series of cocktail and dinner dresses. Sometimes the skirt is lifted by drapery in front and dips in back. Sometimes the back dip forms a miniature train.

Hansen Bang stresses rounded shoulder treatments, introducing an extended sleeve with fullness between shoulder and elbow.

Continue Doses Of Vitamin D During Summer

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Here it is warm weather again and mothers everywhere will be telling themselves that now they can drop the baby's dosages of vitamin D, because he'll get all the needs of that element from the summer sun.

Research has made it apparent that despite the summer sun and the fact that the body does manufacture its own vitamin D through action of the ultraviolet rays on the oil of the bare skin, children can and do develop rickets in the summer time unless protected by vitamin D.

There is another reason why it is well to keep on giving children their daily doses of oil. They get out of the habit of taking it and when fall comes they balk at accepting it.

Altogether it is safer and more satisfactory to keep on stressing the vitamin D until children are past the ages when they are adding length to their bones, developing their first teeth and being exposed to all the stimuli which make for increased nervousness.

Don't get the idea that vitamin D alone is going to do all of these things. One can't make bones or teeth or stabilize a nervous system with just vitamin D. It is vitamin D in addition to a generous diet of milk, fruits, vegetables, cereals, eggs, meat, fish and sweets which provide all the elements needed by the swift-growing child. It is D which makes it possible for the minerals of this diet to be distributed where they belong in teeth, bones and nervous system. Then and then only can vitamin D really work to prevent rickets.

Our leaflet on, "Rickets and the Anti-Rachitics," may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope with this request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of The Washington Post.



SHERBET SURROUNDED with melon balls makes a dessert that is particularly refreshing after a hot entree such as the Squash Meat Ring, which recipe is given today

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

Squash Ring, Meal-in-1 Dish, Is Nutritious Point-Stretcher

Dinner Menu
Squash Meat Ring
Peas Tomato-Cucumber Salad
Butter Gems Apple Butter
Lemon Milk Sherbet Beverage

With the procurement of meat still a difficult chore, and precious red points scarce, since they must reach so far, it still behooves the cook to make a little meat go a long way.

A squash ring is a grand dish to make a little meat go far, and at the same time provide good nutrition. Enriched white bread crumbs combined with the squash and meat make for good nutrition, fine flavor and eye appeal. After baking the ring to a golden brown, fill the center with well-seasoned peas or carrots and you'll have a meal-in-one dish.

SQUASH MEAT RING

Mix together 2 cups soft bread crumbs, 1 teaspoon baking powder, ½ pound each of ground pork and veal and 2½ cups cooked, mashed squash. Add 1 unbeaten egg, 2 teaspoons salt and pepper as desired and stir until well mixed. Pack into ring mold, bake in moderate oven, 375 degrees, for about 1 hour. Turn out of mold and fill center with peas, carrots or other fresh vegetables. Serves six.

What She Did You Can Do With Success

By Ida Jean Kain

It's not often I can furnish a model for an individual streamlining program. But by some happy coincidence I have a report that fits the exact situation of a desperate overweight. She writes, "I'm ashamed to put down that I weigh 225 pounds for 5 feet 4½ inches. I know how much better I would look and feel if I could get this burden off, but every time I try to diet I break over and have forbidden foods and then I'm heartsick."

No Longer a Fat Lady

Well, I don't know any better way to help her than to tell her about another woman who weighed 235 pounds for 5 feet 5 inches. But here's her story . . .

"Last September when I returned from my vacation, I weighed 235 pounds. I dressed as neatly as I could manage in a size 44. Since I am 5 feet 5 inches most of my friends would say I did not need to lose because I carried it well. My husband loves me whether I'm fat or thin and never made any remarks except when I would dress up. Then he never failed to say how nice I looked. So with a husband like that, I began to wonder what he would say if I really looked nice. Also I have a young son at the smart aleck age who would say "There goes Mom" when he would see a fat lady. So, I decided that by the time I was ready to go on another vacation I was not going to be fat. I decided to wear a size 18. I sent for your balanced low calorie diet and started in. My accomplishments have been so wonderful it would be a shame not to pass this along to someone who thinks it cannot be done, or thinks the fat is inherited."

No Sweets in Diet

Here is how she reduced 80 pounds in nine months. The first thing every morning she had a glass of hot water with lemon juice. Then breakfast of orange juice, an egg, a thin slice of toast and black coffee. At lunch she had soup and a salad and fruit; or an omelet and a salad. But no sweets of any kind. The evening meal included lean meat or fish, never fried, two or three vegetables, never more than one starch with the meal, and some fruit or cheese or a glass of skim milk.

Results? She now weights 155 pounds wears a size 18 suit and a 16 dress, has a beautiful waistline and not a drawn place on her face! She says she never felt better in her whole life. She took a little daily exercise, but because she is a businesswoman she found a good figure molding place and went once a week.

Many Women Now Leaving Volunteer Jobs

As the postwar world surreptitiously peeks its head around the corner, two facts hit you between the eyes, viz, hundreds of volunteers have quit while women in paid jobs express desires to continue working.

Club Notes

The Red Cross AWVS, USOs about Washington maintain that too many women consider the war ended. With victory in Europe many of their sons or husbands returned and for them the war is over. No longer do they feel the need and inclination to continue in volunteer jobs. Yet, their services and efforts still are needed. Where actual war jobs may not be as pressing as last year, there's still much rehabilitation needed for both servicemen and their families.

At least 50 per cent of women now holding war jobs want to work after the war. Figures vary in different sections of the country. For example, 80 per cent of the 71,000 women employed in the Dayton-Springfield (Ohio) area want jobs in the postwar world. Thirty per cent more women plan to continue work in the area than were in the labor force in 1940. Majority of those planning to work in the postwar world live at home and contribute regularly to support of the household, according to facts revealed in a survey conducted by the Women's Bureau, United States Department of Labor.

Miss Frieda S. Miller, director of the Bureau, points out that a majority of women attribute heavy economic or financial responsibilities as their chief reasons for desiring postwar employment.

Did You Know That . . . ?

Talented Mrs. Tom (Anna) Burke has been appointed general music chairman of the USO Club at the G St. YMCA. To her goes the responsibility of planning the gala Showboat activities held each Sunday at 7:45 p. m. Also, she will serve as chairman, Music Canteen Committee, succeeding Mrs. Stuart Godfrey, one of the founders of the Music Canteen who did a bang-up job. Mrs. Godfrey left earlier this month with her husband, Brigadier General Godfrey, for Spokane, Wash., where he landed after an two-year tour of duty in the CBI theater.



Mrs. Burke

For many months, tall, black-haired, black-eyed Anna Burke has labored on the USO's musical programs. She has given unstintingly of her service and as a volunteer has chalked up a large score in the war effort.

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

I SUPPOSE that long after the war is over we'll still be hearing stories of that fabulous and colorful character, Gen. George S. Patton. So here's one told me by a man who swears he had it from an eyewitness, and I hope you haven't heard it.

When General Patton was training his desert fighters out in the hot, sandy wastes of the United States before taking them to North Africa he was very severe about uniforms. Among other regulations, helmets were to be worn at all times in the sun and fatigues were to be worn for work, never a good uniform.

One day the general was driving along when he spied a GI up a telephone pole working on the line. With a flash of righteous anger the general noted that the man was bare-headed in the scorching sun. A second look from under the brim of his own helmet and Patton began to splutter with rage. The GI was wearing respectable sun-tans instead of the prescribed fatigues.

"Come down immediately," yelled the general craning his neck.

"When I finish this," replied the GI with hardly a glance below.

In stony but mounting anger the general waited in the hot sun while the GI finished his work and calmly descended the pole. Then Patton let him have it, all about the regulations, insubordination and military courtesy with some purple phrases thrown in.

When he had to stop for breath, old "Blood and Guts" finished: "I shall see that you are disciplined for this. What is your name and company?"

By this time the GI was fully as mad as the general. He replied: "My name is none of your business! My company is the Bell Telephone Co.! And you go to hell!"

TWO charming ladies absorbing their Vichy soisse the other day at luncheon were gurgling with delight because civilian travel to Europe is beginning to be allowed. They were recalling warm evenings when one dined perfectly under the flowering chestnuts on the Champs Elysees and cool afternoons when one had tea with distinguished friends before a cozy fire in London.

They seemed to feel that the end of war in Europe had flipped back a page in a book to a well-loved story called "Europe Before the War."

Then someone interrupted the day-dream by quoting two recently received letters. One, from a young American woman in Paris, said that Paris is more beautiful than ever. No gasoline fumes to blacken the leaves of the chestnuts on the avenues because there is no traffic. And don't bother to send her that electric heating pad because there won't be any electricity next winter, but there will probably be gas a little while each day so she can heat a can of that black bean soup she took over with her.

More of the same was quoted from the London letter of another American woman with many friends in Washington. She hopes eventually to find "one unfurnished room (without bath)" for herself and her husband to live in. She eats cabbage twice a day and is glad to get it. A recent small spree in a night club cost more than the liberal sum they'd saved up for it and they had to walk every step of the 2 miles home.

Her final advice was to the effect, "don't leave Washington if you can help it." (She didn't know about the travel restrictions.) And "any discomforts you may encounter there are just sheer heaven."

Miss Wolowitz Will Be Bride Of Mr. Jacobs

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wolowitz announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Estelle Wolowitz, to Irving Jacobs, Port Chester, N. Y. Miss Wolowitz was graduated from the University of Maryland, where she was a member of Alpha Epsilon Phi sorority and Alpha Psi Omega, honorary dramatic fraternity. She is now on the faculty of Deal Junior High School.

Mr. Jacobs, also was graduated from the University of Maryland, where he was a member of Sigma Alpha Mu fraternity. He is now completing his senior year at the University of Maryland School of Dentistry where he is a member of Alpha Omega fraternity.

Miss Campbell Is Betrothed

Mr. and Mrs. Walter E. Campbell, Washington, announce the engagement of their daughter, Thelma Jean, to the Rev. Harold Wayne Parker, son of S. W. Parker, Cartersville, Va. The wedding will take place July 29 at the Brookland Baptist Church.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Northern Oklahoma Junior College and has been studying sacred music at the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky. The Rev. Mr. Parker, a graduate of the University of Richmond and of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, is now associate pastor of the Del Ray Baptist Church, Alexandria.

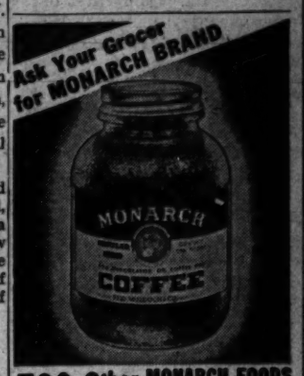
Army Daughters Schedule Dinner

The monthly meeting of the junior group of the Washington Chapter of the Daughters of the Army will be held tonight at a dinner at the Officers' Service Club, 21st st. nw.

Sixty guests are expected to attend, among whom are daughters of Navy and Marine Corps officers who are hostesses at the regular Friday night dances at the club.

Dempseys Leave City

Lieut. Comdr. Edward J. Dempsey, jr., USNR, and Mrs. Dempsey, have left for Cincinnati, Ohio, where he will resume his law practice. Mrs. Dempsey is the former Dorothea Buettner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Buettner, Washington.



500 Other MONARCH FOODS ... All Just As Good!

URGENT!
We need our empty bottles at once

Please take empty Chestnut Farms milk bottles back to the store where you buy milk or set them out for our milkman.

CHESTNUT FARMS DAIRY

GIRLS! Do you suffer from Nervous Tension

On "CERTAIN DAYS" of the month
? ? ? ?
Do functional periodic disturbances make you feel so nervous, jittery, high-strung, cranky, tired—at such times? Then don't delay—try this great medicine — Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. It helps NATURE!
Pinkham's Compound is *famous* not only to relieve such monthly pain but also accompanying nervous, restless, weak feelings of this nature. Taken regularly—it helps build up *resistance* against such distress. *A very sensible thing to do!*
Also a grand stomachic tonic! Follow label directions. Buy *today!*
Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

C&B SAUCE
Supplies that needed flavor even to the plainest foods.
Keep it on the table at home.
Ask for it at restaurants.
Made by CROSSE & BLACKWELL
Fine Foods Since 1706

ENERGY FOOD FOR HOT DAYS!

Breyers QUALITY Ice Cream
Don't Miss Breyers Fresh Peach Ice Cream

Fairer Lovelier Skin with MERCOLIZED WAX CREAM

Does your skin look darkened, weathered, dull? Then help yourself to a clearer, fairer, lovelier one with Mercolized Wax Cream. If actually bleaches unattractive skin. For Mercolized Wax Cream contains a special ingredient that can make your complexion shades lighter, clearer, too, even stubborn freckles lighten and fade. Discover a skin not only fairer and brighter, but more silky smooth, more firm, your natural coloring lovelier. Mercolized Wax Cream helps your skin look as young and lovely as your skin can. Buy a jar today. Use only as directed.
Startle your skin to fresher loveliness with SAXOLITE ASTRINGENT. Temporarily contracts loose surface skin, reduces prominence of premature fine lines and wrinkles.

TETLEY TEA BAGS
★ Owing to the temporary shortage of choice small leaf teas, your grocer may not always be able to supply you with Tetley Tea Bags. So, please be patient—and try again.
Famous Tetley quality must always be maintained.

GENUINE STONE-GROUND HEINZ MUSTARD
2 KINDS ... YELLOW AND BROWN


STONE-GRINDING MAKES IT SO SMOOTH SO TASTY SO MELLOW

Oil Fast
new deep-drying Nail Enamel Finish
by Revlon
... Speeds up manicure drying time!
60¢ plus tax

Woman's Committee on Record Supporting Charter Principles

The Women's Action Committee for Victory and Lasting Peace, in a recent statement to the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate announced the organization's 100 per cent support of the United Nations Charter and urged its immediate ratification by the Senate.

Unqualified support of the Charter is given by the committee "not merely because we feel it is the one bulwark which exists between our civilization and annihilation by future wars," but because "we consider it to be an outstanding document, an instrument for peace and progress forged through the united efforts of 50 nations."

The organization states that "in the very process of producing the Charter, these nations have already begun to live the life of community cooperation which is at the heart of the Charter.

"It is a Charter in the truest sense of the word. It does not set up a world government," the Women's Action Committee points out. "It indicates patterns of international cooperation. The highest purpose of the United Nations will be achieved if these nations follow the letter of the Charter in the spirit in which it was written."

The Women's Action Committee stresses that "in accepting the Charter the United States will commit itself to the support of the principles we have long championed as a Nation. The United States will also commit itself to using the instruments of international cooperation. However, as a member of the United Nations Organization, this country will not be compelled to pursue any policy, or take any action other than by its own free will and according to its own decisions. This country's decision, on the other hand, will have a very profound effect upon the United Nations Organization.

"As one of the sponsors of the San Francisco Conference and as one of the powerful nations of the world," the Women's Action Committee stresses "The United States has a grave responsibility to choose wisely."

Under the national chairmanship of Mrs. Norman deR. Whitehouse, the Women's Action Committee has an aggregate membership of over 7,500,000 women and nine national member organizations. It was one of the 42 national organizations invited by the Department of State to send consultants to the San Francisco Conference.

Hugh Wilsons on Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh R. Wilson are spending a few days in New York and are at the Towers of the Waldorf-Astoria.



Harris & Ewing.

BEFORE HER marriage on July 17, Mrs. Arthur Hallett Page 3d, was Katherine Ludlow Kayser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Louis Kayser. Lieutenant Page, USMCR, is the son of Mrs. Charles R. Sanderson and the late Captain Page, USMC. The wedding took place in the Chapel of the Holy Spirit, Washington Cathedral

Ration Points

July 25, 1945

SUGAR—Stamp No. 36 continues usable for 5 pounds of sugar through August 31.

MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Book Four red stamps **K2** through **P2** good through July 31; **Q2** through **U2** good through August 31; **V2** through **Z2** good through September 30; **A1** through **E1** good through October 31.

PROCESSED FOODS — Book Four blue stamps **T2** through **X2** good through July 31; **Y2, Z2** and **A1** through **C1** good through August 31; **D1** through **H1** good through September 30; **J1** through **N1** good through October 31.

GASOLINE—**A-16 coupons**, good for 6 gallons, continue valid through September 21.

SHOES—Airplane stamps Nos. **1, 2** and **3** in Book Three continue valid indefinitely. Airplane stamp **4** valid August 1.

Helen Zentmyer, Coast Guardsman Set Wedding Date

The engagement of Miss Helen Neff Zentmyer to William Paul Kreykenbohm, USCGR, son of Mrs. Mabel Kreykenbohm, New York, has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John David Zentmyer, Hagerstown, Md. The wedding will take place at St. Paul's Methodist Church, Hagerstown, August 2 at 4:30 p. m.

Miss Zentmyer was graduated from Swarthmore College, and spent her junior year at the Sorbonne in Paris, as a member of the Delaware Foreign Study Group. She received her M. A. degree from Columbia University. Formerly associated with the American University here, she has, for the past two years, been teaching at Washington-Lee High School, Arlington, Va.

Mr. Kreykenbohm was graduated from New York University and attended the New York University School of Law. He is a member of Theta Chi Fraternity.

Margaret Harvey Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Field Harvey, Philadelphia, Pa., announces the engagement of their daughter, Margaret Elizabeth, to Richard Friedman, son of Dr. and Mrs. Lee Friedman, Boston and Medomac, Me.



Hessler

A JULY BRIDE is Mrs. Henry John Kraus, wife of Major Kraus, who will live in Washington following their wedding trip. The marriage ceremony took place earlier this month in Fort Myer Chapel

Wills-Padgett Troth Revealed

Mr. and Mrs. F. Reed Wills, Scarsdale, N. Y., and La Plata, Md., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Ruth Henrietta Wills, USNR, to Sergt. Donald L. Padgett, United States Rangers, son of Col. and Mrs. B. Lewis Padgett, Washington. The wedding will take place in the late summer.

Miss Wills, now in training at the United States naval training station for Women's Reserve at Hunter College, N. Y., attended the College of Notre Dame, Md., and was graduated from Cornell University, where she was a member of Alpha Phi Sorority.

Sergeant Padgett, a graduate of Cornell University under the ASTP, served in the Sicilian and Italian campaigns, and is now stationed at Fort Myer, Va. He has the Combat Infantryman Badge and the Presidential Unit Citation.

TERRY



MARY WORTH



DONALD DUCK



MYRTLE



DIXIE DUGAN



DON WINSLOW



CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER



WINNIE WINKLE



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



MICKEY FINN









CRANBERRY BOGGS



JOE PALOOKA



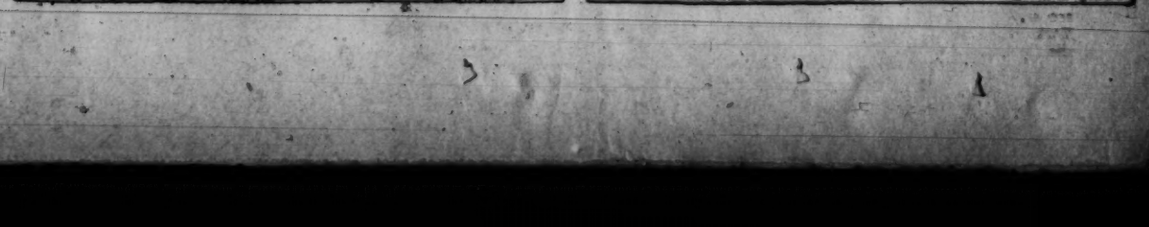
THE SEA HOUND



SUPERMAN



NAPOLEON



Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, July 25, 1945

WEDNESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.W.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	Prelude, 6:05-7. Hitten-mark, 7:10. David Wills, 7:45. New, 6, 7, 8:30.	Bill Herson, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30. World Round-up, 8. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:30-6:30. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Art Brown, 6:35-9.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Cox Crows 6-7. Mike Hunnicut, 7-8:50. Cub Scouts Exhibit, 8:50. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30, 8. Godfrey, 7, 9:45. Mahoney, 7:40.
9 :00	Breakfast Club	Fun and Folly	Frazier Hunt	News; DC Dots, Dashes	Clean Up Quiz	News; Godfrey
:15	" "	With Ed East and Polly	Texas Rangers	Music in the Air.	Capt. Cash Club	Arthur Godfrey
:30	" "	News; Holly Wright-	Marshall Adams	Alice Lane	What's New	" "
:45	" "	Broadway Melodies	" "	" "	Songs for the Service	Home Service Daily
10 :00	My True Story	World News	News	News; Music Hall	Bing Crosby	Valiant Lady
:15	" " ; News	Lora Lawton	Overseas Interview	Music Hall	Capt. Cash Open House	Light of World
:30	Church Hymns	Road of Life	Art Brown	" "	News; Open House	Evelyn Winters
:45	Listening Post	Joyce Jordan	at the Organ	" "	Open House	Bachelor's Children
11 :00	Breakfast With	Fred Waring	News; Billy Repaid	News; Symphony	Blessed Eventer	Amanda
:15	Tom Breneman	" "	Elsa Maxwell	Von Weber's	Good Neighbor	Second Husband
:30	Ruth Crane	Barry Cameron	Take It Easy Time	Sonata No. 1	Today's Prize Show	A Woman's Life
:45	" "	David Harum	What's Your Ideal	(Arrau)	" " ; News	Aunt Jenny
12 :00	News, Evans	News; Improvisations	News; Wm. Lang	WINX News	Password Please	Kate Smith Speaks
:15	Ted Malone	Look to This Day	Morton Downey	Movie Snapshots	" "	Big Sister
:30	Glamour Manor	Matinee Today	Talk of the Town	Casa Gugat	News; Capt. Cash	Helen Trent
:45	" "	" "	Love Notes; Music	Luncheon Lyrics	Man on the Street	Our Gal Sunday
1 :00	Baukhage Talking	Nancy Osgood	News; Billy Repaid	News; Bouquets	All Sports Parade	Life Can Be Beautiful
:15	Constance Bennett	" "	Luncheon with Lopez	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	Ma Perkins
:30	Music Box	Parents Magazine	" "	Navy Band	All Sports Parade	Margaret Macdonald
:45	(Trafton Robertson)	Morgan Beatty	John J. Anthony	" "	Tony Wakeman	Young Dr. Malone
2 :00	(Tommy Johnson)	Guiding Light	News; Cedric Foster	News; Judge Rhythm	All Sports Parade	Two on a Clue
:15	" "	Today's Children	Victory Matinee	Judge Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	Rosemary
:30	The Fitzgeralds	Woman in White	" "	" "	All Sports Parade	Perry Mason
:45	" "	Church Hymns	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	Tena and Tim
3 :00	Accent on Music	Woman of America	News; Victory Matinee	News; T for Two	All Sports Parade	Easy Aces
:15	" "	Ma Perkins	Palmer House Orch.	T for Two	Tony Wakeman	Janice Gray
:30	Ladies Be Seated	Pepper Young's Family	Victory Matinee	" "	All Sports Parade	News; Evans
:45	" "	Right to Happiness	" "	" : You Want a Farm	Tony Wakeman	News for Women
4 :00	"Time" Views News	Backstage Wife	Songs for You	News; Rhythm Range	All Sports Parade	G.E. House Party
:15	Accent on Music	Stella Dallas	Victory Matinee	Rhythm Range	Tony Wakeman	" ; News
:30	News; Evans	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Jam for Supper	All Sports Parade	Sing Along Club
:45	Hop Harrigan	Young Widow Brown	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	" "
5 :00	Terry & Pirates	When a Girl Marries	News; Harmony Hall	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Stump Us
:15	Dick Tracy	Portia Faces Life	Small Fry, Art Brown	Music Hall	Sinatra vs. Crosby	" "
:30	Jack Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	Superman	" "	News; Theater	News; City Desk
:45	Singing Lady	Front Page Farrell	Tom Mix	" "	of the Air	Facfinder
6 :00	News; Agronsky	News, Lolt Eld	Matthew Warren	WINX News	News; Melody Lane	Mahoney; Costello
:15	Tommy Johnson	Musicade	Frank Young, Piano	Cleanup Time	Melody Lane	Jimmy Carroll Sings
:30	Earl Godwin	" ; Bergman	Johnson Family	Dinner Date	Sports Roundup	"6:30 Show"
:45	Invitation to Listen	Lowell Thomas	Russ Hodges	" "	Supper Club	News; J. Harsch
7 :00	Headline Edition	Chesterfield Club	Fulton Lewis, jr.	News; Marches	Romantic Rendezvous	Ted Husing
:15	Raymond Swing	News of the World	Evelyn Bigsby	Close Harmony	Roosevelt Hotel Orch.	Danny O'Neil, Songs
:30	Lone Ranger	Man at a Grand	Mutual's Melodies	Joe Reichman	News with Austed	Ellery Queen
:45	" "	Herson in Person; News	" "	Help Wanted	Bible Question Box	" "
8 :00	Pick 'n' Pat	Mr. and Mrs. North	Sizing Up the News	News; Music	Teen Time	The Saint
:15	News of Tomorrow	" " " "	Furs on Parade	Book Reviews	Treasury Salute	" "
:30	Watergate Symphony	Gay Mrs. Featherstone	Fresh-up Show	Town Opera House	News; 1450 Club	Dr. Christian
:45	(Alexander Smallens)	(Billie Burke)	" "	" "	Jackson Lowe	" " ; News.
9 :00	Curtain Time	Wednesday With You	News, G. Heatter	News; Symphony	News; 1450 Club	Crime Photographer
:15	" "	" " " "	Real Life Stories	Schubert's	Jackson Lowe	" "
:30	Jones and I	Mr. District Attorney	Spotlight Bands	Symphony No. 9	News; 1450 Club	Detect and Collect
:45	" "	" " " "	(Art Kassel)	(Walter)	Jackson Lowe	" "
10 :00	Counterspy,	Kay Kyser's Kollege	Human Adventure	News; Stardust	News; 1450 Club	Great Moments
:15	(David Harding)	of Musical	" "	Starlight Quartet	Jackson Lowe	In Music
:30	To Be Announced	Knowledge	Quiz of Two Cities	Bronze News Review	News; 1450 Club	GI Laffs
:45	Janet Flanner	" "	" " " "	The Drifter	Jackson Lowe	" "
11 :00	News, Evans	News, Music	News, Billy Repaid	WINX News	News; Great Scott	News; Daly & Shirer
:15	Hour of Dreams	Richard Harkness	Fulton Lewis, jr.	Musical Roundup	Great Scott	Arch McDonald's
:30	" "	Waldorf Hotel Orch.	Army Service Forces	Traffic Court	" "	Moondial
:45	" "	" " " "	" "	" "	" "	Feature Story

W3XO—F. M. — 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Jerry Sears
7:15 p. m.—Across the Footlights
7:30 p. m.— " "
7:45 p. m.—Three Suns
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Hawaiian Echoes
8:30 p. m.—Dance Time
8:45 P. M.— " "
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.— " "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Guest Star
10:20 p. m.—Concert Hall
10:45 p. m.— " "

U. S. NAVY BAND

With a repertoire from *Symphony* to *Swing!* Listen to this top-ranking band of the Navy. 30 minutes of your favorite music—direct from the Navy Yard.

1:30 TO 2:00 P. M. THIS AFTERNOON.

WINX—1340 ON YOUR DIAL

Southern Rwy. Elevates Tate To Treasurer

By S. Oliver Goodman

Maury Middleton, veteran railroad executive will retire on August 1 as treasurer of the Southern Railway System in Washington, President Ernest E. Norris announced yesterday. A. E. Tate of Washington, now assistant treasurer, will move up to the treasurer's post.



Mr. Middleton

Mr. Middleton, born in Washington in 1880, attended high school here and entered the service of the Southern on May 17, 1899, as a clerk. In 1908 he was promoted to assistant treasurer. From 1918 to 1920 he was employed by the United States Railroad Administration. On March 1, 1920, he returned to the Southern as assistant local treasurer and was elevated to treasurer on July 8, 1926.

Mr. Tate, the new treasurer, is a native of Rutledge, Tenn., and entered the railway's employ on March 1, 1901. Two years later, he was transferred to the accounting department in Washington, where he subsequently served in various capacities. He was promoted to assistant treasurer on July 8, 1926.

Other promotions include: J. B. Early, assistant treasurer, to Mr. Tate's former post; M. G. Chew, cashier, to assistant treasurer; R. H. Smith, executive assistant, to cashier.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

TWA Traffic Gains Sharply

Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc., carried 239,932 passengers in the first six months this year, an increase of 46.2 per cent over the same period last year, Vice President E. O. Cocke reported yesterday.

Other traffic gains for the first half as compared with the like period last year included 62 per cent upturn in revenue passenger miles, 57 per cent increase in revenue miles, 94 per cent spurt in mail pound miles and 72 per cent gain in express pound miles.

Safeway Sales Dip

Sales of Safeway Stores for the 28 weeks ended July 14 totaled $342,016,872, as compared with $346,956,252 for the like 1944 period, a decrease of 1.43%.

For the four weeks ended July 14, sales aggregated $49,712,544, a decrease of 4.91% from the $52,276,371 for the four-week period ended July 15, 1944. Stores in operation on July 14 were 2460 and compare with 2462 in operation for the preceding year.

UAL Elevates Three Officials

Election of three veteran United Air Lines' officials to new posts as vice presidents was announced by President William A. Patterson.

H. E. Nourse, formerly assistant to the president and head of the company's economic and market research department becomes vice president of economic control.

D. F. Magarrell, formerly director of passenger service, becomes vice president of passenger service.

R. F. Ahrens, formerly director of personnel becomes vice president of personnel.

Useful Booklet for Veterans

In a booklet entitled "Establishing and Operating Your Own Business" the Commerce Department advised war veterans and other citizens yesterday:

"Learn as much as you possible can about the business before you invest any money. . . . If you have had no practical training by all means go and get it before you start a business of your own. Try to get a job in a well-managed successful company. Then absorb as much know-how as you can."

The booklet may be obtained for 10 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., or from any of field offices of the Commerce Department.

Earnings Statements

Rustless Iron ond Steel Corp. reports net profit of $1,057,296 for the six months ended June 30, or $1.15 a common share, compared with $1,024,989 for the same period of 1944, or $1.06 a common share.

Plymouth Oil Co. reports net profit of $1,004,211 for the 1945 first half, or 96 cents a share, compared with $1,043,172 for the six months ended June 30, 1944 or $1.01 a share.

Shell Union Oiil Corp. and subsidiaries report net profit of $16,957,487 for the first six months of this year, or $1.25 a share, against $14,507,369 for the corresponding half of 1944, or $1.08 a share.

Norfolk & Western Railway Co. reports net income of $13,128,862.19 for the first six months of 1945, compared with $15,283,505.25 for the same period last year. Earnings on common stock were $7.66 a share, compared with $7.57 for the 1944 period.

Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. reports consolidated net income of $2,357,524 for the quarter ended June 30, comparing with $1,879,835 for the corresponding period in 1944.

International Business Machines Corp. reports for six months ended June 30 net profits of $5,063,523 after charges and taxes and deducting postwar credits, equal to $4.42 a share on 1,145,926 shares. This compared with profit of $4,997,617, or $4.58 a share on 1,091,443 shares outstanding in the first half of 1944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 640,000 shares; Previous day, 750,000 shares; week ago, 1,556,220 shares; year ago, 831,423 shares; two years ago, 1,786,390 shares; January 1 to date, 215,916,809 shares; year ago, 156,67,075 shares; two years ago, 192,888,950 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 24.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ges.
30 inds.	161.33	162.00	160.98	161.73	+0.08
20 rails.	56.65	57.16	56.52	56.95	—0.04
15 utils.	32.55	32.71	32.46	32.66	+0.02
65 stocks	61.73	62.07	61.58	61.93	+0.01

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 37,900; rails, 52,690; utilities, 49,000; 65 stocks, 139,590.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	67½	67¼	67½	+3
ACF-Brill Mot.	7	12¾	12½	12¾	....
Acme Stl	2	27⅞	27¾	27⅞	+ ⅛
Adams Exp	4	14½	14⅜	14½	....
Addressog-Mult	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ¼
Air Reduction	3	42½	42⅛	42¼	....
Alaska Juneau	23	6⅞	6¾	6⅞	....
Alleghany Corp	34	4⅛	4	4⅛	....
Alleghany pf	13	48½	47½	48	— ⅛
Alleg Lud Stl	14	30⅝	30⅜	30⅝	....
Al Chem & Dye	1	159	159	159	— ¼
Allied Mills	8	29½	29¼	29½	+ ⅛
Allied Strs	10	29	28⅝	28¾	— ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg	7	46½	46¼	46½	+ ¼
Amal Leather	5	5⅝	5½	5⅝	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	2	111½	111¼	111¼	—1¾
Am Ag Ch Del	2	30½	30½	30½	—
Am Airlines	9	62¾	60½	60½	—3
Am Bank Note	12	28⅝	28¼	28¼	— ½
Am Bosch	1	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Am Brake Sh	1	43	43	43	....
Am Cable & R	8	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜	....
Am Can	4	96	95¼	96	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy	12	52⅞	51⅜	52⅝	+1½
Am C & F pf	1	113½	113½	113½	+1½
Am Ch & Cab	12	30¼	30	30	— ½
Am Colortype	3	18½	18½	18½	— ½
Am Distill	4	35¾	35	35½	+ ¼
Am Encaus Til	1	5½	5½	5½	+ ⅛
Am & For Pow	10	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
A & F P $7 pf	1	106	106	106	—1½
A & F P 2 pf	11	28	27¾	28	+ ¾
Am-Hawaii SS	1	42½	42½	42½	+ ¼
Am Hide & Lea	4	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Am Locomot	13	31⅜	31	31⅜	....
Am Locomo pf	1	114½	114½	114½	+ ½
Am M & Fdy	2	23⅝	23¼	23⅝	+ ⅛
Am M & Met	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	+ ¼
Am Metal	4	27¼	27⅛	27⅛	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt	20	7¼	7	7	— ¼
Am P&L $6 pf	5	77	76½	76½	+ ½
Am P&L $5 pf	7	68¾	68	68⅜	— ¼
Am Rad & St S	43	13⅜	13	13⅜	+ ¼
Am Roll Mill	26	20½	20⅛	20¼	— ¼
Am Safety Raz	3	23½	23	23½	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	22	22	22	....
Am Smelt & R	12	47¾	47⅜	47¾	....
Am Stl Fdrs	6	31½	31	31½	....
Am Stores	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Am Stove	7	24¼	24½	24¼	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel	20	178¼	177½	178¼	+ ⅝
Am Tobacco	5	77¼	77¼	77¼	— ¼
Am Tob B	6	77¼	77	77¼	— ¼
Am Type Fdrs	8	16¼	16⅛	16¼	— ⅛
Am Viscose	4	47⅞	47⅝	47¾	— ¼
Am Wat Wks	21	15¾	15½	15¾	....
Am W Wks pf	1	109	109	109	....
Am Woolen	10	22¾	21¾	22¾	+ ¾
Am Zinc L&S	3	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	....
Anaconda Cop	32	32⅞	32½	32⅝	— ⅛
Anderson Clayt	2	40½	40¼	40¼	— ¼
Andes Copper	1	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅛
A P W Prod	2	5¾	5⅝	5¾	....
Arch-Dan-M	2	65¾	65½	65½	+ ¼
Armour & Co	8	9⅝	9	9⅛	— ⅛
Armstrong Ck	1	43½	43½	43½	+ ½
Artloom Corp	2	12	12	12	....
Assd Dry Gds	2	26	15⅞	26	+ ¼
Atch T&SF	16	94	93⅝	94	+ ¾
Atch T&SF pf	1	108¾	108¾	108¾	— ¾
Atl Coast Line	10	68¾	67½	68¾	+ ¾
Atl Refining	7	31	30⅞	31	....
Atlas Corp	7	16¾	16¾	16¾	....
Atlas Corp pf	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	....
Aust Nichols	1	14	14	14	— ¼
Aviation Corp	91	7¾	7½	7¾	+ ⅛
Bald Loco ct	15	26½	26⅛	26½	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	85	21⅛	20¼	20⅞	+ (
Balt & Ohio pf	25	33½	32⅝	32¾	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	17¾	17⅜	17¾	+ ¾
Barber Asph	7	35⅞	34¾	35⅞	+ ⅞
Barnsdall Oil	14	19½	19⅜	19½	....
Bath Ir Wks	5	19¼	10	10¼	....
Bayuk Cigars	4	37¾	37⅝	37¾	— ⅜
Beatrice Cream	3	42½	42¼	42½	....
Beech Aircraft	3	12¾	12⅛	12⅝	+ ⅛
Belding-Hem	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Bell Aircraft	11	20½	20⅛	20½	+ ¼
Bell & Howell	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat	7	24⅞	24⅜	24¾	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	7	24⅞	24¼	24⅞	+ ⅜
Best Foods	4	19	19	19	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	11	78½	77½	78½	+ ¾
Beth Steel pf	1	141	141	141	+1
Black & Decker	1	28¾	28½	28½	— ¼
Blaw-Knox	3	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	....
Boeing Airpl	11	24½	23⅞	24½	+ ⅝
Bohn Al & Br	1	57	57	57	....
Bond Stores	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Borden Co	1	38⅝	38⅛	38½	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	7	40¼	40	40	— ⅛
Bower Roll Brg	1	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	5	21¾	21½	21⅝	— ¼
Bridgeport Br	9	12¼	11⅞	12⅛	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	12	40½	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅜
Bklyn Un Gas	4	27¾	27¼	27¾	+ ¼
Bruns-Balke	3	25	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅜
Bucyrus-Erie	7	15	14¾	14¾	....
Budd Mfg	43	14⅝	14⅛	14⅜	....
Budd Wheel	10	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Buffalo Forge	2	25½	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	1	60½	60½	60½	+1
Burling Mills	13	23½	23	23½	+ ¼
Burr Add Mach	5	14½	14⅜	15⅛	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	3	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	....
Butler Bros	9	17⅜	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Butte Cop&Zinc	3	3⅝	3½	3½	— ⅛
Byers (AM) Co	3	16⅞	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Byron Jackson	1	25	25	25	....
Calif Packing	5	31	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	14	1⅜	1¼	1¼	....
Calumet & Hec	8	6⅝	6½	6½	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	2	21½	21⅜	21⅜	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ½
Canad Pacific	44	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	....
Carpenter Stl	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	+ ¼
Carrier Corp	3	25	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Carriers & Gen	4	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	....
Case (JI) Co	10	38	37½	37½	— ⅛
Caterpil Tractor	5	62¼	62	62	+ ½
Celanese 1st pf	1	105⅞	105⅞	105⅞	+ ⅜
Celotex Corp	5	15⅞	15½	15⅝	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	1	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	1	6	6	6	....
Cent RR NJ	2	15½	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	7	34½	34	34½	+ ⅜
Certain-teed Pro	13	9⅞	9⅝	9⅞	+ ⅛
Ches & Ohio	18	50⅝	50¼	50⅝	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill	4	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	....
Chi & E Ill A	3	20⅞	20⅝	20¾	— ¼
Chi Grt West	10	9	8⅞	9	....
Chi Grt W pf	3	28	28	28	....
Chi & NW	44	40½	40	40½	+ ⅛
Chi & NW pf	9	67	66½	67	+ ½
Chi Pneu Tool	3	25½	25½	25½	....
Chi Yell Cab	1	17½	17½	17½	— ¼
ChickashaCot Oil	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ½
Childs Co	2	7	7	7	....
Chrysler Corp	12	107¼	107	107¼	+1
CIT Finan	5	47½	47⅜	47½	— ⅜
City Ice & Fuel	1	22½	22½	22½	— ¼
City Stores	1	11	10⅞	11	....
Clark Equip	1	53½	53	53	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	10	36¼	36	36⅛	....
Cluett Peabody	1	40	40	40	— ¼
Col-Palm-P	7	35¼	35⅛	35⅛	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	2	39½	39½	39½	+ ¼
Col Fuel & Ir	2	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ¼
Col Brcast A	7	36⅝	36⅜	36⅝	+ ¼
Col G & El	98	7¾	7⅝	7¾	....
Col G&E 6% pf	14	105¼	104	104¼	+1
Colum Pict	2	22	22	22	....
Colum Carbon	1	111	111	111	—1
Coml Credit	12	42½	42¼	42½	+ ½
Coml Solvents	9	16¼	16⅛	16¼	....
Comwlth Edis	42	31⅛	30⅞	31⅛	+ ⅛
Comwlth & So	121	1½	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Com & So pf	3	105½	105⅜	105½	+ ¼
Congoleum-Nair	3	28	28	28	— ⅛
Cons Copperm	12	4½	4¼	4½	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	26	30¼	30⅛	30¼	+ ⅛
Consol Fm Ind	5	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
Cons Fm Ind pf	7	28¾	28½	28¾	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	2	12	11¾	12	....
Cons Nat Gas	10	35⅜	35⅛	35⅜	....
Cons RR Cub pf	1	20	20	20	+ ¼
Cons Vultee	10	23¾	22⅝	23⅝	+ ⅞
Cons Vultee pf	2	29	29	29	....
Contain Corp	2	29	28⅝	28⅝	— ¼
Cont Bak	7	9⅝	9½	9⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Can	6	43	42½	42⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	4	12¼	12	12	— ½
Cont Ins	3	50	49⅞	50	....
Cont Motors	22	10½	10⅜	10⅜	....
Cont Oil Del	13	30½	30¼	30½	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	2	19	19	19	— ½
Copperwld Stl	1	15	15	15	....
Corn Products	4	61¼	60½	60½	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	6	17⅝	17½	17½	....
Corning Glass	4	31	30¾	31	+ ¼
Coty Inc	4	8¾	8⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Crane Co	13	31¼	31	31	....
Cream of Wht	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Crosley Corp	7	37	36¾	37	+1
CrownCork & S	1	40	40	40	....
Crown Cork pr	1	47	47	47	— ½
Crown Zellerbach	4	21⅞	21⅝	21⅞	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl	6	44⅛	44	44	....
Cruc Stl pf	1	97½	97½	97½	—1½
Cub-Am Sug	10	19	18¾	19	— ¼
Cudahy Pack	3	30	29¾	30	— ¼
Curtis Pub	8	13⅞	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Curtis Pb pr pf	3	69½	69	69½	+ ¼
Curtiss-Wright	39	6⅝	6½	6½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	2	21½	21⅜	21½	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	9	27½	27	27	— ½
Davison Chem	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	+ ⅛
Decca Records	1	38	38	38	—1
Deere & Co	3	41⅝	41½	41½	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	2	37¼	37¼	37¼	— ¼
Del & Hudson	3	47½	47	47½	+ ¼
Del Lack & Wst	28	11¾	11½	11½	....
Det Edison	3	23	22¾	23	....
Diamond Match	3	35	35	35	— ¼
Diam Mtch pf	1	43½	43½	43½	—1
Diam T Mtrs	2	22	21⅞	21⅞	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	6	52	50½	51	—1¼
Dixie Cup	3	26½	26½	26½	— ¼
Domes Mines	8	23½	23¼	23½	....
Douglas Airc	5	84½	83	84½	+1½
Dom Chem pf	2	111⅝	111⅜	111⅜	—1⅝
Dresser Indus	8	29¼	28½	28½	— ½
du Pont de N	4	160	159½	159½	....
du Pont pf	3	127	127	127	....
Eagle-Pich	2	16½	16⅜	16⅜	— ¼
Eastern Air L	7	58½	57¼	58½	+ ½
¼ar2u½	OU	taoin	ea	eafr	eafrrf
Eastern Air L	7	58½	57¼	58½	— ¾
Eaton Mfg	2	55	55	55	— ½
Ekco Prod	6	24¼	24	24¼	— ¼
Elastic Stop N	6	9⅛	9	9	— ¼
El Auto-Lite	9	50¼	49	50¼	+1¼
Elec Boat	15	16½	15¾	16½	+ ⅞
El & Mus Ind	2	6	6	6	— ¼
El Pwr & Lt	71	11⅝	11⅜	11½	....
El Pw&Lt $6 pf	1	115	115	115	—1
El Pw&Lt $7 pf	1	125¾	125¾	125¾	—1¾
El Storage Bat	2	44½	44	44½	+ ½
El Paso Nat G	6	37¼	37	37	— ¼
Emerson El M	4	24¼	24	24	+ ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	5	21¼	20⅞	21¼	+ ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	22	24¾	24	24⅜	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	12	2	1⅞	1⅞	....
Erie RR	27	16¼	16⅛	16⅛	....
Erie RR pf A	4	80	80	80	....
Eureka V Clean	6	13⅛	13	13⅛	....
Evans Products	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Fairbks Morse	1	52¾	52⅝	52¾	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	12	14⅝	14	14⅛	— ⅛
Fed Mn&Smelt	1	34	34	34	....
Fed Mogul	1	25½	25⅛	25⅛	— ½
Fed Mot Truck	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Federat D Strs	1	34½	34	34½	+ ¼
Ferro Enam	7	23½	21¾	23½	....
Ferro Enam rts	74	¾	⅝	¾	....
FidPFire Ins	2	53½	53½	53½	— ½
Firestone T&R	2	55¾	55½	55¾	+ ⅛
First Nat Strs	1	46½	46½	46½	....
Flintkote	4	27¾	27⅝	27¾	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	2	8½	8½	8½	....
Food Fair Strs	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅝
Food Mach	1	61	61	61	—1
Foster Wheeler	1	34	34	34	+ ¼
Fruehauf Tra	2	50	49½	50	....
Gabriel Co	1	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Gair (Robert)	14	6½	6	6	— ½
Gar Wood Ind	8	8½	8¼	8⅜	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	8	25½	25¼	25½	....

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Gen Am Invest	3	15⅛	15	15⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	1	51	51	51	— ⅛
Gen Baking	10	9⅝	9½	9½	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	3	21	20	21	+1½
Gen Cable	8	9¼	9	9⅛	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	2	29½	29¼	29¼	+ ¼
Gen Elec	33	42½	42⅛	42¼	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	8	44¾	44⅛	44¾	+ ⅝
Gen G & El A	9	4⅝	4½	4⅝	....
Gen Motors	32	65¾	65⅛	65¾	+ ¼
Gen Out Adva	3	18	18	18	....
Gen Prec Eq	2	26½	26	26	....
Gen Print Ink	2	14	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Gen Pub Service	1	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	....
Gen Ry Signal	3	31½	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅝
Gen Real & Utl	6	4⅛	4	4	— ⅛
Gen Shoe	1	22	22	22	....
Gen Tel	3	32¼	32¼	32¼	....
Gen T & Rub	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Gillette Saf R	9	15⅝	15½	15½	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	2	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros pf	1	98½	98½	98½	— ¾
Glidden Co	9	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	5	4½	4⅜	4½	....
Goodall-Sanf	6	27½	27	27	— ½
Goodrich (B F)	6	55	54½	55	....
Goodyear T&R	4	50½	50⅛	50½	....
Goodyr T&R pf	3	110	109½	110	....
Goth Hosiery	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
Grah-Paige Mot	41	7	6⅞	6⅞	....
Granite Cty Stl	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	....
Grant (W T)	3	45	44¾	44¾	—1¼
Grant (WT) pf	12	22	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Gt Nor Ir O ct	1	16½	16½	16½	— ¼
Gt North Ry pf	16	49⅛	48⅝	48⅞	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	4	30⅛	29⅞	30	— ⅛
Green (H L)	1	55¼	55¼	55¼	— ¼
Greyhnd Corp	14	24¾	24⅛	24⅝	— ⅛
Grum Airc En	10	37⅜	35¾	37⅜	+1⅛
Guantan Sugar	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Gulf M & Ohio	28	23½	23¼	23½	+ ¼
Gulf M & O pf	1	74	74	74	— ½
Gulf Oil	12	52¼	51⅞	51⅞	— ⅜
Harb-Walker	1	21½	21½	21½	....
Hart Sch & M	1	32⅝	32⅝	32⅝	— ⅜
Hat Corp Am A	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	....
Hayes Indust	18	11⅜	10⅞	11⅜	+ ⅛
Hayes Mfg	24	8⅝	8½	8⅝	+ ⅛
Hecht Co	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	+ ⅛
Helme (G W)	1	75⅝	75⅝	75⅝	—4¼
Hercules Motors	1	26	26	26	....
Holland Furn	7	48	48	48	+ ¼
Holly Sugar	2	26½	26⅛	26⅛	....
Homestake Min	7	51½	51⅛	51⅜	....
Houd-Hershey B	7	20½	20⅜	20½	— ⅛
Household Fin	8	25¾	25⅝	25⅝	....
Houston L&P	2	82¼	82¼	82¼	— ¼
Houston Oil	4	14⅞	14⅝	14⅞	+ ⅛
Hudson & Man	3	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Hudson&Man pf	1	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Hudson BayM&S	7	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	25	26	25½	26	....
Hupp Motor	6	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Idaho Power	2	35	35	35	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	20	33¼	32⅝	33⅛	+ ⅛
Ill Central pf	1	65	65	65	+1
Indpls Pw&Lt	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	— ¼
Indust Rayon	2	45¾	45	45	— ½
Indust Ray pf	1	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞	....
Inland Steel	1	92¼	91½	92¼	+ ½
Inspirat Con Cop	2	12½	12½	12½	....
Insuransh Ctf	5	8⅞	8⅝	8⅞	+ ¼
Intercon Rubber	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	14	10	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
Int Harvester	3	82¼	82¼	82¼	— ¼
IntHydro-Elec A	1	5⅜	5¼	5⅜	....
Int Minerals&Ch	3	20⅝	20⅜	20⅝	— ⅛
Int Min&Ch pf	2	86	86	86	— ½
Int Mining	1	6	6	6	— ⅛
Int Nick Can	9	32⅜	32⅛	32⅜	+ ⅛
Int Paper	29	25¾	25⅛	25⅜	— ⅛
Int Shoe	1	41⅛	41⅛	41⅛	— ¼
Int Silver	2	114	112	112	—5
Int Tel & Tel	56	25¼	24¾	25⅛	+ ⅜
Int T&T for ct	1	25	25	25	— ⅛
Interst Dept Strs	2	24⅝	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅛
Intertype Corp	2	24¼	23	24¼	+1
Johns-Manville	1	113½	113½	113½	—1¼
Johns-Manville	354	3⅜	3¼	3⅜	— ⅛
Jones & L Stl	20	34⅝	33⅞	34¼	+ ⅜
Joy Mfg	1	24	24	24	....
Kalam St & F	1	24¼	24	24¼	+ ¼
Kan City Sou	9	23	22½	22¾	+ ⅛
Kelsey-H Wh B	3	23½	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Kennecott Cop	11	37⅛	36¾	36⅞	— ⅛
Keystone S&W	2	29	29	29	+ ½
Kinney G R Co	1	11½	11½	11½	— ½
Kress S H	3	37½	37½	37½	....
Laclede Gas	21	5⅝	5½	5½	....
Lambert Co	2	32⅝	32⅝	32⅝	— ⅛
Lee Rub & T	3	52⅞	52¼	52¼	— ⅝
Lehigh C & N	10	14	13¾	13⅞	— ⅛
Lehigh P C	2	32	31¾	31¾	— ½
Lehigh Val Cl	9	2⅞	2¾	2⅞	+ ⅛
Lehigh V C pf	4	44¼	44	44¼	+ ¾
Leh Val RR	15	13⅛	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Lehman Corp	1	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝	+ ⅛
Lehn & Fink	1	22½	22½	22½	....
Lerner Stores	5	19⅝	19½	19½	....
Libby McN & L	12	8⅝	8⅜	8⅜	— ¼
Liggett & M B	3	93½	93	93	— ⅛
Lima Locomot	1	50⅛	50⅛	50⅛	— ⅛
Link-Belt	1	45	45	45	+ ½
Liquid Carbonic	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	+ ⅛
Lockheed Airc	12	25½	25	25¼	+ ¼
Loew's Inc	23	26	25⅝	25⅝	....
Lorillard P	8	24	24	24	....
Louisv & Nash	18	57¾	57¼	57¼	....
Mack Trucks	4	52½	52⅛	52½	....
Macy R H	6	35⅛	34⅞	35	....
Magma Copper	3	18½	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Marine Midland	20	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
Marshall Field	7	24⅜	24¼	24¼	....
Martin G L	3	26⅛	26	26⅛	....
Martin-Parry	4	18⅝	18¼	18¼	....
Masonite Corp	1	41⅝	41⅝	41⅝	....
Master Elec	1	29	29	29	— ¼
May Dept St	3	35¼	35	35	....
May Dpt Str pf	50	104¾	104¾	104¾	....
Maytag Co	2	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	....
McCall Coro	1	38	38	38	+ ¼
McGraw Hill	4	21½	20¾	21½	+ ½
McIntyre Porc	1	56⅛	56	56	....
McKess & Rob	17	30¼	30	30¼	....
McLellan Str	3	17¾	17½	17½	— ¼
Mead Corp	6	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	....
Mesta Mach	1	40	40	40	....
Mengel Co	8	21⅛	20½	21⅛	— ¼
Miami Copper	5	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Mid-Cont Pet	9	27¼	27	27	— ¼
Midld Stl Prod	2	39	39	39	— ¼
Minn-Moline	5	9⅝	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
M StP & SSM A	10	17	16½	17	+ ⅛
Mission Corp	3	25½	25⅜	25½	+ ⅛
Mo-Kan-Tex	80	11¼	10⅞	11	....
Mo-Kan-Tx pf	44	34⅝	33¼	34½	+ ¾
Monsanto Ch	2	86½	86½	86½	— ½
Montgom Ward	19	61	60⅝	60⅞	+ ¼
Morris & Esx ct	3	39⅛	39	39	....
Motor Products	3	26	26¼	26⅛	+ ⅛
Motor Wheel	3	26	26	26	— ⅛
Mueller Brass	2	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	+ ¼
Mullins Mfg	1	13½	13½	13½	....
Munsingwr Inc	1	27	27	27	....
Murray Corp	8	16	15⅞	15⅞	....
Nash-Kelvtr	56	17⅜	17⅛	17¼	+ ⅛
Nat Acme	15	25¼	24¾	24⅞	....
Nat Airlines	1	24	23⅞	23⅞	....
Nat Auto Fib	9	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	....
Nat Auto F pf	4	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	....
Nat Aviation	5	18	17⅞	17⅞	....
Nat Biscuit	9	25⅛	25	25	....
Nat Can	6	15	15	15	....
Nat Cash Reg	4	35⅛	35	35⅛	+ ⅛
Nat Container	2	15	15	15	....
Nat Cylinder G	1	15	15	15	....
Nat Dairy Prod	6	29⅞	29⅝	29⅞	+ ⅛
NatDeptStrs pf	1	12	12	12	....
Nat Distill	16	39⅞	39½	39⅝	+ ⅛
Nat Gypsum	3	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Nat Lead	22	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	....
NatMal&Stl Cas	2	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛	— ¼
Nat Pow & Lt	26	10⅝	10½	10⅝	....
Natl Steel	1	73	73	73	— ½
Nat Sug Ref	5	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞	....
Nat Supply	4	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	....
Nat Tea	2	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	....
Natomas Co	2	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	....
Nehi Corp	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	....
Neisner Bros	1	40⅜	40⅜	40⅜	....
Newmont Min	7	33¼	33	33	....
Newport Indust	1	23	23	23	....
Newpt News Sh	4	18⅝	18	18⅝	+ ½
NewptNewsS pf	1	110¼	110¼	110¼	....
NY Air Brake	1	46	45⅛	45⅛	+ ⅛
NY Central RR	70	26⅝	25¼	26	+ ⅝
NY Chi&St L	1	61¼	60⅝	60⅝	+ ⅜
NY Chi&StL pf	1	127	127	127	....
NYC Omnibus	1	33	33	33	....
NY Dock pf	1	54¼	54¼	54¼	—1¾
NY Shipbld	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
No Am Aviat	12	11⅜	11¼	11¾	+ ⅛
Nor Amer Co	19	25⅜	25⅛	25⅜	+ ⅛
Northern Pac	63	28½	27¾	28¼	+ ½
Northwest Airl	6	39	38½	38¾	— ⅛
Norwk Tire&R	2	10½	10⅜	10⅜	....
Ohio Oil	14	17¼	17⅛	17¼	+ ⅛
Omnibus Corp	4	13½	13⅜	13⅜	....
Otis Elevator	5	25¼	25⅛	25⅛	....
Outboard M&M	1	24½	24½	24½	+ ⅛
Owens-Ill Glass	3	64	63½	64	....
Pac Gas & Elec	10	40⅛	39¾	40⅛	+ ⅛
Pac Lightin	4	53	53	53	+ ¾
Pac Mills	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	+ ¼
Pac Tin Cons	170	8¾	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Pac West Oil	1	21	21	21	....
Packard Motor	41	6⅞	6¾	6¾	....
PanAmAirways	310	18½	17½	18½	+1¼
Panhanl EPL	4	32½	31⅞	31⅞	— ⅛
Paraffine Cos	5	65	65	65	— ½
Param Pictures	20	30½	30¼	30¼	....
Park & Tilford	4	37⅝	37½	37⅝	....
ParkUtah ConM	5	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	....
Parke Davis	5	30¾	30½	30¾	+ ¼
ParmeleeTranspt	7	8⅝	8⅜	8⅝	+ ⅛
Patino Mines	7	19⅝	19½	19⅝	+ ⅛
Penney (J C)	3	119	118¼	118¼	— ¼
Penn-Cent Airl	7	34½	33⅝	34	+ ¼
Penn Coal&Coke	3	14	14	14	....
Penn-DixCement	10	6½	6¼	6½	....
Pen RR	20	36⅝	36¼	36⅝	+ ⅛
Peoples GasL&C	7	87¼	87¼	87¼	— ¼
Peoria & East	2	17	17	17	....
Pepsi-Cola	38	21⅝	21⅜	21⅝	+ ⅛
Pere Marquette	2	33½	33⅜	33½	....
Pere Marq pf	1	99½	99½	99½	—1¾
Petrol Corp	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Pfizer Chas&Co	8	21	20½	20½	— ½
Phelps Dodge	16	26⅞	26⅝	26⅝	....
Phila Elec	7	25¼	25	25¼	....
Phila El $1 pref	3	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	....
Phila El $1 pref	3	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	....
Phila&Read C&I	62	13½	13⅛	13⅜	+ ⅛
Philco Corp	6	35⅛	34	34⅝	+ ½
Phila&ReadC&I	143	1⅛	⅞	1	+ ⅛
PhilipMorris new	6	56⅛	56⅛	56½	....
Phillips Pet	12	49¾	49⅛	49⅛	— ⅛
Phoenix Hosiery	2	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	....
Pillsbury Mills	1	31½	31½	31½	— ¼
Pittsburgh Coal	5	6	6	6	....
Pitt Coke & Ch	1	9	9	9	+ ¼
Pitt Forgings	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	....
Pitt Scr & Bolt	9	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	....
Pitt Steel	1	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Pittston Co	15	14⅞	14⅛	14⅜	+ ⅛
Plymouth Oil	3	22	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Pressed Stl Car	6	19⅝	19⅜	19⅜	— ¼
Procter & Gam	6	59¾	58⅞	59¾	+ ¾
Pub Svc N J	34	22⅝	22	22⅜	— ⅛
Pullman	6	51	50½	51	....
Pure Oil	13	18⅞	18⅝	18⅞	— ⅛
Pure Oil 6% pf	2	110⅞	110⅞	110⅞	— ⅛
Purity Bak	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	....
Rad Corp of Am	48	12¾	12⅝	12¾	+ ⅛
Rad-Keith-Orph	14	8½	8⅜	8⅜	....
Raybestos-Man	3	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Rayonier Inc	2	19⅝	19	19⅝	— ⅛
Rayonier Inc pf	6	36	36	36	— ⅛
Reading Co	2	22⅞	22¾	22⅞	— ⅛
Reading 1 pf	2	48	48	48	+1
Real Silk Hosy	1	19½	19½	19½	+ ⅛
Reming Rand	3	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	....
Reo Motors	2	21½	21	21½	....
Repub Avia	15	10	9½	9⅞	+ ⅛
Repub Steel	19	22½	22	22⅜	+ ⅛
Rep Steel pf A	1	109¾	109¾	109¾	....
Revere Cop & B	3	15⅝	15½	15½	— ⅛
Reynolds Metals	3	20⅜	20⅛	20⅛	....
Reynolds Spring	1	16⅜	16¾	16⅜	— ⅛
Reyn Tob B	10	34	33⅜	33⅜	....
Rheem Mfg	4	19⅞	19¾	19¾	....
Richfield Oil	3	11½	11½	11½	....
Royal Type	1	23⅞	23⅜	23⅜	....
Ruberoid	3	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	....
Rustless I&S	5	18⅝	18⅜	18⅜	....
Safeway Stores	1	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝	....
St Joseph Lead	2	44	44	44	....
Savage Arms	2	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜	....
Schenley Distil	20	57⅜	57⅛	57⅜	....
Seaboard Oil	3	26⅛	26	26⅛	....
Sears Roebuck	4	118¾	116½	118¾	+1¾
Servel Inc	8	19⅜	19⅛	19⅛	....
Shamrock O&G	3	8¼	8¼	8¼	....
Sharon Stl Corp	5	22	21⅜	22	....
Shell Union Oil	4	26⅜	26⅛	26⅛	....
Silver K Coalit	2	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	....
Simmons Co	1	35	35	35	....
Simonds S&Stl	1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	....
Sinclair Oil	62	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝	....
Skelly Oil	4	47½	47¼	47¼	....
Sloss-Shef Stl	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	....
Smith (AO) Corp	2	64½	64	64½	....
Socony-Vacu	34	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Sou Am G&P	5	4⅝	4½	4½	....
So P Rico Sug	4	47⅛	46⅞	47	....
Sou Cal Edison	3	31⅛	31	31	....
Sou Nat Gas	3	20½	20¼	20¼	....

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Southern Pac	49	48⅝	48	48⅝	— ⅛
Southern Ry	21	45¼	44¾	44⅞	— ⅛
Southern Ry pf	4	75	74½	74½	—1
Spalding & Bro	4	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	....
Sparks With	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....
Spencer Kell	1	35⅜	35⅛	35⅜	— ⅜
Sperry Corp	9	30	29⅝	29⅝	— ⅝
Spiegel Inc	2	14⅝	14⅜	14⅜	....
Square D Co	1	40⅝	40⅝	40⅝	....
Stand Brands	6	35⅛	34½	35⅛	+ ⅛
StdG&E $4 pf	13	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
StdG&E$7 pr pf	3	99	98	99	....
Stand Oil Cal	29	40¼	40	40¼	+ ¼
Stand Oil Ind	8	37	36⅞	37	+ ⅛
Stand Oil NJ	21	61⅝	60½	61⅝	+ ⅛
Stand Oil Ohio	9	20⅝	20⅛	20⅝	+ ¼
Std Stl Spg	14	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	+ ⅛
Sterling Drug	8	35	34⅝	35	....
Stewart-Warn	4	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	....
Stokely-V Camp	16	16⅞	15⅞	16⅞	....
Stokely-VC pf	1	20	20	20	....
Stone & Webs	12	13½	13⅛	13⅜	....
Studebk Corp	42	23⅛	22⅞	23	— ⅛
Sun Oil	1	60	60	60	....
Sunray Oil	11	6⅛	6	6	....
Sunshine Mn	3	12⅜	12⅛	12⅜	+ ¼
Superheater	2	24	23⅞	23⅞	— ⅛
Sweets Co Am	15	25½	24⅞	25½	+1⅝
Swift & Co	11	32	31⅞	31⅞	....
Swift Intl	3	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	....
Sylvan El Prod	9	30½	30	30⅛	— ⅛
Symins-Gould	9	9¾	9¼	9⅝	+ ⅛
Tenn Corp	3	13¾	13½	13½	+ ⅛
Tenn G & T pf	10	106	106	106	—1¾
Texas Co	12	52⅞	42¼	42½	+ ¼
Texas Gulf Prd	11	7¼	7¼	7¼	....
Tex Gulf Sulph	5	42⅝	42⅝	42⅝	+ ⅛
Tex Pac C & O	5	21⅝	21⅜	21⅜	— ¼
Tex Pac L Trust	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ¼
Tex & Pac Ry	7	42	41	41½	+ ½
Thermoid Co	9	11	10⅝	10⅞	....
Third Ave Tran	2	11⅞	11⅜	11⅞	+ ¼
Thompson (JR)	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	+ ⅛
Thomp-Starr	4	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	....
Tide Wat A Oil	13	18⅜	18	18	— ⅛
Timk-Det Axle	5	42	41	41	—1
Timken R Brg	1	53	53	53	....
Trans & W Air	7	44	42¾	42¾	— ¾
Tri-Cont Corp	5	6¼	6⅛	6¼	....
Truax-Traer C	2	13¼	13	13	....
Tubize Rayon	3	24	23⅞	23⅞	— ⅜
Twent C-Fox	12	27¾	27⅜	27⅝	— ¼
Twen C-Fox pf	1	105	105	105	....
Twin City R Tr	3	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅜
Twin Coach	3	16⅝	16⅛	16½	+ ⅛
Underwd Corp	3	62	61¾	62	+ ¼
Un Bag & P	4	16⅞	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Un Carbide	9	87	86	86½	....
Union Oil Cal	3	22½	22	22	— ½
Union Pacific	4	129½	128¾	129½	+ ½
Union Tank Car	1	29⅞	29⅞	29⅞	— ⅛
Unit Air Lines	8	38½	38	38¼	+ ⅛
United Aircraft	20	28¾	28½	28⅝	....
Unit Airc pf	4	107¾	107½	107¾	+ ¼
Un Cig-Wh Strs	34	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
United Corp	127	2⅛	2	2	....
Unit Corp pf	8	45½	45⅛	45⅛	— ⅛
United Drug	10	17⅛	16⅞	17	+ ¼
United Dyewood	1	11⅛	11	11	....
Unit Eng & Fdy	2	39	39	39	—1
United Fruit	2	104	104	104	+ ½
United Gas Imp	19	18¼	18⅛	18¼	+ ⅛
United M & M	10	25⅛	24½	24½	—1½
United Paperbd	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	....
U S & For Sec	18	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜	— ¼
U S Freight	1	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝	+ ⅛
U S Indus Chem	1	48	48	48	+1¼
U S Leather A	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	+ ¼
U S Lines	18	12⅜	12¼	12⅜	+ ⅛
U S Pipe & Fd	7	39½	39½	39½	....
U S Plywood	3	30¼	30¼	30¼	....
U S Real & Im	11	3	3	3	....
U S Rubber	8	54¼	53¾	54⅛	— ⅛
U S Sm R & M	7	60	60	60	+ ¾
U S Sm R&M pf	1	81½	81½	81½	+ ¼
U S Steel	37	67⅞	66¼	67	+ ⅞
U S Steel pf	2	149½	149½	149½	+ ½
U S Tobacco	2	24¾	24½	24¾	— ⅛
United Stores A	9	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Univ-Cyclops Stl	2	17½	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Univ Pict	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	....
Van Norman	1	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	....
Vanadium Corp	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+ ¼
Vertient-C Sug	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Vick Chem	1	49	49	49	....
Vic Chem Wks	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Virginian Ry pf	1	40	40	40	....
Wabash RR pf	2	71½	71½	71½	....
Walgreen Co	2	32	32	32	— ½
Walker H G&W	2	67⅝	67½	67½	— ¼
Walk HG&W pf	1	20	20	20	....
Walworth Co	16	10⅞	10¾	10⅞	+ ¼
Ward Baking A	1	10½	10½	10½	+ ¼
Ward Bak B	15	2	1⅞	2	+ ⅛
Warner Bros Pic	38	16⅛	15⅞	16	— ⅛
Waukesha Mot	1	20½	20½	20½	....
Wayne Pump	2	35	35	35	....
West Ind Sug	9	31	30⅝	31	+ ¼
Western Air L	10	24¼	23⅝	23⅝	— ⅜
West Auto Sup	1	45	45	45	+ ¼
West Md 2 pf	4	26¼	25¼	25¼	—1¾
West Pac	17	47	45¾	46⅛	—1¼
West Pac pf	5	83	83	83	—1
West Un T A	8	46¾	46¾	46¾	+ ¼
Westing Air Br	9	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝	+ ⅛
Westing Elec	24	32	31⅝	32	+ ¼
Weston El Inst	2	31	31	31	+ ¼
Westvaco Chlor	2	31	31	31	+1½
Wheeling Steel	2	37	36¾	36¾	— ¼
White Motor	5	29¼	29	29	....
White Sew Ma	6	14½	14⅛	14½	+ ¼
Wilcox Oil	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ½
Willys-Overland	47	23⅛	23	23¼	+ ⅛
Wilson & Co	15	14⅞	14⅝	14¾	....
Wils & C $6 pf	1	101	101	101	+1
Woolworth F W	13	44½	44½	44½	+ ⅛
Worthing P&M	2	54½	54	54½	+ ½
WP&M pr pf	1	90	90	90	....
Wyand Wor	2	17½	17½	16¼	....
York Corp	6	16¾	16½	16½	— ⅛
Young S & W	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Youngst S & T	12	46⅝	45¾	46⅜	+ ⅝
Youngst Stl Dr	5	23⅛	23	23	— ¼
Zenith Radio	1	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Zonite Prod	5	9⅞	9¾	9⅞	+ ⅛

Local Produce

U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Eggs and Live Poultry

EGGS—Market steady to firm. Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations July 24. Writes, browns, mixed colors, U. S. grade A. extra large, 49@50, average, 49½; large, 48; U. S. grade A, medium, 42@43, average, 43; U. S. grade B, large, 44; few small lots commercially graded extra large A, 49@50.

LIVE POULTRY—Market very firm. Two loads arrived today and two late Monday for authorized processors. A few coops arrived for civilians with some being sold as breeding stock. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington (transportation charges included according to mileage). Fowl, 27.9; broilers and fryers, 32.20@32.30.

Fruits and Vegetables

(Sales on wholesale market in less than carlot quantities.)

APPLES—Market steady. Supplies very light. Pennsylvania and Virginia, bushel baskets and few Eastern crates, U. S. 1, Transparents, 2¼-inch minimum, 3.75@4.00, few 4.25; 2-inch minimum, 3.00@3.25; 1⅞-inch minimum, 1.75@2.00; few Starrs, 2½ inches up, 4.00@4.25; 2¼-inch minimum, 3.25+3.50; few William Reds, 2½-inch minimum, 4.00@4.25; 2¼-inch minimum, 3.25@3.50; 2-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; few Gravensteins, 2½-inch minimum, 3.50@4.00; 2¼-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00.

BEANS—Snap, market slightly weaker. Bushel hampers, North Carolina, Tendergreens, few Black Valentines, mostly around 3.25, few higher, few lower. Tennessee, Tendergreens, mostly 3.00. Nearby sections of Maryland, 2-bushel sacks, green, round type, 6.00@6.50.

CABBAGE—Market about steady. New Jersey, 50-lb. sacks, domestic flat type, mostly 1.50. Pennsylvania, 50-lb. sacks, domestic flat type, some domestic round type, 1.50. Nearby sections of Maryland and Virginia, bushel baskets, domestic round and flat type, packed locally, 1.25.

CANTALOUPS—Western stock, market steady at ceiling. Arizona, few California, Salmon Meats, all sizes, jumbos, 5.62@6.05; standards, 4.75@5.16; overripes and fair quality low as 3.00. Southern stock, market dull. Salmon Meats, North Carolina, ⅔-crates, packed locally, 1.00+2.00, according to quality, few best higher; Ridgeway section, standards, 27s-45s, 4.00@4.50.

CARROTS—Western stock. Market steady at ceiling. California, few Arizona, L. A. crates, 6 dozen, 5.18@5.58. Idaho and few Texas, 50-lb. sacks, topped, washed, 2.50. Eastern stock, market steady. Few Pennsylvania and New Jersey, bushel baskets, topped, washed, mostly around 2.75; few Ohio, 24-quart baskets, bunched, 1.00@1.25.

CORN—Market steady, 4-5 dozen, New Jersey, bushel baskets and sacks, yellow and few white, 3.00@3.25; some ordinary quality and condition low as 1.50. North Carolina, supplies insufficient to quote.

LETTUCE—Western stock. Market firm at ceiling. California, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 5.54@5.94. Eastern stock, supplies rather light. New York, 2 dozen, Eastern crates, Big Boston type, 1.75@2.00. New Jersey, Iceberg type, mostly around 2.50.

ONIONS—Market steady, 50-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, yellows, Eastern Shore Virginia, 3.00@3.15. New Jersey, generally good quality, 2.75@3.00, some poor to ordinary quality and condition, considerable watersoaked, 50+1.00. California, 50-lb. sacks, Sweet Spanish, U. S. 1, 3 inches and larger, 3.75@3.90; Reds, 3.95; Torpedo type, 4.00@4.25.

PEACHES—Market about steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. 1, South Carolina, Elbertas, 2 inches up, 3.00@3.50; few best, 4.00@4.50; fair quality and condition, 2.75; 1¾-inch minimum, 2.75. North Carolina, Elbertas, 2¼-inch minimum, fair quality and condition, 2.50@2.75; generally good quality, 3.50; 2 inches up, 3.25@3.50; 1¾-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00, mostly 2.75. Virginia, 2 inches up, Hale Havens, good quality, 3.50@3.75; 2-2⅜ inches, 3.00; Rochesters, 2 inches up, 2.00+2.50.

POTATOES—Market firm at ceiling. Supplies very light; 100-lb. sacks, Cobblers, U. S. 1, size A, few New Jersey, 3.90, few higher; Eastern Shore Maryland, few Eastern Shore Virginia, 3.85@4.00.

TOMATOES—Market firm for best stock. Dull and slightly weaker for nearby sections of Virginia and Maryland; lug boxes, turning, wrapped, 6x6 and larger, ordinary quality and condition, 1.50@3.00; bushel baskets, 2.75@5.00.

Dividend Actions

New York, July 24 (AP).—Dividends declared.

	Rate	Period	Stk. of record	Payable
Extra				
Std Oil Indiana	.25	..	8-10	9-10
Accumulated				
U S Rub Re 8% pr pf	.50	..	8-4	8-10
Can Cem Ltd 6½% pf	1.25	..	8-24	9-20
Nat Pumps 5½% pf	.55	..	7-16	8-2
Interim				
Noranda Mines Ltd	1.00	..	8-15	9-14
Increased				
Pacific Mills	.15	..	9-1	9-15
Regular				
Buckeye Stl Cast	.25	..	7-24	8-1
Cosmos Im Mills Ltd	.30	..	7-31	8-15
Derby Gas & El	.35	Q	8-2	8-20
Electrolux Corp	.25	Q	8-4	9-5
Gamewell Co	.25	Q	8-4	8-15
Hudson Motor	.10	Q	8-7	9-1
Phillips Pet	.50	Q	8-3	9-1
Richardson Co	.50	..	8-25	9-10
Rustless Iron & Stl	.15	Q	8-5	9-1
J R Thompson	.25	..	8-1	8-15
Van Dorn Iron Wk	.50	Q	8-24	9-7
Burroughs Add Mach	.10	..	8-3	9-5
Eaton Mfg	.75	Q	8-6	8-25
Goebel Brewing	.05	Q	8-14	9-12
Murphy G C	.75	Q	8-21	9-1
Patchogue-Ply Mills	1.00	..	7-30	8-6
Pitney-Bowes	.10	Q	8-1	8-21
Servel Inc	.25	Q	8-9	9-1
South Rwy	.75	Q	8-15	9-15
Std Oil Indiana	.25	Q	8-10	9-10

Commodity Index

New York, July 14.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale prices index of 35 commodities today declined to 100.92.

Previous day, 108.98; week ago, 109.12; month ago, 109.28; year ago, 107.25.

	1945.	1944.	1943.	1942.
High	109.58	108.73	107.54	103.22
Low	108.15	106.03	103.43	95.54

(1926 average equals 100.)

Stocks Firmer In Slow Deals; Steels in Lead

New York, July 24 (AP).—Steadier tendencies appeared in today's stock market, with steels and motors leading a selective comeback, but dealings were the slowest in more than three months and losses plentiful.

A little buynig was based on the idea a technical revival might be in the offing. Earnings and dividends still provided wild bullish inspiration. Numerous customers, however, continued to trim accounts or stand aside to await possible developments in the far Pacific and news from Potsdam.

WHAT STOCKS DID		
Advances	263	132
Declines	332	561
Unchanged	215	161
Total issues	810	854

Prices were best in the morning. There were subsequent letdowns with quotations again stiffening here and there at the close. The ticker tape merely crawled after midday and transfers of 640,000 shares compared with 750,000 Monday and were the smallest for a full session since April 9.

The Associated Press 60-stock composite was unchanged at 64.2.

Among favorites, Pacific Tin edged into new high ground for 1945. U. S. Steel was up ⅞, Bethlehem ¾, Chrysler 1 and General Motors ¼. Pan American Airways again was the liveliest performer, finishing ahead 1¼, but American Airlines dropped 3 points.

Bonds were unever. At Chicago rye futures jumped 2 to 2¾ cents a bushel and wheat was up 1⅛ to 1¾. Cotton ended up 30 cents a bale to down 10 cents.

C. & O. Orders Two 'Luxury' Trains On D. C.-Ohio Routet

Cleveland, July 24.—The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co. has placed an order wtih the Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Co. of Philadelphia for two luxurious streamlined trains with which ti will inaugurate after the war a daylight service between Washington and Cincinnati, Carl E. Newton, president of the railroad, announce dtoday.

The new service will be operated at minimum fares, and will be intended to bring the Ohio River metropolis and other principle cities in the Ohio and Kanawha River Valleys into closer relationship with the Nation's Capital. The running time between the Queen City and the Capital is expected to be 12 hours or less.

The trains will be powered by a revolutionary type of coal-burning steam-turbine electrically driven locomotive, three of which are now under construction.

Eastman Kodak Gets 4 Million Tax Credit

By the Associated Press

The Bureau of Internal Revenue announced yesterday that the Eastman Kodak Co. and subsidiaries, of Rochester, N. Y., will get a tax credit of $4,005,515 for 1943 because of over payments.

Virtually all of the amount of the over assessment was caused by losses on European property growing out of the war.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, July 24 (AP).—Grain futures closed steady to strong today after a somewhat easy opening. Rye and wheat led the advance, rye finishing as much as 2¾ cents above yesterday's close and wheat a cent lower.

The advance in the wheat pit was on buying attributed to reports that cash wheat for war devastated countries and Mexico had been purchased in substantial amounts. The volume of hedging was not large today. Primary receipts of cash wheat the past two days amounted to around 13 million bushels. Reports of dry weather in the three Canadian prairie provinces offset the bearish weather conditions.

At the close wheat was 1⅛ to 1⅞ higher than yesterday's close, September, 1.63¾@1.63⅞. Corn was unchanged to ⅛ higher, September, 1.18½. Oats were ⅛ to ⅛ lower, September, 64½@64⅝. Rye was 2 cents to 2¾ higher, September, 1.43⅛@1.43¼. Barley was ⅛ lower to 1⅛ higher, September, 1.11¾.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
September	1.62½	1.63⅞	1.62½	1.63⅞
December	1.62⅞	1.64	1.62⅞	1.64
May	1.63¼	1.64	1.63⅛	1.64
Corn—				
September	1.18½	1.18½	1.18½	1.18½
December	1.18½	1.18½	1.18½	1.18½
May	1.18	1.18⅜	1.18	1.18
Oats—				
September	64¼	64½	63¾	64⅜
December	64½	64⅝	64⅛	64½
May	65	65	64	64⅞
Rye—				
September	1.40¾	1.43¼	1.40½	1.43¼
December	1.35⅝	1.38⅛	1.35½	1.38⅛
May	1.32⅜	1.34⅞	1.32	1.34⅞
Barley—				
September	1.11½	1.11¾	1.11⅛	1.11¾
December	1.11⅝	1.11⅝	1.11	1.11½
May	1.11¾	1.12½	1.11½	1.12⅛

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No. 2 red, 1.68; No. 1 hard, 1.64¾@1.65; No. 2 hard, 1.64¾; No. 2 mixed, 1.64@1.64¼; No. 1 red, 1.68; No. 2 mixed, 1.64½.

CORN—No. 1 yellow, 1.18; No. 3 yellow, 1.18.

OATS—No. 1 mixed, extra heavy, 69; No. 1 mixed, 67; No. 1 special red, 67¼; No. 1 special heavy red, 68.

BARLEY—Nominal: Malting, 1.24@1.39½; feed, 1.12@1.23; sale, sample grade barley, 1.16¼.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday. Thereafter quotations on securities are published only when there are sales or changes in bid and asked quotations. Yesterday's quotations:

Capital Transit Co., 10 at 37, 10 at 37, 10 at 37, 5 at 37, 10 at 37, 10 at 37.

After Call

Riggs Bank common, 6 at 400, 2 at 400.

Washington Gas, $5 pfd., 10 at 107½, 10 at 107⅝, 15 at 107⅝, 10 at 107½, 20 at 107½.

Woodward & Lothrop pfd., 10 at 125.

Washington Gas common, 30 at 27½.

Capital Transit 1st ref '45, $2000 at 106¼.

	Bid.	Asked.
Public Utility Bonds		
Am Tel&Tel conv de 3s, 1956	135	137
Cap Transit 1st rfe 4s, 1946	106	106½
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	177⅝	
Capital Transit (2.00)	36¾	37½
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	*27½	28
WashGasLt cum conv pfd (4.50)	*106¾	107¾
Title Insurance		
Columbia (K) (30)	12	13
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Hecht com (1.20)	*24½	25
Mergenthaler Lino (a) (2.00)	68	69½
Wdwd&Lothrop com (p)(2.30)	51	52

*Ex dividend. (a) Paid so far this year. (K) 10c extra.

New York Cotton

New York, July 24 (AP).—Cotton futures moved through a quiet session today with price movements narrow as traders awaited further crop developments and war news. Light hedging and liquidation depressed values 40 cents a bale in early trading, but mill buying and local covering rallied the list in later dealings. Final prices were 30 cents a bale higher to 10 lower.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chg.
October	22.78	22.80	22.72	22.79	+6
December	22.83	22.83	22.76	22.83	+3
March	22.81	22.82	22.75	22.81	—2
May	22.80	22.81	22.75	22.79	—1
July	22.59	22.60	22.54	*22.57	—2

Middling spot, *23.24 up 5.
*Nominal.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., July 24 (AP).—TURPENTINE—74¼ cents a gallon; offerings, none (50-gal. bbls.; sales, none; receipts, 87 barrels; shipments, 3 barrels; stocks, 8321 barrels.

ROSIN (100-lb. drums)—Offerings, none; sales, none; receipts, 253; shipments, 3; stocks, 4807.

Quotes: Unchanged at ceilings.

Jacksonville, Fla., July 24 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Receipts, 3; shipments, 164; stocks, 11,502.

ROSIN—Receipts, 15, shipments, none; stocks, 6541.

New York Bond Prices

Total Bond sales yesterday, $4,890,000; previous day, $4,430,000; week ago, $8,450,000; year ago, $7,617,200; two years ago, $14,299,500; January 1 to date $1,559,796,610; year ago, $1,767,525,900; two years ago, $2,238,841,700.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, July 24.

40 bonds	107.00	—0.02
10 higher grade rails	115.04	—0.08
10 second grade rails	97.92	—0.04
10 public utilities	108.49	+0.01
10 industrials	106.55	+0.03

Sales in thousands	High	Low	Close
10 Am & F P 5 2030	102½	102	102
29 Am T & T 3¼ '66	106	105⅝	105¾
37 Am T & T 3¼ '61	106¼	105⅛	105⅛
77 Am T & T 3 '56	137	136⅝	137
11 Am Tob 3 '62	103¼	103	103¼
25 Am Tob 3 '69	103½	103	103½
10 Arm & Co 3¼ '64	106	105⅞	106
6 ATSF 4 '95	130¼	130¼	130¼
6 ACL 1st 4 '52	107½	107½	107½
20 B & O 1st m '48	104½	104¼	104½
39 B & O '95 A	81½	81¼	81½
22 B & O '95 C	88	87⅜	87¾
17 B & O '96 F	81½	81	81¼
57 B & O cv '60	67¼	66¾	67¼
12 B & O 4 '48	105⅝	105½	105½
7 B&OPLE&WV 4 '51	99¾	99¼	99¾
26 Cen G 5 '59 C	23¾	22⅞	23¾
36 Cen G cn 5 '45	78	78	78
7 Cen Pac 5 '60	104	103½	104
30 CRR NJ 5 '87	44½	44	44½
43 Ch & A 3 '49	51½	50½	51
32 C & EI inc '97	69	68	68
137 CMSPP 5 '75	76½	76¼	76½
329 CMSPP 5 2000	26⅝	26⅛	26⅛
62 C & NW 4½ '99	92¼	91¾	92
73 CRIP 4½ '52 A	72	71¼	72
48 CRIP 4½ '60	22¼	21½	21½
192 CRIP r 4 '34	65⅛	64⅛	65⅛
23 COC S L 4½ '77	95⅛	95	95
9 Col G 5 '52 May	104⅜	104⅛	104⅜
9 Col G 5 '61	105⅛	105	105
22 Com Ed 3½ '58	122⅝	122½	122⅝
2 Com Ed 3 '77	107¼	107	107¼
31 Con Ed 3½ '48	102½	102⅜	102½
13 Del & H 4 '63	106	105¾	106
11 D & R G 4 '36	66½	66	66
9 D&R G W 5 '55	16⅞	16⅛	16⅞
17 D R G W 5 '55 a	14⅞	14⅛	14⅞
11 D & R G W 5 '78	64¼	64	64
10 Det Ed 3 '70	108	107⅞	107⅞
20 Erie 4½ 2015	101	100¼	101
30 Fla E C 5 '74	73¼	73	73¼
29 H & M r 5 '57	73	72½	72½
15 H & M inc 5 '57	38⅝	38	38⅝
10 IC r 4 '55	102¼	101⅞	101⅞
23 IC 4¾ '66	88½	87⅞	88½
33 ICCSL 5 '63 A	95½	95⅛	95⅛
30 ICCSL 4½ '63	93	92¾	93
21 Int GN 6 '52	45⅛	45	45⅛
15 Int GN 5 '56 B	80	79⅛	79⅝
31 Int HE 6 '44	85	83⅛	85
8 Int T&T 4½ '52	101⅝	101	101⅝
23 Int T & T 5 '55	105¼	105	105
7 Leh VHT 5 '54	85	85	85
48 Leh V 4½ 2003	60¼	59⅜	59⅝
44 Leh V 4 2003	58⅜	57½	58⅛
63 L&N 3¾ 2003	109⅛	108⅞	109⅛
6 MSPSSM 4 '491	70⅛	70	70⅛
16 M-K-T 5 '62 A	89⅝	89	89⅝
12 M-K-T aj 5 '67	93	92⅛	93
130 Mo P 5½ '49	36⅝	35⅛	35⅜
43 Mo P 5 '65 A	89	88½	88⅞
73 MoP 5 '77 F	89¼	88½	88⅞
53 MoP 5 '80 H	89	88⅛	88½
24 MoP 5 '81 I	89	88	88
166 Mo-P g 4 '75	49	48	48
16 Mor&E 3½ 2000	71⅝	70⅞	71⅝
12 Nat Dal 3¼ '60	106½	106¼	106½
39 N Y C r 5 2013	95⅛	94⅜	95⅛
74 N Y C 4½ 2013 A	89⅛	89	89
28 N Y C cn 4 '98	93	92⅛	93
5 N Y Edis 3¼ '65	104⅜	104⅛	104⅜
28 NY N H H 6 '48	71½	70⅞	71
41 NY N H H 4½ '67	69⅝	69⅛	69⅝
13 NY N H H 4 '57	36⅛	36	36⅛
10 N O W r 4 '92	23	22⅝	22⅝
23 N Y W B 4½ '46	34⅛	33	33
48 Nor P 6 2047	109⅝	109¼	109⅝
12 Nor P 4½ 2047	105⅛	104⅝	104¾
9 Nor P 3 2047	85⅛	85	85⅛
13 Pen P & L 4½ '74	106⅝	106¼	106⅝
13 Pen P & L 3½ '69	107⅝	107⅜	107⅜
7 Pen RR g 4½ '81	123	123	123
6 Pen RR 3¼ '52	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
7 Peo & E 4 '60	86⅝	86½	86⅝
17 Pere M 3¾ '80	99⅜	99⅛	99⅜
43 Ph R C I 6 '64	234	226	233
10 Rutl 1st 4½ '41	24⅝	24½	24⅝
30 St L S F 5 '50 B	64⅝	63⅞	63⅞
160 St LSF 4½ '78	44⅛	43⅛	44
149 St LSF 4 '50 A	60⅛	59	59⅝
5 Sea AL c 6 '45	68⅝	68½	68⅝
9 So Pac 4½ '68	99⅛	99	99⅛
32 So Pac 4½ '81	99⅛	99	99⅛
29 So Pac 4½ '69	99⅛	98⅛	98⅜
13 So Pac rf 4 '55	104⅝	104⅜	104⅝
43 So Pac 4½ Or '77	102⅝	102	102½
12 Sou Ry cn 5 '94	131⅛	131	131⅛
5 Tex Corp 3 '59	105	104⅞	105
8 Th Ave 5 '60	52⅝	52⅜	52¾
6 W Md 4 '52	106	105¾	105¾
12 West Un 4½ '50	109	108	108
7 Wilson 3 '58	104¼	104⅛	104¼
10 Wis Cen 4 '49	83	82½	82½
12 WisC 4 SD '36	29	28½	29

Tanners Foresee More Shoe Stamps In Near Future

New York, July 24 (AP).—The Tanners' Council of America said today that consumers would be able to buy "less than two pairs of shoes per individual under the present rationing regulations but military cutbacks should bring more shoe stamps in the near future."

The council's sole leather bureau said trade sources figured military cutbacks would result in a 10 per cent increase in leather supplies for the consumer in the third quarter and a 30 per cent rise in the last three months, or a gain of approximately 15,000,000 pairs of leather shoes during the balance of 1945.

"Next year there promises to be further change for the better as leather soles return from military duty back to consumers' shoes," the bureau added.

Sohio Stockholders Approve Two Issues

Cleveland, July 24 (AP).—Common shareholders of the Standard Oil Co. of Ohio today approved an amendment to the company's articles of incorporation greating a new issue of 400,000 shares of cumulative preferred stock, issuable in series.

Directors of the company further amended the articles to establish 200,000 shares of cumulative preferred stock, series a to be issued soon, with a par value of $100 per share and a dividend rate of 3¾ per cent.

All shares of series a have been sold by the company to underwriters headed by F. S. Moseley & Co.

Georgia Tobacco Sells Above Ceiling Price

Valdosta, Ga., July 24 (AP).—The Nation's tobacco sales season opened today and flue-cured tobacco offered at local warehouses brought 42 cents a pound, two cents above the ceiling price.

Tobacco companies are permitted to pay more than the ceiling price on best grades of leaf but their total purchases for the season must not exceed the ceiling.

Neoprene Price Cut

Wilmington, Del., July 24 (AP).—Price reductions averaging 30 per cent in several types of neoprene Synthetic Rubber Latex were announced today by E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., which said additional quantities of the materials will be available for civilian uses.

Paint Firm Votes Extra

Cleveland, July 24 (AP).—An extra dividend of 75 cents pere share on common stock was declared today by directors of the Sherwin-Williams Co. It will be paid with the regular common dividend of 75 cents August 15 tto stockholders of record July 31.

Baltimore May Be Terminal for New Overseas Air Line

Baltimore, July 24 (AP).—Transatlantic passenger and freight air service, possibly from a Baltimore terminal, is proposed by the Holland-American Line which has reestablished steamer passenger runs from this port.

Laurens Bisschop, local representative of the line and Netherlands consul, said that the first steamer—the Edam—left last Saturday night with 23 passengers for an undisclosed port in England.

Bisschop declared belief that Baltimore stood a good chance of selection as the United States terminal for the projected air route. Rotterdam will be the European terminal.

G. H. Pouder of the Association of Commerce disclosed that the French air mission will send representatives here Thursday to inspect facilities.

Reception Honors 5 Va. Candidates

Five Virginia Democrats, candidates for Arlington County and Virginia offices, were honored last night at a reception held at the home of Harry K. Green, Arlington County revenue commissioner.

The candidates, all of whom made short addresses to those attending the reception, were Lieut. Gov. William M. Tuck, candidate for governor, and Lieut. Col. Charles R. Fenwick, candidate for Lieutenant Governor; J. Maynard Magruder and George Damm, candidates for the Virginia House of Delegates, and Basil M. DeLashmutt, candidate for reelection to the Arlington County board.

Wholesale Sugar Dealer Gets 30-Day Suspension

Winchester, Va., July 24 (Spl.). Charged with four violations in the handling of sugar at a hearing in Alexandria on June 15, the Winchester Wholesale Grocery Co., Inc., has been suspended from dealing in sugar for 30 days starting August 1.

J. Ray Larcombe, OPA enforcemen said the local firm would also be placed on probation after the active suspension ends.

Solar Files New Issue

Philadelphia, July 24 (AP).—Solar Manufacturing Co., New York, registered today with the Securities and Exchange Commission $1,500,000 of 5 per cent 15-year sinking fund debentures, 57,500 shares of common stock and a like amount of warrants for the purchase of common stock.

Van Alstyne, Noel & Co., New York, is the underwriter.

Dividend Increased

New York, July 24 (AP).—Directors of Associated Dry Goods Corp. today declared a dividend of 35 cents a share on the common stock, payable September 1 to stock of record August 10. Previous payments were 25 cents a share in each quarter.

Proxy Check Delays Merger Of Coal Firms

Pittsburgh, July 24 (AP).—Voting by stockholders of the Pittsburgh Coal Co. on a proposal to merge it and the Consolidation Coal Co. was recessed today until tomorrow because of the lengthy checking of proxies.

The new company would be the world's largest commercial producer of soft coal, with combined assets of about 160 million dollars.

The new firm would be known as Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co.

Consolidation stockholders, meeting in New York, sanctioned the proposal, and at a meeting of Pittsburgh Coal stockholders in Pittsburgh the management and opposing stockholders said approval appeared certain here.

The Pittsburgh vote attracted considerable interest because of opposition by a committee of two New Yorkers, Benjamin H. Roth, a broker, and James L. Carey, prominent in the construction business.

Both said the preferred stockholders were being offered debentures and common stock in the merged company with the equivalent value of about $91 a share, whereas if the preferred stock were being called and redeemed, holders would be entitled to receive $271.21 a share.

The position of company officials was that "the high book values of Pittsburgh Coal assets should be distinguished from the real values of the assets."

They expressed belief the opposition came solely from holders who sought stock for speculation and hoped to realize all possible cash in redeeming it.

Delmarva Group Seeks Fair Share Of Live Poultry

Salisbury, Md., July 24 (AP).—Representatives of the Delmarva Live Poultry Buyers, Inc., said today that they and other buyers from Philadelphia planned to ask Federal officials tomorrow for a larger share of live poultry released by the Army.

The delegation is scheduled to consult with Senator Myers (D., Pa.) at his office and with Secretary of Agriculture Anderson.

Lewis C. Merryman of Salisbury, counsel for the Delmarva group, will head the delegation. The buyers have contended they were not getting their fair share of the poultry released by the Army because all chickens were sent through the processing plants first.

U. S. Agent Appointed To Redeem Guilders

New York, July 24 (AP).—The Federal Reserve Bank of New York today announced it had been appointed agent to receive up to August 4 guilder currency notes issued prior to July 14, 1945, by the Netherlands government or the Netherlands Central Bank in denominations of 100 guilders or less for redemption.

The bank said the arrangements with the Netherlands government provided all notes forwarded to the bank should be accompanied by full disclosure in duplicate of all pertinent information about the owner of the currency, the circumstances surrounding its acquisition and how the currency got into the United States.

Pennsy Equipment Notes Authorized

The Pennsylvania Railroad was authorized by the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday to issue $10,290,000 of equipment trust certificates. The certificates, to be sold at 100.12766 per cent of par and accrued interest, will help finance the purchase of 45 steam locomotives and tenders, certain passenger train equipment, 22 passenger cars, 300 hopper cars and 12 diesel-electric switching locomotives.

This is under no circumstances to be construed as an offering of these Debentures for sale, or as an offer to buy, or as a solicitation of an offer to buy, any of such Debentures. The offer is made only by means of the Prospectus.

$175,000,000

American Telephone and Telegraph Company

Thirty-Five Year 2¾% Debentures

Dated August 1, 1945 — Due August 1, 1980

Interest Payable February 1 and August 1 in New York City.

Price 100% and Accrued Interest

Copies of the Prospectus are obtainable from the undersigned.

MORGAN STANLEY & CO.
BLYTH & CO., INC. — THE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION — GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO.
HARRIMAN RIPLEY & CO. Incorporated — KIDDER, PEABODY & CO. — LAZARD FRERES & CO.
LEHMAN BROTHERS — SMITH, BARNEY & CO. — STONE & WEBSTER AND BLODGET Incorporated
UNION SECURITIES CORPORATION — A. G. BECKER & CO. Incorporated — W. E. HUTTON & CO.
LEE HIGGINSON CORPORATION — F. S. MOSELEY & CO.
PAINE, WEBBER, JACKSON & CURTIS — DEAN WITTER & CO. — WHITE, WELD & CO.
FOLGER, NOLAN INCORPORATED — JOHNSTON, LEMON & CO.

July 24, 1945.